# Vivek Gopalakrishnan

I am a combined BS/MSE student in the Department of Biomedical Engineering at Johns Hopkins University. My research focuses on developing machine learning methods to analyze multi-subject neuroimaging data (advised by Dr. Joshua T. Vogelstein and Dr. Carey E. Priebe). Currently, I am developing statistical graph theory algorithms to perform biomarker discovery in network-valued maps of the brain. I also lead a Design Team of undergraduate biomedical engineers (advised by Dr. Elizabeth Logsdon and Dr. Rani Hasan). We are building a dynamic fusion image guidance system for minimally invasive heart surgery.

#### Education

08/21 Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Harvard Medical School, Cambridge, MA.

(Incoming) Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Medical Engineering and Medical Physics.

Concentration Area: Computer Science.

08/20 – 05/21 **Johns Hopkins University**, Baltimore, MD.

(Expected) Master of Science and Engineering (M.S.E.) in Biomedical Engineering.

- Advisors: Professors Joshua T. Vogelstein (primary) and Carey E. Priebe (secondary).
- Concentration Area: Biomedical Data Science.
- **Thesis:** Multiscale Statistical Hypothesis Testing for k-Sample Graph Inference.

08/17 – 05/21 **Johns Hopkins University**, Baltimore, MD.

(Expected) Bachelor of Science (B.S.) in Biomedical Engineering.

- o Advisor: Professor René Vidal.
- Concentration Area: Biomedical Data Science.

# Research and Engineering Experience

01/20 - now **Design Team Leader**, *Dept. of Biomedical Engineering*, Johns Hopkins University.

- Team leader and project manager for a team of eight undergraduate engineers.
- o Developing a dynamic fusion image guidance system for minimally invasive heart surgery.
- Skills used: Computer vision, tensorflow, Python, and Git.

09/18 – now **Undergraduate Research Assistant**, *Neurodata Lab*, Johns Hopkins University.

- o Developing Random Forest-based computer vision algorithm for brain tumor segmentation.
- Developed novel machine learning methods for analyzing populations of graph-valued objects [3, 1].
- Discovered neuro-connectively similar subtypes of autism using joint embeddings of multi-network connectomes [4, 7].
- Skills used: Graph theory, statistics, machine learning, Python, and Git.

Summer 2018 **Summer Student Researcher**, *Ghebremichael Lab*, Ragon Institute of MGH, MIT and Harvard.

- Developed predictive models of disease progression and immune recovery in HIV-positive children with TB co-infection [2].
- Identified biomarkers for antiretroviral toxicity by applying machine learning methods to HIV-patient data [5].
- Skills used: Survival analysis, ROC models, R, and Git.

12/17 – 05/18 **Design Team Member**, *Dept. of Biomedical Engineering*, Johns Hopkins University.

- Designed and implemented a clinical machine learning algorithm to predict the onset of lung failure in pediatric patients.
- Skills used: Representation learning, sparse dictionary learning, Python, and Git.

- 06/17 07/17 **Summer Researcher**, Fondazione Bruno Kessler, Trento, Italy.
  - Implemented a deep learning algorithm to quantitatively assess crop damage from images taken by farmers
  - o Skills used: Computer vision, Keras, Python, and Git.
- 06/16 06/17 High School Researcher, Tufts University BioSeq Program, Tufts University.
  - Used next-generation sequencing (NGS) to generate a novel human oral microbiome data set.
  - Analyzed sequence data using dimensionality reduction and hidden Markov models to identify microbial biomarkers of oral health.
  - o Presented at the 2017 Intel International Science and Engineering Fair, Los Angeles, CA.
  - **Skills used:** DNA library construction, next-generation sequencing, dimensionality reduction, hidden Markov models, and R.

# **Publications and Preprints**

- [1] Jaewon Chung, Eric Bridgeford, Jesus Arroyo, Benjamin D. Pedigo, Ali Saad-Eldin, **Vivek Gopalakrishnan**, Liang Xiang, Carey E Priebe, and Joshua T Vogelstein. "Statistical Connectomics". *Annual Review of Statistics and Its Application* (Mar. 2021). DOI: https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-statistics-042720-023234.
- [2] Vivek Gopalakrishnan, Eliezer Bose, Usha Nair, Yuwei Cheng, and Musie Ghebremichael. "Pre-HAART CD4+ T-Lymphocytes as Biomarkers of Post-HAART Immune Recovery in HIV-Infected Children with or without TB Co-Infection". BMC Infectious Diseases (Oct. 2020). DOI: 10.1186/s12879-020-05458-w.
- [3] **Vivek Gopalakrishnan**, Jaewon Chung, Eric Bridgeford, Benjamin D. Pedigo, Jesús Arroyo, Lucy Upchurch, G. Allan Johnson, Nian Wang, Youngser Park, Carey E. Priebe, and Joshua T. Vogelstein. "Multiscale Comparative Connectomics". *arXiv:2011.14990* (Nov. 2020). arXiv: 2011.14990.
- [4] Nian Wang, Robert J Anderson, David G Ashbrook, **Vivek Gopalakrishnan**, Youngser Park, Carey E Priebe, Yi Qi, Rick Laoprasert, Joshua T Vogelstein, Robert W Williams, and G Allan Johnson. "Variability and Heritability of Mouse Brain Structure: Microscopic MRI Atlases and Connectomes for Diverse Strains". *NeuroImage* (Aug. 2020). DOI: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2020.117274.
- [5] Jong Soo Lee, Elijah Paintsil, **Vivek Gopalakrishnan**, and Musie Ghebremichael. "A Comparison of Machine Learning Techniques for Classification of HIV Patients with Antiretroviral Therapy-Induced Mitochondrial Toxicity from Those Without Mitochondrial Toxicity". *BMC Medical Research Methodology* (Nov. 2019). DOI: 10.1186/s12874-019-0848-z.

#### Conference Presentations

- [6] Vivek Gopalakrishnan and Joshua T Vogelstein. "Statistical Methods for Multiscale Comparative Connectomics". NeuroMatch. Oct. 2020. URL: https://www.neuromatch.io/abstract?submission\_id=recARY71P6SjXY3xK.
- [7] Vivek Gopalakrishnan and Joshua T Vogelstein. "Towards Discovering Heterogeneity in Autism via Multi-Network Connectomics". Biomedical Engineering Society (BMES). Philadelphia, PA, Oct. 2019.

#### Skills

Programming Python, R, C++, git, LATEX

DevOps GitHub, AWS, Docker, CircleCl

APIs NumPy, Pandas, scikit-learn, Keras, TensorFlow, PyTorch, Matplotlib, Seaborn, Plotly

Bioinformatics Microbiome and B cell repertoire analysis

Wet Lab Microfabrication, 3-D tissue culture, NGS library construction

## Teaching

- Fall '20 **TA Linear Algebra**, *AS.MATH.201*, Johns Hopkins University.
- Fall '20 **TA Computational Cardiology Lab**, *EN.BME.487*, Johns Hopkins University.
- Fall '20 **TA NeuroData Design**, *EN.BME.437/637*, Johns Hopkins University.
- Fall '18 Head PILOT Leader, Dept. of Academic Support, Johns Hopkins University.
- to Spring '20  $\,\,$  Led group tutoring sessions ( $\approx 10~\text{students/group}$ ), and wrote weekly problem sets and lectures.
  - Led weekly meetings to train junior PILOT leaders in mathematics and pedagogy.

### Fellowships and Awards

- 2020 **Provost's Undergraduate Research Award**, *Office of Undergraduate Research*, Johns Hopkins University.
- 2019 INBT Research Award, Institute for NanoBioTechnology, Johns Hopkins University.
- 2019 **Joseph C. Pistritto Research Fellowship**, *Dept. of Computer Science*, Johns Hopkins University.
- 2018 **AWS Cloud Credits for Research Grant**, *Dept. of Computer Science*, Johns Hopkins University.
- 2017 **Second Place Winner**, *Intel International Science and Engineering Fair (ISEF)*, Category: Microbiology.
- 2017 Internship Award, Intel ISEF Special Award, Fondazione Bruno Kessler.
- 2017 Semi-Finalist, Regeneron Science Talent Search, Microbiology.
- 2017 **Second Place Winner**, Massachusetts State Science & Engineering Fair.
- 2016 **Second Place Winner**, Massachusetts State Science & Engineering Fair.