Table 1. Quintiles of income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2007

| Item | All | Lowest | Second | Third | Fourth | Highest |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | consumer | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| | units | percent | percent | percent | percent | percent |
| Number of consumer units (in thousands) | 120,171 | 24,008 | 24,037 | 24,033 | 24,022 | 24,070 |
| Lower limit | n.a. | n.a. | \$19,301 | \$36,070 | \$57,944 | \$91,297 |
| Consumer unit characteristics: | | | | | | |
| Income before taxes | \$63,091 | \$10,531 | \$27,674 | \$46,213 | \$72,460 | \$158,388 |
| | 60,858 | 10,534 | 27,419 | 45,179 | 70,050 | 150,927 |
| | 48.8 | 52.0 | 51.1 | 47.2 | 46.5 | 47.3 |
| Average number in consumer unit: Persons Children under 18 Persons 65 and over Earners Vehicles | 2.5 .6 .3 1.3 1.9 | 1.7 .4 .4 .5 | 2.2 .5 .4 1.0 1.5 | 2.5 .6 .3 1.4 2.0 | 2.9 .7 .2 1.8 2.4 | 3.2 .9 .2 2.0 2.8 |
| Percent distribution: | | | | | | |
| Sex of reference person: Male Female | 47 | 37 | 42 | 49 | 52 | 55 |
| | 53 | 63 | 58 | 51 | 48 | 45 |
| | 33 | 03 | 36 | 31 | 40 | 43 |
| Housing tenure: Homeowner With mortgage Without mortgage Renter | 67 | 41 | 55 | 66 | 80 | 92 |
| | 43 | 13 | 26 | 42 | 62 | 75 |
| | 23 | 28 | 30 | 24 | 18 | 17 |
| | 33 | 59 | 45 | 34 | 20 | 8 |
| Race of reference person: Black or African-AmericanWhite, Asian, and all other races | 12 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 6 |
| | 88 | 83 | 85 | 87 | 92 | 94 |
| Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person: Hispanic or Latino Not Hispanic or Latino | 12 88 | 13 87 | 15 85 | 13 87 | 11 89 | 6 94 |
| Education of reference person: Elementary (1-8) High school (9-12) College Never attended and other | 5 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 |
| | 35 | 47 | 46 | 36 | 30 | 15 |
| | 60 | 42 | 46 | 58 | 68 | 84 |
| | (1) | 1 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (¹) |
| At least one vehicle owned or leased | 88 | 65 | 89 | 94 | 96 | 98 |
| Average annual expenditures | \$49,638 | \$20,471 | \$31,150 | \$42,447 | \$57,285 | \$96,752 |
| Food Food a home Cereals and bakery products Cereals and cereal products Bakery products Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs Beef Pork Other meats Poultry Fish and seafood Eggs Dairy products Fresh milk and cream Other dairy products Fruits and vegetables Fresh vegetables | 6,133 3,465 460 143 317 777 216 150 104 142 122 43 387 154 234 600 202 190 | 3,035 2,005 269 90 179 470 130 94 64 84 66 32 219 97 122 346 116 109 | 4,260 2,741 359 119 240 650 179 135 85 122 91 38 301 132 169 476 152 | 5,682 3,333 440 138 303 771 217 156 98 136 121 42 373 150 223 574 190 185 | 7,242 3,980 542 160 381 865 255 168 119 144 131 47 456 175 281 654 213 202 | 10,444 5,265 687 206 482 1,128 299 195 156 222 201 54 588 214 374 948 338 306 |
| Processed fruits Processed vegetables | 112 | 65 | 94 | 105 | 128 | 170 |
| | 96 | 57 | 80 | 94 | 111 | 136 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Quintiles of income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2007 — Continued

| Itom | All consumer | Lowest 20 | Second 20 | Third 20 | Fourth 20 | Highest 20 |
|----------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Item | units | percent | percent | percent | percent | percent |
| | 4 | | | . | 4 | |
| Other food at home | \$1,241 | \$701 | \$954 | \$1,175 | \$1,463 | \$1,913 |
| Sugar and other sweets | 124 | 69 | 93 | 118 | 149 | 194 |
| Fats and oils | 91 | 58 | 81 | 87 | 100 | 13 ⁻ |
| Miscellaneous foods | 650 | 360 | 488 | 618 | 777 | 1,003 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | 333 | 201 | 273 | 319 | 386 | 480 |
| Food prepared by consumer unit on | | | | | | |
| out-of-town trips Food away from home | 43 2,668 | 12 1,030 | 19 1,519 | 33 2,349 | 51 3,262 | 9: 5,17: |
| | , | 470 | 070 | | | |
| Alcoholic beverages | 457 | 176 | 272 | 413 | 506 | 91 |
| Housing | 16,920 | 8,285 | 11,390 | 14,388 | 19,017 | 31,49 |
| Shelter | 10,023 | 4,948 | 6,707 | 8,446 | 11,172 | 18,82 |
| Owned dwellings | 6,730 | 1,716 | 3,174 | 4,973 | 8,376 | 15,39 |
| Mortgage interest and charges | 3,890 | 676 | 1,462 | 2,805 | 5,119 | 9,37 |
| Property taxes | 1,709 | 600 | 933 | 1,255 | 1,936 | 3,81 |
| Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other | | | | | | |
| expenses | 1,131 | 440 | 779 | 913 | 1,321 | 2,20 |
| Rented dwellings | 2,602 | 3,124 | 3,343 | 3,078 | 2,173 | 1,29 |
| Other lodging | 691 | 107 | 190 | 395 | 623 | 2,13 |
| Utilities, fuels, and public services | 3,477 | 2,085 | 2,827 | 3,358 | 4,013 | 5,10 |
| Natural gas | 480 | 273 | 369 | 428 | 559 | 77 |
| Electricity | 1,303 | 848 | 1,104 | 1,285 | 1,445 | 1,83 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 151 | 82 | 123 | 127 | 177 | 24 |
| Telephone services | 1,110 | 640 | 903 | 1,101 | 1,320 | 1,58 |
| Water and other public services | 434 | 242 | 328 | 417 | 512 | 66 |
| Household operations | 984 | 320 | 449 | 662 | 1,135 | 2,35 |
| Personal services | 415 | 94 | 143 | 251 | 533 | 1,05 |
| Other household expenses | 569 | 227 | 306 | 411 | 602 | 1,29 |
| Housekeeping supplies | 639 | 286 | 459 | 546 | 708 | 1,19 |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies | 140 | 82 | 121 | 142 | 157 | 19 |
| Other household products | 347 | 136 | 205 | 295 | 378 | 71 |
| Postage and stationery | 152 | 68 | 133 | 110 | 172 | 27 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 1,797 | 646 | 949 | 1,376 | 1,990 | 4,02 |
| Household textiles | 133 | 44 | 80 | 1,376 | 157 | 27 |
| Furniture | 446 | 144 | 191 | 313 | 448 | 1,13 |
| Floor coverings | 46 | 13 | 29 | 23 | 42 | 12 |
| Major appliances | 231 | 99 | 142 | 161 | 273 | 48 |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous | 201 | 00 | | 101 | | 10 |
| housewares | 101 | 43 | 69 | 87 | 120 | 18 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | 840 | 304 | 438 | 676 | 949 | 1,83 |
| Apparel and services | 1,881 | 765 | 1,042 | 1,654 | 2,092 | 3,84 |
| Men and boys | 435 | 170 | 231 | 356 | 490 | 92 |
| Men, 16 and over | 351 | 133 | 178 | 281 | 388 | 77 |
| Boys, 2 to 15 | 84 | 37 | 53 | 75 | 103 | 15 |
| | 749 | | | | | |
| Women and girls | 627 | 289 | 406 | 673 | 865 | 1,51 |
| Women, 16 and over | | 252 | 337 | 566 | 724 | 1,25 |
| Girls, 2 to 15 | 122 | 38 | 69 | 108 | 142 | 25 |
| Children under 2 | 93 | 54 | 71 | 83 | 128 | 13 |
| Other apparel products and services | 327 276 | 149 103 | 201 132 | 322 220 | 354 255 | 60 67 |
| | | | | | | |
| Fransportation | 8,758 | 3,242 | 5,717 | 7,926 | 11,058 | 15,83 |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay) | 3,244 | 1,075 | 1,945 | 2,601 | 4,460 | 6,13 |
| Cars and trucks, new | 1,572 | 423 | 652 | 1,021 | 2,065 | 3,69 |
| Cars and trucks, used | 1,567 | 627 | 1,239 | 1,514 | 2,200 | 2,25 |
| | 405 | ² 25 | ² 55 | 67 | 104 | 4.0 |
| Other vehicles | 105 | -25 | -55 | 67 | 194 | 18 |

See footnotes at end of table.

 $\label{thm:composition} \textbf{Table 1. Quintiles of income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2007 — Continued$

| ltem | All consumer units | Lowest 20 percent | Second 20 percent | Third 20 percent | Fourth 20 percent | Highest 20 percent |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | | | |
| Other vehicle expenses | \$2,592 | \$950 | \$1,762 | \$2,544 | \$3,105 | \$4,596 |
| Vehicle finance charges | 305 | 73 | 164 | 297 | 442 | 550 |
| Maintenance and repairs | 738 | 271 | 499 | 693 | 920 | 1,304 |
| Vehicle insurance | 1,071 | 471 | 882 | 1,220 | 1,189 | 1,594 |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other | | | 0.4- | | , | |
| charges | 478 | 135 | 217 | 335 | 554 | 1,147 |
| Public transportation | 538 | 171 | 242 | 362 | 506 | 1,406 |
| Healthcare | 2,853 | 1,474 | 2,448 | 2,826 | 3,268 | 4,244 |
| Health insurance | 1.545 | 895 | 1,397 | 1,538 | 1,771 | 2,122 |
| Medical services | 709 | 232 | 522 | 661 | 848 | 1,283 |
| Drugs | 481 | 299 | 448 | 500 | 511 | 645 |
| Medical supplies | 118 | 48 | 81 | 127 | 139 | 193 |
| Medical supplies | 110 | 40 | 01 | 127 | 139 | 193 |
| Entertainment | 2,698 | 926 | 1,505 | 2,150 | 2,982 | 5,921 |
| Fees and admissions | 658 | 122 | 231 | 393 | 705 | 1,838 |
| Audio and visual equipment and services | 987 | 499 | 706 | 913 | 1,131 | 1,684 |
| Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground | "" | | | 0.0 | ., | .,00. |
| equipment | 560 | 169 | 331 | 493 | 698 | 1,110 |
| Other entertainment supplies, equipment, | | .00 | | | | ., |
| and services | 493 | 136 | 238 | 351 | 449 | 1,290 |
| | | | | | | , |
| Personal care products and services | 588 | 244 | 371 | 497 | 693 | 1,132 |
| Reading | 118 | 54 | 71 | 94 | 136 | 234 |
| Reading | 110 | 34 | / ' | 34 | 130 | 234 |
| Education | 945 | 614 | 346 | 532 | 692 | 2,541 |
| Tobacco products and smoking supplies | 323 | 259 | 337 | 381 | 371 | 268 |
| Miscellaneous | 808 | 305 | 553 | 703 | 918 | 1,557 |
| Cash contributions | 1,821 | 546 | 898 | 1,561 | 1,826 | 4,272 |
| Personal insurance and pensions | 5,336 | 547 | 1,942 | 3,641 | 6,483 | 14,050 |
| Life and other personal insurance | 309 | 88 | 196 | 210 | 333 | 720 |
| Pensions and Social Security | 5,027 | 459 | 1,746 | 3,431 | 6,150 | 13,330 |
| Sources of income and personal taxes: | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Money income before taxes | 63,091 | 10,531 | 27,674 | 46,213 | 72,460 | 158,388 |
| Wages and salaries | 50,322 | 4,538 | 17,273 | 36,083 | 61,019 | 132,535 |
| Self-employment income | 3,445 | -753 | 787 | 1,338 | 2,841 | 12,992 |
| Social Security, private and government | 0.070 | 5.054 | 7.047 | 0.700 | 0.054 | 5 000 |
| retirement | 6,379 | 5,054 | 7,847 | 6,762 | 6,351 | 5,880 |
| Interest, dividends, rental income, other | 4 740 | 450 | 570 | 4.040 | 4 007 | F 070 |
| property income | 1,746 | 156 | 570 | 1,016 | 1,307 | 5,672 |
| Unemployment and workers' compensation, | 246 | 122 | 170 | 225 | 200 | 288 |
| veterans' benefits | 216 | 122 | 170 | 235 | 266 | 200 |
| Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps | 332 | 809 | 461 | 204 | 121 | 67 |
| Regular contributions for support | 463 | 321 | 399 | 443 | 370 | 781 |
| Other income | 189 | 284 | 168 | 133 | 185 | 173 |
| | | | | | | |
| Personal taxes | 2,233 | -3 | 255 | 1,034 | 2,411 | 7,461 |
| Federal income taxes | 1,569 | -64 | 57 | 598 | 1,633 | 5,614 |
| State and local income taxes | 468 | 11 | 95 | 269 | 538 | 1,425 |
| Other taxes | 196 | 50 | 103 | 167 | 239 | 422 |
| Income after taxes | 60,858 | 10,534 | 27,419 | 45,179 | 70,050 | 150,927 |
| | | | | | l | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Quintiles of income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2007 — Continued

| Item | All consumer units | Lowest 20 percent | Second 20 percent | Third 20 percent | Fourth 20 percent | Highest 20 percent |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Addenda: | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Net change in total assets and liabilities | - \$2,520 | - \$946 | - \$1,462 | - \$6,368 | - \$5,622 | \$1,790 |
| Net change in total assets | 10,647 | 373 | 5,074 | 5,314 | 11,154 | 31,276 |
| Net change in total liabilities | 13,167 | 1,319 | 6,536 | 11,682 | 16,777 | 29,486 |
| Other financial information: | | | | | | |
| Other money receipts | 626 | 274 | 542 | 390 | 778 | 1,146 |
| Mortgage principal paid on owned property | -2,279 | -354 | -697 | -1,352 | -2,763 | -6,218 |
| Estimated market value of owned home | 182,336 | 71,984 | 100,591 | 133,283 | 211,006 | 394,403 |
| Estimated monthly rental value of owned | 10=,000 | , | | , | | , |
| home | 898 | 379 | 548 | 724 | 1,046 | 1,791 |
| Gifts of goods and services | 1,198 | 329 | 524 | 810 | 1,289 | 3,035 |
| Food | 93 | 21 | 29 | 49 | 100 | 264 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 11 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 26 |
| Housing | 225 | 69 | 109 | 169 | 211 | 565 |
| Housekeeping supplies | 30 | 10 | 21 | 30 | 36 | 53 |
| Household textiles | 13 | 2 | 8 | 18 | 14 | 23 |
| Appliances and miscellaneous | | | | | | |
| housewares | 21 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 24 | 50 |
| Major appliances | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 23 |
| Small appliances and miscellaneous | | _ | _ | | | |
| housewares | 13 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 19 | 27 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | 55 | 14 | 26 | 29 | 49 | 159 |
| Other housing | 106 241 | 37 127 | 44 150 | 80 204 | 88 309 | 281 413 |
| Apparel and services | 57 | 44 | 31 | 46 | 64 | 100 |
| Males, 2 and overFemales, 2 and over | 87 | 27 | 45 | 72 | 115 | 174 |
| Children under 2 | 45 | 21 | 38 | 36 | 63 | 67 |
| Other apparel products and services | 52 | 34 | 36 | 49 | 66 | 72 |
| Jewelry and watches | 21 | 7 | 15 | 19 | 32 | 30 |
| All other apparel products and services | 31 | 26 | 21 | 31 | 34 | 42 |
| Transportation | 109 | 20 | 44 | 62 | 170 | 248 |
| Health care | 23 | 8 | 10 | 21 | 22 | 53 |
| Entertainment | 103 | 27 | 47 | 73 | 141 | 225 |
| Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles | 35 | ² 7 | 12 | 36 | 56 | 63 |
| Other entertainment | 68 | 20 | 34 | 37 | 85 | 162 |
| Personal care products and services | 18 | 7 | 11 | 12 | 20 | 37 |
| Reading | 1 | (1) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Education | 283 | 31 | 71 | 135 | 189 | 988 |
| All other gifts | 93 | 15 | 48 | 79 | 108 | 214 |

n.a. Not applicable.

Value is less than or equal to 0.5.
 Data are likely to have large sampling errors.