

Questão 1 (o enunciado tem gralhas a partir do passo 2)

$$\phi_p = \phi_p^\circ$$

$$\equiv \{ \text{I} \}$$

$$X \subseteq \phi_p^\circ$$

$$\equiv \{ (5.13) \}$$

$$X \subseteq \text{id} \cdot \phi_p^\circ \cdot \text{id}$$

$\Leftarrow \{ \text{lowering upper side: } \phi_p \text{ é coreflexiva, i.e., } \phi_p \subseteq \text{id} \}$

$$X \subseteq \phi_p \cdot \phi_p^\circ \cdot \phi_p$$

$\equiv \{ \phi_p \text{ é coreflexiva} \Rightarrow \phi_p \text{ é difuncional} \}$

$$X \subseteq \phi_p$$

$$\equiv \{ \text{II} \}$$

true

Questão 2

$$(R \times S) \cdot \langle \text{id}, \text{id} \rangle = \langle R, S \rangle \equiv$$

$$\equiv \{ \text{Pointwise} \}$$

$$\left\langle \exists c, d: (a, b) (R \times S) (c, d) \langle (c, d) \langle \text{id}, \text{id} \rangle e \right\rangle$$

$$\equiv \{ (5.101) \}$$

$$\left\langle \exists e: (a, b) (R \times S) (e, e) : -c=e \wedge d=e \right\rangle$$

$$\equiv \{ \text{one Point} \}$$

$$\equiv \{ \text{Def } x \}$$

$$a R e \wedge b S e$$

$$\equiv \{ (5.101) \}$$

$$(a, b) \langle R, S \rangle e$$

$$\equiv \{ \text{Pointfree} \}$$

$$\langle R, S \rangle$$

Questão 3

S é simples

$$\equiv \{(5.36); (5.85); (5.33)\}$$

$$S \cdot S^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{ \text{def } S \}$$

$$R \cdot \langle id, \underline{t_0} \rangle^{\circ} \cdot (R \cdot \langle id, \underline{t_0} \rangle)^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{(5.16); (5.15)\}$$

$$R \cdot \langle id, \underline{t_0} \rangle^{\circ} \cdot \langle id, \underline{t_0} \rangle \cdot R^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{ 5.108 \}$$

$$R \cdot (id^{\circ} \cdot id \cap \underline{t_0}^{\circ} \cdot \underline{t_0}) \cdot R^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{(5.49); (5.13); id = id^{\circ}\}$$

$$R \cdot \left(id \cap \frac{\underline{t_0}}{\underline{t_0}} \right) \cdot R^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{ \frac{K}{K} = T; (5.67); (5.13) \}$$

$$R \cdot R^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{(5.36); (5.85); (5.33)\}$$

R é simples

S é simples

$$\equiv \{(5.36); (5.85); (5.33)\}$$

$$S \cdot S^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{ \text{def } S \}$$

$$R \cdot \langle id, T \rangle^{\circ} \cdot (R \cdot \langle id, T \rangle^{\circ})^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{(5.16); (5.15)\}$$

$$R \cdot \langle id, T \rangle^{\circ} \cdot \langle id, T \rangle \cdot R^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{5.108\}$$

$$R \cdot (id^{\circ} \cdot id \cap T^{\circ} \cdot T) \cdot R^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{(5.13); id^{\circ} = id; T^{\circ} \cdot T = T; (5.67); (5.13)\}$$

$$R \cdot R^{\circ} \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{(5.36); (5.85); (5.33)\}$$

R é simples

Questão 4

1.

R é localmente reflexivo

$$\equiv \{ \text{def. local... reflex...} \}$$

$$R \subseteq (R \cap id) \cdot T \cdot (id \cap R)$$

$$\equiv \{5.13\}$$

$$id \cdot R \cdot id \subseteq (R \cap id) \cdot T \cdot (id \cap R)$$

$$\Leftarrow \{ 5.78; A \wedge A = A \}$$

$$\begin{cases} id \subseteq R \cap id \\ R \subseteq T \equiv \text{True} \end{cases}$$

$$\equiv \{ (5.58) \}$$

$$id \subseteq R \wedge id \subseteq id$$

$$\equiv \{ (5.84); (5.21) \}$$

R é reflexivo

2.

$\text{Ker } R$ é localmente reflexivo

$$\equiv \{ (5.32); \text{def local... refle...} \}$$

$$R^{\circ} \cdot R \subseteq (R^{\circ} \cdot R \cap id) \cdot T \cdot (id \cap R^{\circ} \cdot R)$$

$$\equiv \{ 5.13 \}$$

$$id \cdot (R^{\circ} \cdot R) \cdot id \subseteq (R^{\circ} \cdot R \cap id) \cdot T \cdot (id \cap R^{\circ} \cdot R)$$

$$\Leftarrow \{ 5.78; A \wedge A = A \}$$

$$\begin{cases} id \subseteq R^{\circ} \cdot R \cap id \\ R^{\circ} \cdot R \subseteq T \equiv \text{True} \end{cases}$$

$$\equiv \{ 5.58 \}$$

$$id \subseteq R^{\circ} \cdot R \wedge id \subseteq id$$

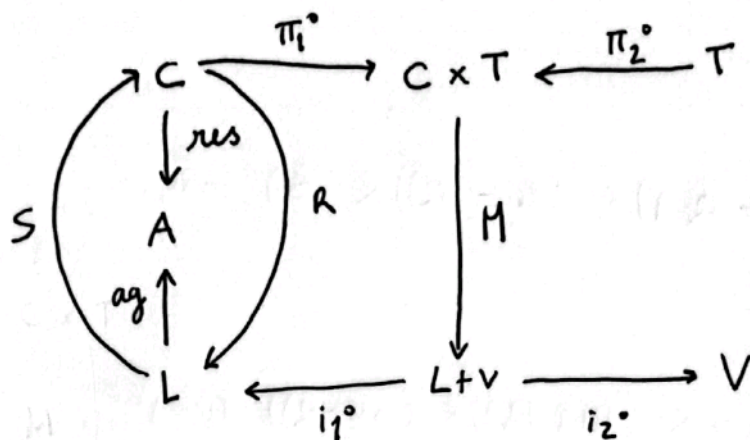
$$\equiv \{ (5.21); (5.32); (5.84); (5.36) \}$$

R é inteiro

Ouseja, $\text{Ker } R$ é localmente reflexivo se R é inteiro;

Parte B

Questão 5.



$$\Phi_p = b(\text{id} \cap R \setminus S) a$$

$$\equiv b = a \wedge \langle \forall c: c R b: c S a \rangle$$

$$\equiv \langle \forall c: c R a: c S a \rangle$$

$$\equiv \langle \forall c: \langle \exists i: i = i c: \langle \exists j: i H j: a = \pi_{1j} \rangle \rangle: \text{ag } c = \text{res } a \rangle$$

$$\equiv \langle \forall l, t, c: (i_1 l) H(c, t) \Rightarrow \text{ag } l = \text{res } c \rangle$$

Questão 6

$$L = ((b \leftarrow \text{Maybe } a) \leftarrow (b \leftarrow a)) \leftarrow b$$

$$R_L = R((b \leftarrow \text{Maybe } a) \leftarrow (b \leftarrow a)) \leftarrow b$$

\equiv

$$R_L = ((R_b \leftarrow R_{\text{Maybe } a}) \leftarrow (R_b \leftarrow R_a)) \leftarrow R_b$$

\equiv

$$R_L = ((R_b \leftarrow (\text{id} + R_a)) \leftarrow (R_b \leftarrow R_a)) \leftarrow R_b$$

$$\equiv \{ R_a := R, R_b := S \}$$

$$R_L = ((S \leftarrow (\text{id} + R)) \leftarrow (S \leftarrow R)) \leftarrow S$$

FT

maybe (R_L) maybe

$\equiv \{ R_L \text{ calculado} \}$

maybe $((S \leftarrow (id + R)) \leftarrow (S \leftarrow R)) \leftarrow S$ maybe

$\equiv \{ \text{Reynolds arrow} \}$

maybe. $S \subseteq ((S \leftarrow (id + R)) \leftarrow (S \leftarrow R)) \cdot \text{maybe}$

$\equiv \{ \text{shunting} \}$

$S \subseteq \text{maybe}^\circ. ((S \leftarrow (id + R)) \leftarrow (S \leftarrow R)) \cdot \text{maybe}$

$\equiv \{ \text{Pointwise ; "guardanapo"} \}$

$a S b \Rightarrow (\text{maybe } a)((S \leftarrow (id + R)) \leftarrow (S \leftarrow R))(\text{maybe } b)$

$\equiv \{ \text{Reynolds arrow} \}$

$a S b \Rightarrow (\text{maybe } a) \cdot (S \leftarrow R) \subseteq (S \leftarrow (id + R)) \cdot (\text{maybe } b)$

$\equiv \{ \text{shunting} \}$

$a S b \Rightarrow S \leftarrow R \subseteq (\text{maybe } a)^\circ \cdot (S \leftarrow (id + R)) \cdot (\text{maybe } b)$

$\equiv \{ \text{Pointwise ; } A \Rightarrow B \Rightarrow C \equiv A \wedge B \Rightarrow C \}$

$a S b \wedge (f \cdot R \subseteq S \cdot g) \Rightarrow (\text{maybe } a f)(S \leftarrow (id + R))(\text{maybe } b g)$

$\equiv \{ \text{Reynolds arrow} \}$

$a S b \wedge (f \cdot R \subseteq S \cdot g) \Rightarrow (\text{maybe } a f) \cdot (id + R) \subseteq S \cdot (\text{maybe } b g)$

\equiv

Corolário

$$S := \lambda$$

$$R := \text{id}$$

$$a = \lambda b \wedge f = \lambda \cdot g \Rightarrow (\text{maybe } a \ f) \cdot (\text{id} + \text{id}) = \lambda \cdot (\text{maybe } b \ g) \\ \equiv \{ \text{id} + \text{id} = \text{id} \}$$

$$\text{maybe } (\lambda b) (\lambda \cdot g) = \lambda \cdot (\text{maybe } b \ g)$$

(nota: neste caso, $f = g$ se comparado com o do enunciado)

Questão 7.

Questão 8

$$\begin{aligned} & \in \cdot \Delta R \\ &= \{ (F9) \} \\ & \in \cdot f \\ &= \{ (F9) \} \\ & R \end{aligned}$$

———— " ————

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta R \cdot f &= \Delta (R \cdot f) \\ &= \{ (F9) \} \\ \in \cdot (\Delta R \cdot f) &= R \cdot f \end{aligned}$$

$$= \{ (F10) \}$$

$$R \cdot f = R \cdot f$$

\equiv reflexividade

True