

Data Exercise 3

First Author¹ & Ernst-August Doelle^{1,2}

¹ Wilhelm-Wundt-University

² Konstanz Business School

Author Note

Add complete departmental affiliations for each author here. Each new line herein must be indented, like this line.

Enter author note here.

The authors made the following contributions. First Author: Conceptualization, Writing - Original Draft Preparation, Writing - Review & Editing; Ernst-August Doelle: Writing - Review & Editing, Supervision.

Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to First Author, Postal address. E-mail: my@email.com

Abstract

15 One or two sentences providing a **basic introduction** to the field, comprehensible to a
16 scientist in any discipline. Two to three sentences of **more detailed background**,
17 comprehensible to scientists in related disciplines. One sentence clearly stating the **general**
18 **problem** being addressed by this particular study. One sentence summarizing the main
19 result (with the words “**here we show**” or their equivalent). Two or three sentences
20 explaining what the **main result** reveals in direct comparison to what was thought to be
21 the case previously, or how the main result adds to previous knowledge. One or two
22 sentences to put the results into a more **general context**. Two or three sentences to
23 provide a **broader perspective**, readily comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline.

24 *Keywords:* keywords

25 Word count: X

Data Exercise 3

Themes**Methods**

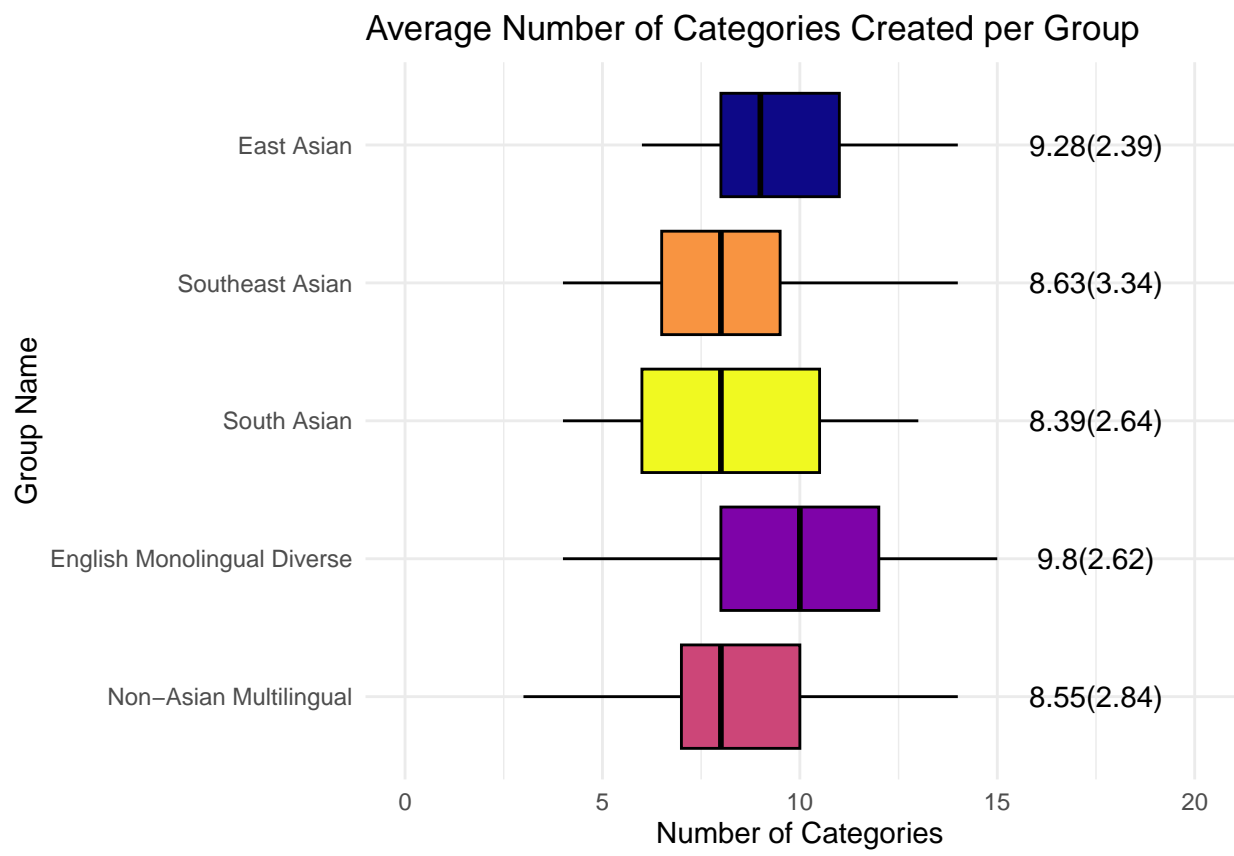
We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all manipulations, and all measures in the study.

Participants**Material****Procedure****Data analysis**

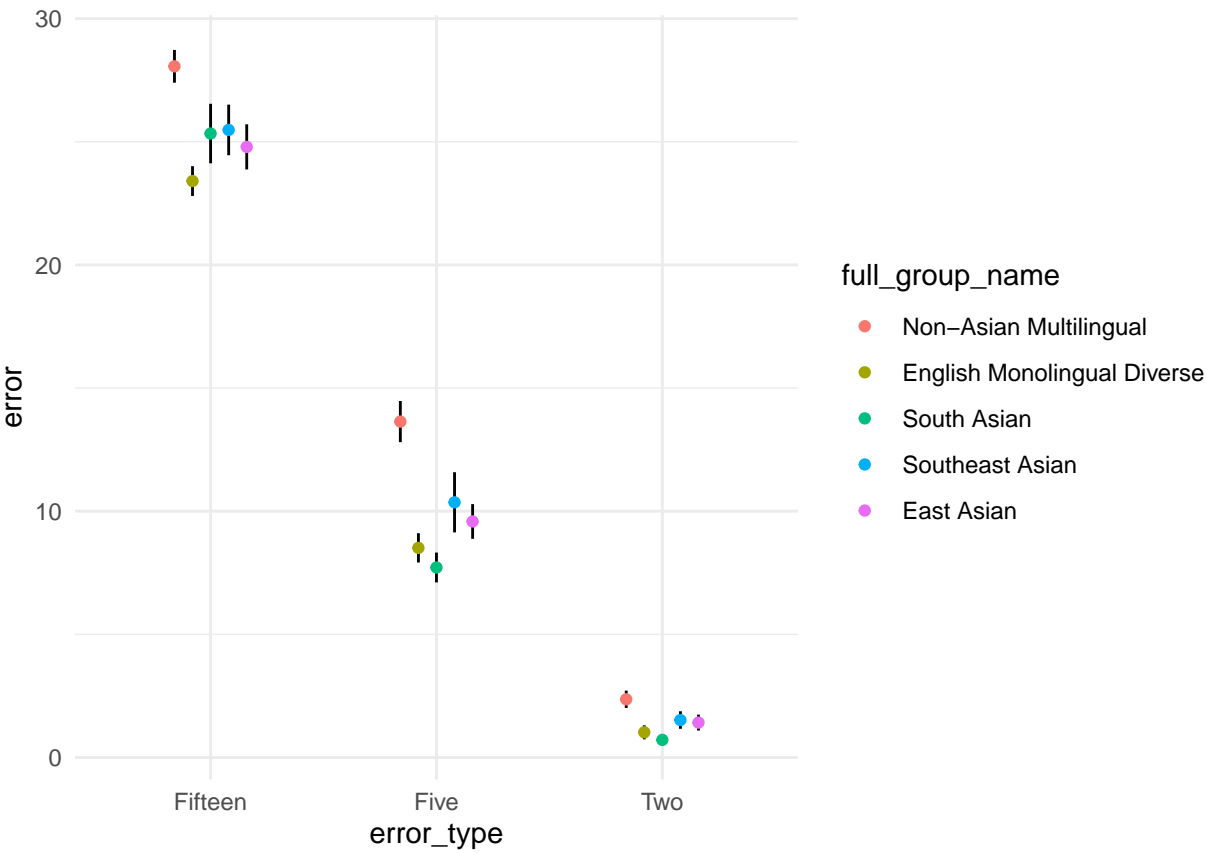
We used R (Version 4.4.1; R Core Team, 2024) and the R-packages *dplyr* (Version 1.1.4; Wickham, François, Henry, Müller, & Vaughan, 2023), *forcats* (Version 1.0.0; Wickham, 2023a), *ggdist* (Version 3.3.2; Kay, 2024), *ggplot2* (Version 3.5.1; Wickham, 2016), *lubridate* (Version 1.9.3; Grolemund & Wickham, 2011), *papaja* (Version 0.1.3; Aust & Barth, 2024), *purrr* (Version 1.0.2; Wickham & Henry, 2023), *readr* (Version 2.1.5; Wickham, Hester, & Bryan, 2024), *stringr* (Version 1.5.1; Wickham, 2023b), *tibble* (Version 3.2.1; Müller & Wickham, 2023), *tidyr* (Version 1.3.1; Wickham, Vaughan, & Girlich, 2024), *tidyverse* (Version 2.0.0; Wickham et al., 2019) and *tinylabls* (Version 0.2.4; Barth, 2023) for all our analyses.

Results**Number of Categories**

We found differences in number of categories.



Error Patterns



Discussion

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