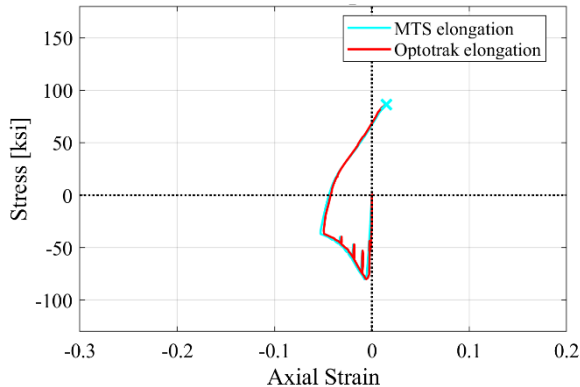


a) Curvature of rebar at maximum bending strain



b) Stress vs axial longitudinal strain