# МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ЭЛЕКТРОТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ «ЛЭТИ» ИМ. В.И. УЛЬЯНОВА (ЛЕНИНА) Кафедра САПР

#### ОТЧЕТ

# по лабораторной работе № 3 по дисциплине «Алгоритмы и структуры данных» Вариант №3

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# 1.Цель работы

Реализовать программу принимающую список рейсов и цены за прямой и обратный и рейс и, в которой пользователь вводит город отправления и назначения и получает самый выгодный рейс или получает информацию о невозможности совершения перелетов методом Флойда-Уоршелла.

## 2.Описание реализуемого класса и методов

Matrix	Двумерный массив цен на рейсы, схожий с матрицей смежности
int size_of_matrix	Размер матрицы смежности
Map <string, int="">* map_City_name_to_index</string,>	Для хранения названия и получения его индекса
Map <int, string="">* map_index_to_name_City</int,>	Для хранения индекса и получения его названия города

## 3. Оценка временной сложности алгоритмов

string getResult(string start_City, string end_City)	O(N^3)
get_list_symbol()	O(1)
<pre>print_path (int i, int j, int** p, Map<int, string="">*     map_index_to_name_City, string&amp;cur)</int,></pre>	O(N^2)

#### 4.Описание реализованных unit-тестов

Реализованные мною тесты проверяют правильное нахождение выгодного перелёта. Я рассмотрел две ситуации когда перелёт возможен и когда нет.

Test_Path_is_avaible	Тест, проверяющий ситуацию, когда перелёт возможен
Test_Path_is_not_avaible	Тест, проверяющий ситуацию, когда перелёт невозможен

#### 5. Пример работы программы

```
Flight schedule:

Saint Petersburg; Moscow; 10; 20

Moscow; Khabarovsk; 40; 35

Saint Petersburg; Khabarovsk; 14; N/A

Vladivostok; Khabarovsk; 13; 8

Vladivostok; Saint Petersburg; 20; N/A

Enter the departure city

Saint Petersburg

Enter your arrival city

Khabarovsk

The best route for the price: 14,000000

Route: Saint Petersburg -> Khabarovsk
```

```
Flight schedule:

Saint Petersburg; Moscow; 10; 20

Moscow; Khabarovsk; 40; 35

Saint Petersburg; Khabarovsk; 14; N/A

Vladivostok; Khabarovsk; 13; 8

Vladivostok; Saint Petersburg; 20; N/A

Enter the departure city

Moscow

Enter your arrival city

Vladivostok

The best route for the price: 42,000000

Route: Moscow -> Saint Petersburg -> Khabarovsk -> Vladivostok
```

```
Flight schedule:

Saint Petersburg; Moscow; 10; 20

Moscow; Khabarovsk; 40; 35

KSaint Petersburg; Khabarovsk; 14; N/A

Vladivostok; Khabarovsk; 13; 8

Vladivostok; Saint Petersburg; 20; N/A

Enter the departure city

Saint Petersburg

Enter your arrival city

Moscoww

The arrival city is missing, enter it again

Moscoww

The arrival city is missing, enter it again

Moscow

The best route for the price: 10,000000

KRoute: Saint Petersburg -> Moscow
```

#### Листинг

#### Lab3.cpp:

```
#include <iostream>
    #include <fstream>
    #include <string>
    #include "Matrix.h"
    using namespace std;
    void InputDataFromFile(List<string>* data, ifstream& file)
        while (!file.eof())
        {
              string str;
              getline(file, str);
              data->push back(str);
        }
    }
    void printInfoSchedule(List<string>* list fly)
        for (int i = 0; i < list fly->get size(); ++i)
             cout << list fly->at(i) << endl;</pre>
    }
    int main() {
        setlocale(LC ALL, "RUS");
        ifstream stream("input.txt");
        List<string>* list fly = new List<string>();
        string city Start;
        string city End;
        InputDataFromFile(list fly, stream);
        cout << "Flight schedule: " << endl;</pre>
        printInfoSchedule(list fly);
        cout << "Enter the departure city" << endl;</pre>
        getline(cin, city Start);
        cout << "Enter your arrival city" << endl;</pre>
        getline(cin, city End);
        Matrix* matrix floid uorshell = new Matrix(list fly);
        cout << matrix floid uorshell->getResult(city Start,
city_End) << endl;</pre>
```

#### Matrix.h:

```
#pragma once
    #include "List.h"
    #include "Map.h"
    #include <string>
    class Matrix {
    private:
        void print path (int index start vertex, int
index end vertex, int** pre, Map<int, string>*
map index to name City, string& cur) {
             if (index start vertex != index end vertex)
                  print path (index start vertex,
pre[index start vertex][index end vertex], pre,
map_index_to name City, cur);
             cur += map index to name City-
>find(index end vertex) + " -> ";
        };
        void initialization(Map<string, int>*
map City name to index, Map<int, string>*
map index to name City, List<string>* data, int& index city)
             for (int i = 0; i < data->get size(); i++) {
                  string str cur = data->at(i);
                  int cur = str cur.find(';');
                  int cur1 = str cur.find(';', cur + 1);
                  string str name city1 = str cur.substr(0,
cur);
                  string str name city2 = str cur.substr(cur +
1, cur1 - cur - 1);
                  str name city2.erase(0, 1);
                  if (!map_City_name_to_index-
>find is(str name city1)) {
                       map City name to index-
>insert(str name city1, index city);
                       map index to name City-
>insert(index city, str name city1);
                       index city++;
                  if (!map City name to index-
>find is(str name city2)) {
                       map City name to index-
>insert(str name city2, index city);
                       map index to name City-
>insert(index city, str name city2);
                       index city++;
        }
        void inputMatrixPath(List<string>* data)
             for (int i = 0; i < data->get size(); ++i)
                  int price 1 to 2 = INF;
                  int price 2 to 1 = INF;
```

```
string str cur = data->at(i);
                  int cur = str cur.find(';');
                  int cur1 = str cur.find(';', cur + 1);
                  int cur2 = str cur.find(';', cur1 + 1);
                  int cur3 = str cur.find(';', cur2 + 1);
                  string str name city1 = str cur.substr(0,
cur);
                  string str name city2 = str cur.substr(cur +
1, cur1 - cur - 1);
                  str name city2.erase(0, 1);
                  if (str cur.substr(cur1 + 2, cur2 - 2 - cur1)
! = "N/A")
                       price 1 to 2 = stof(str cur.substr(cur1 +
2, cur2 - 2 - cur1));
                  if (str cur.substr(cur2 + 2, cur3 - 1) !=
"N/A")
                   {
                       price 2 to 1 = stoi(str cur.substr(cur2 +
2, cur3 - 2 - cur2));
                  matrix[map City name to index-
>find(str name city1)][map City name to index-
>find(str name city2)] = price 1 to 2;
                  matrix[map City name to index-
>find(str name city2)][map City name to index-
>find(str_name_city1)] = price_2_to_1;
        double** matrix;
        int size of matrix;
        Map<string, int>* map City name to index;
        Map<int, string>* map_index_to_name_City;
        const int INF = std::numeric limits<int>::max();
    public:
        Matrix(List<string>* data) {
             map City name to index = new Map<string, int>();
             map index to name City = new Map<int, string>();
             int index city = 0;
             initialization (map City name to index,
map index to name City, data, index city);
             size of matrix = index city;
             matrix = new double* [size of matrix];
             for (int i = 0; i < size of matrix; ++i)
                  matrix[i] = new double[size of matrix];
             for (int i = 0; i < size of matrix; ++i)
```

```
for (int j = 0; j < size of matrix; ++j)
                        matrix[i][j] = INF;
                   }
              }
              inputMatrixPath(data);
        string getResult(string& start City, string& end City) {
             string cur;
             while (!map City name to index-
>find is(start City)) {
                   cout << "The departure city is missing, enter</pre>
it again" << endl;
                   cin >> start City;
             while (!map City name to index->find is(end City))
{
                   cout << "The arrival city is missing, enter it</pre>
again" << endl;
                   cin >> end City;
              int index start vertex = map City name to index-
>find(start City);
              int index end vertex = map City name to index-
>find(end City);
              int** pre = new int* [size of matrix];
              for (int i = 0; i < size of matrix; <math>i++) {
                   pre[i] = new int[size of matrix];
                   for (int j = 0; j < size_of_matrix; j++)</pre>
                        pre[i][j] = i;
              for (int k = 0; k < size of matrix; ++k)
                   for (int i = 0; i < size of matrix; ++i)
                        for (int j = 0; j < size of matrix; ++j)
{
                             if (matrix[i][k] + matrix[k][j] <</pre>
matrix[i][j]) {
                                  matrix[i][j] = matrix[i][k] +
matrix[k][j];
                                  pre[i][j] = pre[k][j];
                             }
              if (matrix[map City name to index-
>find(start City)][map City name to index->find(end City)] !=
INF) {
                   cur = "The best route for the price: " +
to string(matrix[map City name to index-
>find(start City)][map City name to index->find(end City)]) +
'\n' + "Route: ";
                  print path (index start vertex,
index end vertex, pre, map index_to_name_City, cur);
                   cur.erase(cur.size() - 3);
              }
             else {
```

#### List.h:

```
#pragma once
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
template<typename TValue>
class List
{
private:
   class Node {
   public:
        Node (TValue data = TValue(), Node* Next = NULL) {
             this->data = data;
             this->Next = Next;
        }
        Node* Next;
        TValue data;
   };
   Node* head;
   Node* tail;
   size t size;
public:
   void push back(TValue obj) {
        if (head != NULL) {
             this->tail->Next = new Node(obj);
             tail = tail->Next;
        else {
             this->head = new Node(obj);
             this->tail = this->head;
        size++;
   void push front(TValue obj) {
        if (head != NULL) {
             Node* current = new Node;
             current->data = obj;
             current->Next = this->head;
             this->head = current;
        }
        else {
             this->head = new Node(obj);
        this->size++;
   void pop back() {
        if (head != NULL) {
             Node* current = head;
             while (current->Next != tail)
                   current = current->Next;
             delete tail;
             tail = current;
             tail->Next = NULL;
             size--;
```

```
else throw std::out of range("out of range");
   void pop front() {
        if (head != NULL) {
             Node* current = head;
             head = head->Next;
             delete current;
             size--;
        }
        else throw std::out of range("out of range");
   void insert(TValue obj, size t index) {
        if (index >= 0 && this->size > index) {
             if (this->head != NULL) {
                   if (index == 0)
                        this->push front(obj);
                        if (index == this->size - 1)
                             this->push back(obj);
                        else
                             Node* current = new Node;
                             Node* current1 = head;
                             for (int i = 0; i < index - 1; i++)
{
                                  current1 = current1->Next;
                             }
                             current->data = obj;
                             current->Next = current1->Next;
                             current1->Next = current;
                             size++;
                        }
             }
        }
        else {
             throw std::out of range("out of range");
        }
   TValue at(size t index) {
        if (this->head != NULL && index >= 0 && index <= this-
>size - 1) {
             if (index == 0)
                   return this->head->data;
             else
                   if (index == this->size - 1)
                        return this->tail->data;
                   else
                   {
                        Node* current = head;
                        for (int i = 0; i < index; i++) {
                             current = current->Next;
                        return current->data;
                   }
```

```
else {
             throw std::out of range("out of range");
   void remove(int index) { // удаление элемента по индексу
        if (head != NULL && index \geq 0 && index \leq size - 1) {
             if (index == 0) this->pop front();
             else
                  if (index == this->size - 1) this->pop back();
                   else
                        if (index != 0) {
                             Node* current = head;
                             for (int i = 0; i < index - 1; i++)
{//переходим на предэлемент
                                  current = current->Next;
                             }
                             Node* current1 = current->Next;
                             current->Next = current->Next->Next;
                             delete current1;
                             size--;
                        }
        }
        else {
             throw std::out of range("out of range");
        }
   size t get size() { // получение размера списка
        return size;
   void print to console() { // вывод элементов списка в консоль
через разделитель
        if (this->head != NULL) {
             Node* current = head;
             for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
                  cout << current->data << ' ';</pre>
                  current = current->Next;
             }
   void clear() { // удаление всех элементов списка
        if (head != NULL) {
             Node* current = head;
             while (head != NULL) {
                  current = current->Next;
                  delete head;
                  head = current;
             size = 0;
        }
   void set(size t index, TValue obj) // замена элемента по
индексу на передаваемый элемент
   {
```

```
if (this->head != NULL && this->get size() >= index &&
index >= 0) {
             Node* current = head;
             for (int i = 0; i < index; i++) {
                  current = current->Next;
             current->data = obj;
        }
        else {
             throw std::out of range("out of range");
   bool isEmpty() { // проверка на пустоту списка
        return (bool) (head);
   void reverse() { // меняет порядок элементов в списке
        int Counter = size;
        Node* HeadCur = NULL;
        Node* TailCur = NULL;
        for (int j = 0; j < size; j++) {
             if (HeadCur != NULL) {
                  if (head != NULL && head->Next == NULL) {
                        TailCur->Next = head;
                        TailCur = head;
                        head = NULL;
                  }
                  else {
                        Node* cur = head;
                        for (int i = 0; i < Counter - 2; i++)
                             cur = cur->Next;
                        TailCur->Next = cur->Next;
                        TailCur = cur->Next;
                        cur->Next = NULL;
                        tail = cur;
                        Counter--;
                  }
             }
             else {
                  HeadCur = tail;
                  TailCur = tail;
                  Node* cur = head;
                  for (int i = 0; i < size - 2; i++)
                       cur = cur->Next;
                  tail = cur;
                  tail->Next = NULL;
                  Counter--;
             }
        head = HeadCur;
        tail = TailCur;
   List(Node* head = NULL, Node* tail = NULL, size t size = 0)
:head(head), tail(tail), size(size) {}
   ~List() {
        if (head != NULL) {
```

```
this->clear();
};
};
```

## Map.h:

```
#pragma once
#include "List.h"
using namespace std;
enum Color
   BLACK, RED
};
template<typename TKey, typename TValue>
class Map {
public:
   class Node
   {
   public:
        Node (bool color = RED, TKey key = TKey(), Node* parent =
NULL, Node* left = NULL, Node* right = NULL, TValue value =
TValue()) :color(color), key(key), parent(parent), left(left),
right(right), value(value) {}
        TKey key;
        TValue value;
        bool color;
        Node* parent;
        Node* left;
        Node* right;
   };
   ~Map() {
        if (this->Top != NULL)
             this->clear();
        Top = NULL;
        delete TNULL;
        TNULL = NULL;
   Map(Node* Top = NULL, Node* TNULL = new Node(0)) :Top(TNULL),
TNULL(TNULL) { }
   void printTree()
        if (Top)
             print Helper(this->Top, "", true);
        else throw std::out of range("Tree is empty!");
   }
   void insert(TKey key, TValue value)
   {
        if (this->Top != TNULL) {
             Node* node = NULL;
             Node* parent = NULL;
             /* Search leaf for new element */
             for (node = this->Top; node != TNULL; )
             {
```

```
parent = node;
                   if (key < node->key)
                        node = node->left;
                   else if (key > node->key)
                        node = node->right;
                   else if (key == node->key)
                        throw std::out of range("key is
repeated");
             node = new Node(RED, key, TNULL, TNULL, TNULL,
value);
             node->parent = parent;
             if (parent != TNULL) {
                   if (key < parent->key)
                        parent->left = node;
                   else
                        parent->right = node;
             rbtree fixup add(node);
        else {
             this->Top = new Node (BLACK, key, TNULL, TNULL,
TNULL, value);
        }
   List<TKey>* get keys() {
        List<TKey>* list = new List<TKey>();
        this->ListKeyOrValue(1, list);
        return list;
   List<TValue>* get values() {
        List<TValue>* list = new List<TValue>();
        this->ListKeyOrValue(2, list);
        return list;
   TValue find(TKey key) {
        Node* node = Top;
        while (node != TNULL && node->key != key) {
             if (node->key > key)
                   node = node->left;
             else
                   if (node->key < key)</pre>
                        node = node->right;
        if (node != TNULL)
             return node->value;
        else
             throw std::out of range("Key is missing");
   bool find is(TKey key) {
        Node* node = Top;
```

```
while (node != TNULL && node->key != key) {
             if (node->key > key)
                  node = node->left;
             else
                   if (node->key < key)
                        node = node->right;
        if (node != TNULL)
             return true;
        else
             return false;
   void remove(TKey key) {
        this->deleteNodeHelper(this->find key(key));
   void clear() {
        this->clear tree(this->Top);
        this->Top = NULL;
   }
private:
   Node* Top;
   Node* TNULL;
   void deleteNodeHelper(Node* find node)
        Node* node with fix, * cur for change;
        cur for change = find node;
        bool cur for change original color = cur for change-
>color;
        if (find node->left == TNULL)
             node with fix = find node->right;
             Transplant(find node, find node->right);
        else if (find node->right == TNULL)
             node with fix = find node->left;
             Transplant(find node, find node->left);
        else
        {
             cur for change = minimum(find node->right);
             cur for change original color = cur for change-
>color;
             node with fix = cur for change->right;
             if (cur for change->parent == find node)
                  node with fix->parent = cur for change;
             }
             else
                   Transplant (cur for change, cur for change-
>right);
```

```
cur for change->right = find node->right;
                  cur for change->right->parent =
cur for change;
             Transplant (find node, cur for change);
             cur for change->left = find node->left;
             cur for change->left->parent = cur for change;
             cur for change->color = find node->color;
        }
        delete find node;
        if (cur for change original color == BLACK)
             this->rbtree fixup add(node with fix);
   //swap links(parent and other) for rotate
   void Transplant(Node* cur, Node* cur1)
        if (cur->parent == TNULL)
        {
             Top = cur1;
        else if (cur == cur->parent->left)
             cur->parent->left = cur1;
        else
             cur->parent->right = cur1;
        cur1->parent = cur->parent;
   }
   void clear tree(Node* tree) {
        if (tree != TNULL) {
             clear tree(tree->left);
             clear tree(tree->right);
             delete tree;
   Node* minimum(Node* node)
        while (node->left != TNULL)
             node = node->left;
        return node;
   Node* maximum(Node* node)
        while (node->right != TNULL)
             node = node->right;
        }
```

```
return node;
Node* grandparent(Node* cur)
     if ((cur != TNULL) && (cur->parent != TNULL))
          return cur->parent->parent;
     else
          return TNULL;
Node* uncle(Node* cur)
     Node* cur1 = grandparent(cur);
     if (cur1 == TNULL)
          return TNULL;
     if (cur->parent == cur1->left)
          return curl->right;
     else
          return cur1->left;
Node* sibling(Node* n)
     if (n == n->parent->left)
          return n->parent->right;
     else
          return n->parent->left;
Node* find key(TKey key) {
     Node* node = this->Top;
     while (node != TNULL && node->key != key) {
          if (node->key > key)
               node = node->left;
          else
               if (node->key < key)
                    node = node->right;
     if (node != TNULL)
          return node;
     else
          throw std::out of range("Key is missing");
void print Helper(Node* root, string indent, bool last)
     if (root != TNULL)
          cout << indent;</pre>
          if (last)
          {
               cout << "R----";
               indent += " ";
          }
          else
          {
               cout << "L---";
               indent += "| ";
          }
```

```
string sColor = !root->color ? "BLACK" : "RED";
             cout << root->key << "(" << sColor << ")" << endl;</pre>
             print Helper(root->left, indent, false);
             print Helper(root->right, indent, true);
        }
   void ListKeyOrValue(int mode, List<TKey>* list) {
        if (this->Top != TNULL)
             this->KeyOrValue(Top, list, mode);
        else
             throw std::out of range("Tree empty!");
   void KeyOrValue(Node* tree, List<TKey>* list, int mode) {
        if (tree != TNULL) {
             KeyOrValue(tree->left, list, mode);
             if (mode == 1)
                   list->push back(tree->key);
             else
                   list->push back(tree->value);
             KeyOrValue(tree->right, list, mode);
        }
   void rbtree fixup add(Node* node)
        Node* uncle;
        /* Current node is RED */
        while (node != this->Top && node->parent->color ==
RED) //
             /* node in left tree of grandfather */
             if (node->parent == this->grandparent(node)-
>left)//
             {
                   /* node in left tree of grandfather */
                  uncle = this->uncle(node);
                   if (uncle->color == RED) {
                        /* Case 1 - uncle is RED */
                        node->parent->color = BLACK;
                        uncle->color = BLACK;
                        this->grandparent(node)->color = RED;
                        node = this->grandparent(node);
                   }
                   else {
                        /* Cases 2 & 3 - uncle is BLACK */
                        if (node == node->parent->right) {
                             /*Reduce case 2 to case 3 */
                             node = node->parent;
                             this->left rotate(node);
                        /* Case 3 */
                        node->parent->color = BLACK;
                        this->grandparent(node)->color = RED;
                        this->right rotate(this-
>grandparent (node));
```

```
}
             }
             else {
                  /* Node in right tree of grandfather */
                  uncle = this->uncle(node);
                  if (uncle->color == RED) {
                        /* Uncle is RED */
                        node->parent->color = BLACK;
                        uncle->color = BLACK;
                        this->grandparent(node)->color = RED;
                        node = this->grandparent(node);
                  }
                  else {
                        /* Uncle is BLACK */
                        if (node == node->parent->left) {
                             node = node->parent;
                             this->right rotate(node);
                        node->parent->color = BLACK;
                        this->grandparent(node)->color = RED;
                        this->left rotate(this-
>grandparent (node));
        this->Top->color = BLACK;
   void left rotate(Node* node)
        Node* right = node->right;
        /* Create node->right link */
        node->right = right->left;
        if (right->left != TNULL)
             right->left->parent = node;
        /* Create right->parent link */
        if (right != TNULL)
             right->parent = node->parent;
        if (node->parent != TNULL) {
             if (node == node->parent->left)
                  node->parent->left = right;
             else
                  node->parent->right = right;
        }
        else {
             this->Top = right;
        right->left = node;
        if (node != TNULL)
             node->parent = right;
   }
   void right rotate(Node* node)
        Node* left = node->left;
        /* Create node->left link */
```

```
node->left = left->right;
        if (left->right != TNULL)
             left->right->parent = node;
        /* Create left->parent link */
        if (left != TNULL)
             left->parent = node->parent;
        if (node->parent != TNULL) {
             if (node == node->parent->right)
                  node->parent->right = left;
             else
                  node->parent->left = left;
        }
        else {
             this->Top = left;
        left->right = node;
        if (node != TNULL)
             node->parent = left;
};
```

```
TestProject.cpp:
```

```
#include "CppUnitTest.h"
#include <fstream>
#include<string>
#include"../Laba3/Matrix.h"
#include"../Laba3/Laba3.cpp"
using namespace Microsoft::VisualStudio::CppUnitTestFramework;
namespace UnitTestForAlgorithmFloydUorshell
   TEST CLASS(UnitTestForAlgorithmFloydUorshell)
   public:
        TEST METHOD (Test Path is avaible)
             ifstream
stream("C:\\Users\ASUS\\Desktop\\Лабораторная работа
№3\\Laba3\\TestProject\\example1.txt");
             List<string>* list fly = new List<string>();
             string city Start = "Vladivostok";
             string city End = "Moscow";
             InputDataFromFile(list fly, stream);
             Matrix* matrix floid uorshell = new
Matrix(list fly);
             string excepted = "The best route for the price:
30.000000\nRoute: Vladivostok -> Saint Petersburg -> Moscow ";
             Assert:: AreEqual (matrix floid uorshell-
>getResult(city Start, city End), excepted);
        TEST METHOD(Test Path is not avaible)
             ifstream
stream("C:\\Users\\ASUS\\Desktop\\Лабораторная работа
№3\\Laba3\\TestProject\\example2.txt");
             List<string>* list fly = new List<string>();
             string city Start = "Sochi";
             string city End = "Saint Petersburg";
             InputDataFromFile(list fly, stream);
             Matrix* matrix floid uorshell = new
Matrix(list fly);
             string excepted = "This route can't be built, try
waiting for the flight schedule for tomorrow!";
             Assert:: Are Equal (matrix floid uorshell-
>getResult(city Start, city End), excepted);
        }
```

};
}