

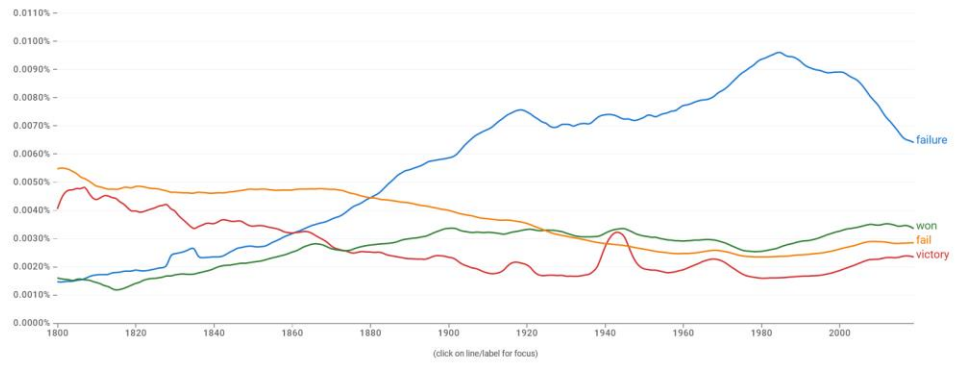
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N-Grams

1. What are n-grams and how are they used to build a language model?
 - a. N-grams are tokens over n amount of words in a word file. To build a language model, we count the words from the n-grams that are repeated over and over in a file.
2. List a few applications where n-grams could be used
 - a. One application n-grams can be used is a spell check. We can also use n-grams as a word counter in a word editor document.
3. A description of how probabilities are calculated for unigrams and bigrams
4. The importance of the source text in building a language model
5. The importance of smoothing, and describe a simple approach to smoothing
6. Describe how language models can be used for text generation, and the limitations of this approach
7. Describe how language models can be evaluated
8. Give a quick introduction to Google's n-gram viewer and show an example
 - a. Google's n-gram viewer shows a graph that shows the amount of times the words have been used over and over again in books. Below is an example of Google's n-gram viewer. I searched up victory, fail, failure, and won on the google n-gram viewer.

failure,victory,won,fail

1800 - 2019 English (2019) Case-insensitive Smoothing



b.