

Python Programming

Pickle Module

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Little about binary mode



- rb and wb modes are for reading and writing binary
 - It writes bytes (8 0s/1s).
- It is not so convenient, so we use modules that makes our life easier

```
1
2     lst = [120, 255, 100]
3
4     with open("data.binary", "wb") as writer:
5         binary_format = bytearray(lst) # must be in range(0, 256)
6         writer.write(binary_format)
7         str_encoded = bytearray('abc', 'utf-8')
8         writer.write(str_encoded)
9
10    with open("data.binary", "rb") as reader:
11        lst2 = list(reader.read())
12        print(lst2) # [120, 255, 100, 97, 98, 99]
13        # a integer code is 97
```

Pickle module

- We can use to trivially create binary files of arbitrary objects
- We can also use it with our user-defined classes
 - Future: we can use special methods `__setstate__`, `__getstate__` or `__reduce__`
 - E.g. Pickle don't know how to handle your opened file!

```
3 import pickle
4 # Pickle serializes objects in a file.
5 # Serialization is the process of converting an object into a stream of bytes
6
7 data = (2021, '4444', ((7, 'wow'), [4, 5]))
8 lst = [1, 251221, 30000] ... # > 256
9
10 with open("data.pickle", "wb") as pickle_file:
11     pickle.dump(data, pickle_file)
12     pickle.dump(lst, pickle_file)
13
```

 data.binary
 data.pickle

Reading pickle file

- We can read in a trivial way
- Just remember rb mode
- Overall, easy read & write

```
3 import pickle
4
5 with open("data.pickle", "rb") as pickle_file:
6     data = pickle.load(pickle_file)
7     lst = pickle.load(pickle_file)
8     print(data)
9     print(lst)
10
11 """
12 (2021, '4444', ((7, 'wow'), [4, 5]))
13 [1, 2, 3]
14 """
15
16 # Observe: we read/write full thing
17 # Always overwrite
18 # Try to corrupt and read
```

What is wrong with pickle?

- **Performance**: Full file loading, which is not efficient for huge files
- **Security**: if a hacker replaced your pickle file (or give), his pickle file can contain commands to be run (e.g. **os.system** to delete your system files)
- If your class variables **restructured** \Rightarrow old pickle file is useless!
- **No control** on how to serialize things that might be saved in different ways
- It serializes everything by default, which might be a problem (e.g. File object)
 - You need to be more careful or do workarounds
- **__init__** isn't called for objects creation
- Mainly a **python** binary file (dependent). Also as binary = Unreadable
- When to use? Personnel local projects. Security issue is very critical one
- There are other alternatives (shelve, json, etc). Each has pros/cons

“Acquire knowledge and impart it to the people.”

“Seek knowledge from the Cradle to the Grave.”