

## Nano

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### Introducing Nano

- Nano is a simple text editor that we can access right from the terminal
- it is far more accessible than other popular command line editors like vim and emacs
- It includes all the basic text editing functionality you would expect

- Search
- spellcheck
- syntax
- highlighting
- etc

Why name Nano → > man nano

Nano! ANOTHER editor inspired by Pico  
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NANO.

### Basics of nano

Command - 12 - nano - text editor

- To open up a file using nano (run nano FILE)

Ex > nano names.txt

- we can also use the same command to edit a file that doesn't yet exist (we can then save it and create file).

> use ctrl x to exit

- for saving ctrl O → Asks for name

saving ctrl S → just saves file

- you can also create files using nano.

### Creating file with nano

> nano filethatdoesnotexist

> nano Surnames.txt

- it opens up nano, but the file is not yet created

- write to the file

- ctrl O

- Enter

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File created.

### Mastering nano shortcuts

n → ctrl

m → Alt

→ for all nano shortcuts refer (7 - shortcuts example.png)

### Searching and replacing in Nano

- use `ctrl w` and then enter a search phrase to search FORWARD in the file from your current cursor location
- To search and replace (use `ctrl + r`) and then enter the word you want to replace. then enter the replacement and decide whether to replace specific matches or all matches

### Spellchecking

- we can use spellchecking inside of Nano, but we have to enable it first in the Nano config file located at `/etc/nanorc`

> `sudo nano /etc/nanorc`

> `ctrl w`

↳ spell.

set speller "aspell-x-c"

→ config nanorc

> `ctrl o`

> enter

- look if aspell is installed. if not

> `sudo apt-get update`

> `sudo apt-get install aspell`

### for checking spelling

`ctrl-T` → execute

`ctrl-E` → spell check

select from options given