

Data Structures

Stack Homework 4

Mostafa S. Ibrahim

Teaching, Training and Coaching since more than a decade!

Artificial Intelligence & Computer Vision Researcher

PhD from Simon Fraser University - Canada

Bachelor / Msc from Cairo University - Egypt

Ex-(Software Engineer / ICPC World Finalist)



Problem #1: Stack with Delete Middle

- We would like to have a Stack with a function **delete_middle()** that deletes the middle element in $O(1)$
- E.g. if the current stack is [1, 2, 3, 4, 5], calling delete_middle() will make it [1, 2, 4, 5]
- **No need to code it.** Just outline an idea for the solution

Problem #2: Infix to Prefix

- In this program, we will implement an infix to prefix program
 - You will have to come up with its algorithm, which is very close to infix to postfix
 - Hint: **Reverse** the string input
 - Tip: Don't use the coding tricks we did to shorten the code
- Input \Rightarrow Output
 - $1+2 \Rightarrow +12$
 - **$9-2+3 \Rightarrow +-923$**
 - **$4^3^2 \Rightarrow ^4^32$**
 - $1+2+3 \Rightarrow ++123$
 - $1+2*3 \Rightarrow +1*23$
 - $2*3+4 \Rightarrow +*234$
 - $a+B-c \Rightarrow -+aBc$
 - $1+3*5-8/2 \Rightarrow -+1*35/82$

Many sites fail in these 2 cases

Problem #3: Remove Expression Brackets

- Given an expression containing single digit numerals, and the characters + - (), remove all brackets from the expression, and simplify it:
`def RemoveBrackets(str):`

- E.g. No unary digits (-5)

- Input \Rightarrow output

- $9-(2-3) \Rightarrow 9-2+3$ [- is distributed inside the operators]
 - $9-(2-3) \Rightarrow 9-2+3$
 - $1+2-3-4+5-6-7+8 \Rightarrow 1+2-3-4+5-6-7+8$
 - $9+(2-3) \Rightarrow 9+2-3$
 - $1-(2-3-(4+5))-6-(7-8) \Rightarrow 1-2+3+4+5-6-7+8$
 - $1-(2-3-(4+5)+6-7) \Rightarrow 1-2+3+4+5-6+7$
 - $1-(2-3-(4+5-(6-7))) \Rightarrow 1-2+3+4+5-6+7$

“Acquire knowledge and impart it to the people.”

“Seek knowledge from the Cradle to the Grave.”