COMPUTER SCIENCE PROGRAMMING PROJECT

THINGS ARE ABOUT ABOUT TO GET DICEY

TOPIC: TWO PLAYER DICE GAME

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CERTIFICATE



This is to certify that Mr. /Ms $_$				
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been highly appreciative.	e project. This her work has			
Sign of Head of department	Sign of Principal			
School	stamp			

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1. PROJECT DESCRIPTION

1.2 Requirements

Drop Dead is a two-player dice game. The players need to be registered to play the game to ensure that they are authorised players. The game involves 5 rounds and each player rolls two 6-sided dice in each round. The points rolled on each player's dice is added to their score. If the total points is an even number then an additional 10 points are added to their score or if the total points are an odd number 5 points are subtracted from their score. If the player rolls a double, they get to roll one extra die and get the points rolled added to their score. Each player gets to roll 1 die if both players have the same score at the end, whoever gets the highest score wins. This repeats until any one of the player wins. The program then outputs the player's name who has won and store their score and their name in an external file.

1.3 Success criteria

- ✓ Each player should roll two 6-sided dice
- ✓ The points rolled on each player's dice are added to their score
- ✓ The score should be incremented by 10 if the total is an even number
- ✓ The score should be subtracted by five if the total is an odd number
- ✓ The player should get an extra die if they roll a double, the points rolled adds to their score
- ✓ The score should never be 0 at any point
- ✓ Both the players should get one extra die if their scores are equal. The program should repeat until one of the player gets higher points rolled than the other player.
- ✓ The name and score of the player who won should be outputted
- ✓ The winning players name and score should be stored in an external file and the score and player name of the top 5 winning scores should be outputted from the external file.

1.4 Problem Decomposition

- ✓ Allow the user to input their details that are authenticated to ensure they are authorised players by using a function
- ✓ The user details are stored in an external file
- ✓ Allow each player to roll two 6-sided dice by generating two random number between 1 and 6
- ✓ Calculate the points for each round for each player's total score.
- ✓ Calculate if the player's total score is an odd or even number and add or subtract based on the program rules
- ✓ Use a function to allow the user to play 5 rounds.
- ✓ The program then should output the winning player's score and name. The player's name and score is then stored in a database.

2. IMPLEMENTATION

2.1 File Handling

The concepts of file handling have been applied while designing the program. The user details while registering into the game will be stored in an external text file "playerDetails.txt". The user's name, age, username, and password would be written in the file while registering. On the other hand, while logging into the game the text file is read to authenticate the login details entered by the user.

2.2 User-defined Functions

Numerous user defined functions will be used for partitioning off the program into well-defined boundaries. This greatly reduces complexities to a large extent and reduces time to rewrite the code. Such as Login(), Register(), Player1(), Player2(), Verification(), Leaderboard() functions would be used in the design and development of the program.

2.3 Random Module

Random module would be imported in the program for random number generation. The randint() function in the random module would generate a random number between 1 and 6 representing a 6-sided dice.

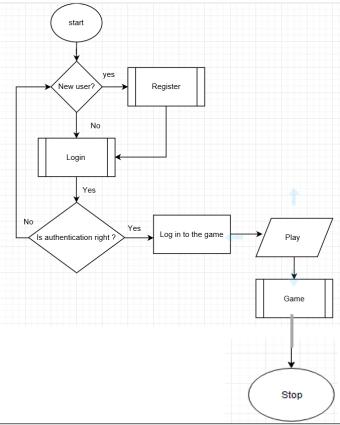
2.4 Python Interfacing with MYSQL

Python interfacing with MYSQL is used in the leader-board part of the program where the details of the winner of the game would be stored in a database. Then, the records from the table Leader-board would be selected that are ordered in the descending order, from which the five highest scorers would be retrieved using the fetchmany() function.

3. DESIGN

3.1 User Details and Authentication

Flow chart



```
FUNCTION Login ()

WHILE TRUE

INPUT username

INPUT password

OPEN file "playerDetails.txt"

Split the line in the text file by (' ')

READFILE "playerDetails.txt"

IF the username and password equals to any first & second words in the csv files THEN

OUTPUT "Login Successful"

return TRUE

ELSE

OUTPUT "Incorrect credentials"

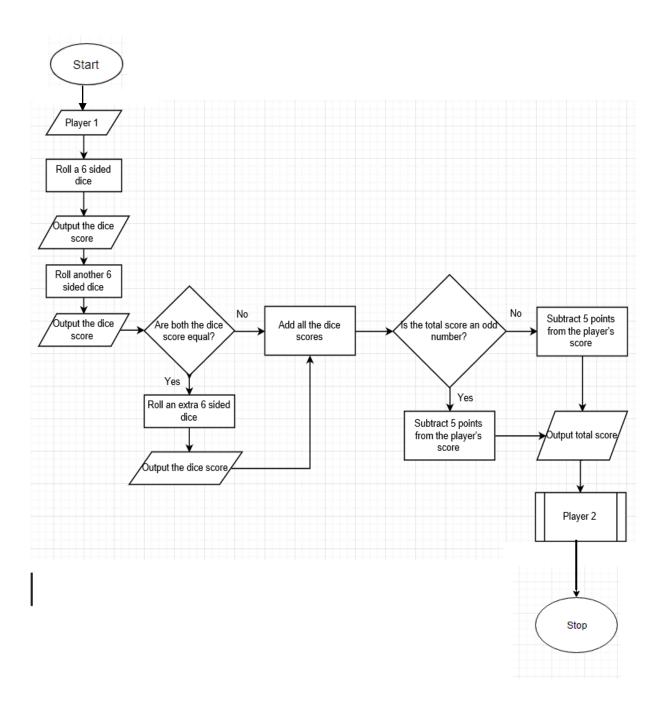
BREAK

Start ()
```

Pseudocode

```
FUNCTION start ()
 WHILE TRUE
     INPUT user inputs whether he is a new user
     IF the user is a new user THEN
      Register()
     ELSE
       Login()
    ENDIF
  ENDWHILE
END FUNCTION
FUNCTION Register ()
   INPUT user's full name
   INPUT user's age
   INPUT user's gender
   while TRUE
     INPUT username
     OPEN file "user.csv"
     READFILE "user.csv"
      IF username is already taken in the "user.csv" file THEN
         OUTPUT "username is already taken "
      ELSE
          BREAK
      ENDIF
      INPUT password
      WRITEFILE "user.csv" username
      WRITEFILE "user.csv" password
      CLOSEFILE "user.csv"
END FUNCTION
     ENDWHILE
END FUNCTION
```

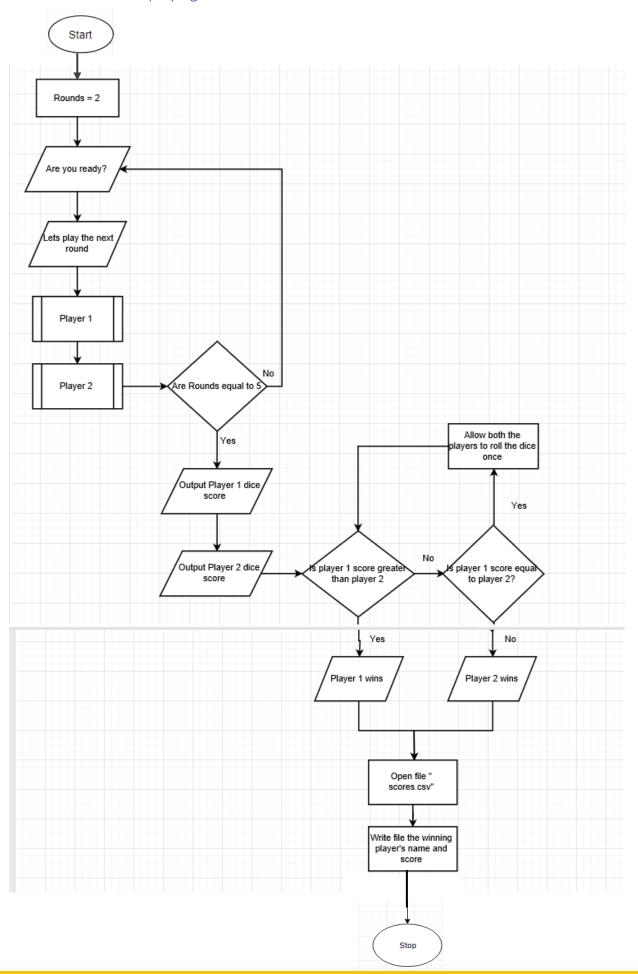
3.2 Calculation of the score –Flowchart



3.2 Calculation of the score – Pseudocode

```
OUTPUT "Lets roll the dice!"
FUNCTION Player 1()
   VAR tries = 0
   Global VAR Player1_socre = 0
   Import random number
   VAR Dice1 is between 1 and 6
   Output Dice1 score
   Import random number
   VAR Dice2 is between 1 and 6
   OUTPUT Dice2 score
   IF Dice 1 equals to Dice 2 THEN
     OUTPUT "It's a double - roll and extra die"
     Import random number
     VAR Dice3 is between 1 and 6
     OUTPUT Dice3 score
     VAR Dice = Dice1 + Dice2 + Dice3
   ELSE
      VAR Dice = Dice1 + Dice2
   ENDIF
   Global VAR Player1_score is equal to Player 1_score + Dice
   VAR number equals Player1_score / 2
   IF number equals to 1 THEN
     OUTPUT "Its and odd number – 5 points subtracted"
     Player1_score = Player1_score -5
   ELSE
     OUTPUT "Its an even number – 10 additional points.
     Player1_score = Player_score + 10
   ENDIF
END FUNCTION
Player1()
Player2()
```

3.3 Iteration and displaying the winner - Flowchart



3.3 Iteration and displaying the winner - Pseudocode

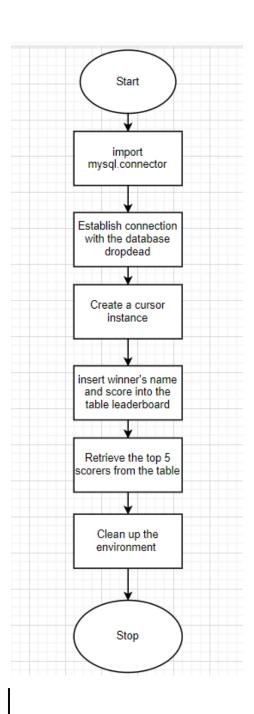
```
Rounds = 2
While Rounds is not equal to 2 do
  OUTPUT "Round" Rounds
  Player1()
  Player2()
  Rounds equals Rounds + 1
  IF Rounds equal to 5 THEN
     Winner()
      break
  ENDIF
FUNCTION Winner ()
 While True
   OUTPUT Player1_score
   OUTPUT Player2_score
   IF Player1_score is greater than Player_2 score THEN
      OUTPUT "Player 1 wins"
      OUTPUT Player 1 name and their score
      Top5Players()
      break
   ELIF Player1_score equals to Player2_score THEN
      OUTPUT "Scores are equal; Each player rolls an extra die"
      OUTPUT "Player 1"
      Import random
      VAR extrDie1 is between 1 and 6
      OUTPUT extraDie1
      OUTPUT "Player 2"
      Import random
      VAR extrDie2 is between 1 and 6
      OUTPUT extraDie2
```

```
IF extraDie1 is greater than extraDie2 then
         OUTPUT "Player 1 wins"
         OUTPUT Player 1 name and their score
         Top5Players ()
         Break
  ELIF extraDie1 is less than extraDie2 then
         OUTPUT "Player 2 wins"
         OUTPUT Player 2 name and their score
         Top5Players ()
         Break
  ELSE
    OUTPUT "Player 2 wins"
         OUTPUT Player 2 name and their score
         Top5Players ()
         Break
  ENDIF
END FUNCTIONS
Winner ()
```

3.4 Leader board

Flow chart:

Python interfacing with MySQL:

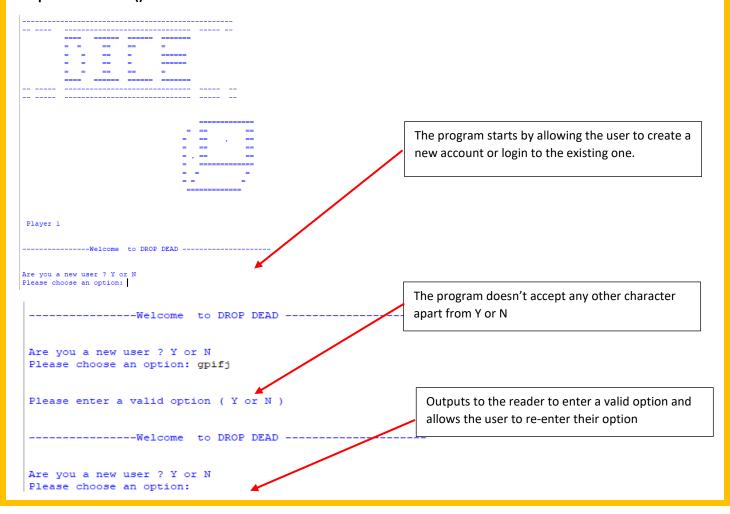


- 1. Start Python
- 2. Import database programming package
- 3. Establish connection with the database drop-dead.
- 4. Create a cursor instance
- 5. Insert into the table Winner's name and score
- 6. Execute the query
- 7. Select rows from the table in descending order of the score using fetchmany function.
- 8. Execute the query
- 9. Obtain the top 5 scorers
- 10. Clean up the environment

4. DEVELOPMENT

4.1 Main Menu

Output of def Start () function:



```
def Register ():
    # Allows the user to input personal details
    name=str(input("Please enter your first name: "))
    name=name.capitalize()
                                                              Asks the user their name and age
    age=int(input("Please enter your age (AA) : "))
    age=str(age)
     import random
    number=random.randint(1,10)
    number=str(number)
    global username
    username = name[:3] + age[:2] + number  # Randomly Generates a username based on their name and age
    print("\n")
    print(" Your username is", username)
    print("\n")
    password=str(input ( " Create a password: ")) # Allows the user to create a password
  # Amends the name, username and password of the player to the text file ( playerDetails.txt )
    file=open("playerDetails.txt","a")
    file.write (name)
    file.write (",")
    file.write (username)
                                     Writes the name, username and password of the
    file.write (",")
                                     player to playerDetails.txt file.
    file.write (password)
    file.write (" \n ")
    file.close()
                 # Saves the text file.
 username=str()
                      # Variable username assigned outside the function to delcare a global varia
 print("\n")
 print (" Player 1 ")
                                                        Username and Name after the start function is run
 print("\n")
                                                        is assigned to player 1
 Start()
 player1Name=name
                           # Assings the name of the first player as Player 1 Name
 print("\n")
                                                        Username and Name after the start function is run
 print ( " Player 2 ")
                                                        is assigned to player 2
 print("\n")
 Start()
 print("\n")
 player2Name=name
                           # Assigns the username of the first player as Player 2 username
Output of def Register():
      The user enters their details here and the program
Are you a new user ? Y or N Please choose an option: Y
                                             generates a username and allows to create a
 Please enter your first name: Rishyanth
Please enter your age (AA) : 15
                                             password.
 Your username is Ris154
 Create a password: Rishy
                                                        Program shifts to the main menu for player 2 to
 You registered successfully
Waiting for player 2 to login/register
                                                        login/register if player has registered successfully.
Processing....
      ------Welcome to DROP DEAD ------
Are you a new user ? Y or N Please choose an option:
                                               Amends the player name, username and password
playerDetails - Notepad
                                               to "playerDetails" text file.
File Edit Format View Help
Rishyanth, Ris151, Rishy15
```

```
15
4.1.2 Login
                                   The program takes the player to login function if is
                                   an existing player.
def Login():
    print('-----')
    username=input('username: ')
                                 # Asks the user to input username
    password=input('Password: ')  # Asks the user to input password
                                                             Reads the text file "playerDetails".
    for line in open ('playerDetails.txt','r').readlines():
        logininformation=line.split(",")
        if username!=logininformation[1] and password!=logininformation[2]:
           print ("Incorrect Credentials")
            Start()
                                              The programs takes the player to the main menu
                                              if his username and password are incorrect
           print("Correct credentials")
```

Output: The username and password are correct

```
Player 1
 ------Welcome to DROP DEAD ------
                                     Takes the player to login page if the player enters N
Are you a new user ? Y or N🚣
Please choose an option: N
------Welcome to the login page-----
username: Ris151
Password: Rishyl5
Correct credentials
        ------Welcome to DROP DEAD ------
Are you a new user ? Y or N
Please choose an option:
```

Output: The username or password (or both) are incorrect

```
------Welcome to DROP DEAD ------
Are you a new user ? Y or N
Please choose an option: N
username: Max123
                                        The username and password entered by the player are not found in
Password: Kbalan
                                        the text file then program outputs the details entered as incorrect
Incorrect Credentials
   The program heads to the main menu if the player
Are you a new user ? Y or N
                                        entered incorrect credentials to either login again or
Please choose an option:
 playerDetails - Notepad
                                        Reads the text file to authenticate
  File Edit Format View Help
                                        for valid username and password
Rishyanth, Ris151, Rishy15
  Maxwell, Max156, Kablan
  David, Dav249, Stephen
```

the score based on the rules

```
print("\n")
print("""
print("""
                                                             ---- RULES ---
      1. The games includes 5 rounds
      2. Each player gets a chance to roll the dice twice in each round
      3. The dice number is added to the player's score
      4. If the two dice numbers are equal the player gets to roll an extra dice
      5. If the player rolls an even number, an extra 10 points are added.
6. If the player rolls an odd number, 5 points are removed from their score
7. The person with the highest score at the end of round 5 wins
8. if the score at the end of round 5 of both the players are equal, they get to roll the dice until one of them wins
def diceNumber ():
                      # Imports a random number between 1 and 6
                                                                                           Generates a random number between 1
     import random
                                                                                           and 6 and append it to the variable dice
     global diceScore
     diceScore=random.randint(1,6)
     Dice=diceScore%2
     if Dice==0:
       print("Its an EVEN number!") | # if the dice score is an even number adds additional 10 points
       Score=Score+10
       print("Your current score in this round is", Score) # Outputs the currect score in the round
       print("Its an ODD number!") # If the dice scor eis an odd number it takes away 5 points from the total score
       Score=Score - 5
       if Score<0:
                     \ensuremath{\sharp} makes sure that the player's score is not below 0
         Score=0
       print("Your score at the end of round", Round, "is", Score)
                                                                                                              The program then decides
  variables that are declared as global variables to be used within and outside the function
                                                                                                              whether the dice score is odd or
                                                                                                              even and appends and reduces
```

Output:

17 4.3 Game - Rolling the dice (Player 1 and Player 2) name=str() diceScore=int() Round=int() Round=1 Score=0 Global variables assigned in the player1Score=int(0) player2Score=int(0) program are initially declared Winner=str() outside the function WinnerScore=str() diceWinner=str() def Playerl (): # Allows Player 1 to roll the dice twice in each round print("\n") print(" Welcome to round", Round) print("\n") The program then decides print(" Player 1, you play first") print("\n") whether the dice score is odd or print("Press ENTER to Start") even and appends and reduces Enter=input() the score based on the rules print("Are you ready!") print("Lets roll the dice!....3...2...1..begin!") print("\n") global playerlScore # Defines the DiceNumber function to add the dice score to player 1 score in eavery round diceNumber() diceNumberl = diceScore print("Press ENTER to roll the dice") ENTER=input() diceNumber() # Rolls the dice twice diceNumber2 = diceScore if diceNumber1 == diceNumber2: # Allows the user to roll a double if the to dice numbers are equal. print("You got a DOUBLE!") print("Press ENTER to roll the dice") Assigns the dice score to player 1's score ENTER=input() diceNumber() after the player rolls the dice the second time. player1Score=Score def Player2 (): # Allows Player 2 to roll the dice twice in each round print("\n") print(" Player 2 its your turn") print("\n") print("Press ENTER to start") enter=input() Repeats the program for player 2 print("\n") print("Are you ready!") similar to player 1 print("Lets roll the dice!....3...2...1..begin!") print("\n") global player2Score diceNumber() # Defines the DiceNumber function to add the dice score to player 2 score in eavery round diceNumberl = diceScore print("Press ENTER to roll the dice") ENTER=input() # Rolls the dice twice diceNumber() diceNumber2 = diceScore print("You got a DOUBLE!") diceNumber() player2Score=Score def Winners (): # Declares round as a global variable global Round number=int() def DiceRoll(): # Dice roll function generates a random number between 1 and 6 import random

choice=str(input("Press enter to move to the next round")) # Moves on to the next round if round is less and not equal to 5

global number

Player1() Player2() Round=Round+1

Winners()

number=random.randint(1,6)

while Round <= 5: # Allows both the players to play until the end of round 5 through loop

4.3 Game - Rolling the dice (Player 1 and Player 2)

Output:

```
Welcome to round 1
Player 1, you play first
Press ENTER to Start
Are vou ready!
Lets roll the dice!....3...2...1..begin!
Your Dice Score is 2
Its an EVEN number!
Your current score in this round is 12
Press ENTER to roll the dice
Your Dice Score is 1
Its an ODD number!
Your score at the end of round 1 is 8
Player 2 its your turn
Press ENTER to start
Are you readv!
Lets roll the dice!....3...2...1..begin!
Your Dice Score is 2
Its an EVEN number!
Your current score in this round is 20
Press ENTER to roll the dice
Your Dice Score is 5
Its an ODD number!
Your score at the end of round 1 is 20
Press enter to move to the next round
Welcome to round 2
Player 1, you play first
Press ENTER to Start
```

Output (If the player rolls a double):

```
The player gets a chance to
Player 1, you play first
                               roll an additional dice if he
Press ENTER to Start
                               rolls a double
Lets roll the dice!....3...2...1..begin!
Your Dice Score is 1
Its an ODD number!
Your score at the end of round 5 is 46
Press ENTER to roll the dice
Your Dice Score is 1
Its an ODD number!
Your score at the end of round 5 is 42
You got a DOUBLE!
Press ENTER to roll the dice
Your Dice Score is 4
                             Player rolls an additional dice
Its an EVEN number!
Your current score in this round is 56
```

Output (When 5 Rounds are finished):

After both the players have rolled the dice the game then moves onto the next round. The program is repeated until 5 rounds

4.4 Displaying the Winner

```
def Verification():
                              # Verifys the player's score to decide the winner of the game after 5 rounds
  if player1Score > player2Score:
     global playerlName
     print(player1Name,"(Player 1) Wins !")
                                                              If the score of player 1 is higher than player
     print("Well Done")
print("Processing.....")
                                                              2 at the end of 5 rounds then the program
     print("Don't miss out the leaderboard !")
     print(' These are our Top 5 scorers ')
print("""
                                                              outputs Player 1 as the winner
     Winner=player1Name
      global WinnerScore
     WinnerScore=str(player1Score)
     Leaderboard()
                        # The program then proceeds to the leaderboard function
  elif player2Score > player1Score:
      global player2Name
     print(player2Name,"(Player 2 )Wins !")
                                                                   The winner name and the score is declared
     print("Well Done")
print("Processing...")
                                                                   as a global variable to append to the leader
     print("Don't miss out the leaderboard !")
     print ("Press ENTER to open the Leaderboard")
     print("\n")
     print('--
                 ----THESE ARE OUR TO 5 SCORERS----
     print("""
   """)
     Winner=player2Name
                                                                            The winner name and score is declared as
     WinnerScore=str(player1Score)
                                                                            global variable and is appended to the
     Leaderboard()
                                                                            leader board
  elif player1Score==player2Score:
                                          # If scores are equal of both player
      print("Your scores are equal")
      print("\n")
      print("Both of you will roll the dice again")
                                                                             Player 1 rolls the dice
      print("\n")
      print("Player 1, your turn")
      print("\n")
      print(" Are you ready!")
      print("Lets roll the dice!....3...2...1..begin!")
      DiceRoll()
                        # Rolls the dice
      Playerl=number
                                                                            Player 2 rolls the dice
      print("Player 2, your turn")
      print("\n")
      print(" Are you ready!")
      print("Lets roll the dice!....3...2...1..begin!")
      print("\n")
      DiceRoll()
                       # Rolls the dice
      Player2=number
      if Player2==Player1:
        Winners()
         # The program repeats the code where the players roll the dice until the both the scores are different
```

Output (if the scores of both the players are different):

Repeats the Verification function to decide the winner.

If one of the players as higher score than the other, then the program proceeds to the leader board function whereas it loops the program until one of the player has different dice score than the other.

4.5 Displaying the Leader board through Python interfacing MYSQL.

```
def Leaderboard():
    import mysql.connector as sqltor # Imports database programming package
   mycon=sqltor.connect(host="localhost", user="root", passwd="Rishy@1307", database="DropDead")
    # Establishes connecton with the database dropdead stored in mysql
   mycursor=mycon.cursor()
                            # Creates a cursor instance that is used to execute queries on the database
   query="insert into Leaderboard(Name, Score) values('{}',{})".format(Winner, WinnerScore)
    # Inserts the Winner's name, score in the table Leaderboard
   mycursor.execute(query) # Query executed
   mycon.commit()
    # Permanent changes made to the table
   query2="select * from Leaderboard order by score desc"
    # Selects all the rows from the table Leaderboard in descending order of the Winnsers' scores
   mycursor.execute(query2)
   data=mycursor.fetchmany(5)  # Retreives 5 rows from the resultset
    for row in data:
       print(row) # Outputs the top 5 highest scorers of all time
   mycon.close()
                   # Cleans up the environment
```

Table Leader board in the database drop dead:

```
mysql> use dropdead;
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
 Tables_in_dropdead
  -----
 leaderboard
 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from leaderboard;
          Score
 Name
 Slgjg
              142
              150
 Srujeeth
               94
 Areeb
              100
 Wgnn
 Alex
               94
 Aaron
              124
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```

Inserts the record of the new winner's score and name in the Leaderboard table.

The table is unordered with respect to the scores

Output (Leader-board):

('Slgjg', 142) ('Aaron', 124) ('Wgnn', 100) ('Areeb', 94)

Leaderboard displayed in descending order of the scores

5. CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the code meets all the success criteria and user requirements. This has been made easier through problem decomposition that significantly highlighted the requirements for each stage in the development. The Testing of each stage ensured that the program met all the success criteria. It was planned to be efficient and less memory intensive through declaring functions for each stage of development. This centralised the code as more organized through less lines of codes as calling function reduced repeating the same code again and again. Every stage of the project was done through setting timelines that helped deliver the project on time and skip the stages that had unresolved issues. The document contains table of contents that illustrates the project as more organized and accessible for a user to go through the document. Each stage of the code is well annotated through comments in the code and other annotations and the tested to convey the program is running successfully and as expected by the user. A table containing the success criteria of the project and how they are met are demonstrated with evidence of testing to convey proof that the code has met all the success criteria. Issues that were unresolved while developing the code are highlighted and clearly demonstrated by the way they are resolved through testing. Majority of the project has been delivered as initially planned with few limitations of unresolved issues with the player login which is later resolved and well-tested to prevent any logical and syntax error in the



6. FUTURE SCOPE

3D graphics have become an important part of every aspect of design nowadays. From game development, to web development, to animations, to data representation, it can be found everywhere. Because of this, it would be great to have an graphics engine in this game. The extension of this project would be integrating graphics and animation to the dice drop game. This could be effectively done through various python libraries, one of them being the Arcade library. The Arcade library is a modern Python Module used widely for developing 2D video games with compelling graphics and sound. Arcade is an object-oriented library. It can be installed like any other Python Package.

7. BIBILOGRAPH

- ✓ The block diagram has been made in Draw.io https://www.draw.io/
- ✓ Reference taken from Sumita Arora Computer Science with Python Class XII book

