

# Václav Alt

• geometrie → analytická geometrie

J. Polák: Přehled středoškolické matematiky

Petáková: Príprava k maturitě

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100 b. → 60%

3 testy: po 16 b. } 22.10.  
Zkouška 60 b. } 108 b. 19.11. 20-30 min  
17.12.

## Množiny

A, a

$$A = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

e "element"  
"patří do"  
"je prvek"

$$1 \in A$$

$$-7 \notin A$$

$$B = \{n \in \mathbb{N} \mid n < 5\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$C = \{n \in \mathbb{N} \mid n > 5\} = \{6, 7, 8, \dots\}$$

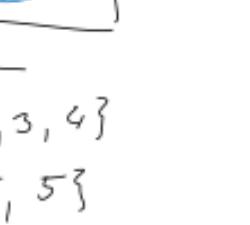
l:

## Operace s množinami

A, B množiny

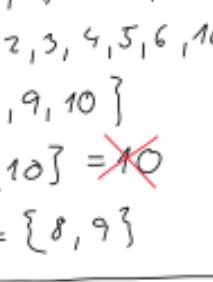
implikace

ACB "A je podmnožinou B":  $x \in A \Rightarrow x \in B$



$A \cap B$  "A příměj B"  $A \cap B = \{x \mid x \in A \wedge x \in B\}$  prvky, které patří zároveň do A i B.

$A \cap B$



- 1) Zapište systém
- $$M_1 = \{x \in \mathbb{N} \mid x^2 < 20\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$
- $$M_2 = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} \mid |x| = 5\} = \{-5, 5\}$$
- $$\mathbb{N} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, \dots\}$$
- $$\mathbb{Z} = \{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, \dots\}$$
- $$M_3 = \{x \in \mathbb{N} \mid |x| = 5\} = \{5\}$$
- $$= \emptyset$$

- 2)  $M_1 = \{x \in \mathbb{N} \mid x \leq 160\}$   $M_2 = \{x \in \mathbb{N} \mid 7 < x \leq 10\}$
- $$M_1 \cap M_2, M_1 \cup M_2, M_2 \setminus M_1$$
- $$M_1 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30, 60\}$$
- $$M_2 = \{8, 9, 10\}$$
- $$M_1 \cap M_2 = \{10\} = \emptyset$$
- $$M_1 \cup M_2 = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30, 60\}$$
- $$M_2 \setminus M_1 = \{8, 9\}$$

## Číselny obor

- množina čísel, na které je definováno sčítání a násobení  
a je všechno uvažováno

$$\mathbb{A} = \{1, 2\}$$

$1 \cdot 2 = 2 \in \mathbb{A}$  ...  $\mathbb{A}$  je uzavřený nejde násobení

$1 + 2 = 3 \notin \mathbb{A}$  ...  $\mathbb{A}$  není uzavřený vůči sčítání

$$\mathbb{N}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{R}$$

prirozené č.

$$\mathbb{N} \subset \mathbb{Z} \subset \mathbb{Q} \subset \mathbb{R} \subset \mathbb{C}$$

$$\mathbb{N}_0 = \mathbb{N} \cup \{0\}$$

## Intervaly

$$[a, b] = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid a \leq x \leq b\}$$

$$(a, b) = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid a < x < b\}$$

$$[1, 4] \neq \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^+ = (0, \infty), \mathbb{R}^- = (-\infty, 0), \mathbb{R}_0^+ = [0, \infty)$$

$$\Rightarrow K \cup M, L \cap K, K \setminus M$$

$$K = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x^2 < 2\}, L = \mathbb{R}_0^+, M = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^+ \mid |x| < 2\}$$

$$K = (-\infty, \sqrt{2}), L = [0, \infty), M = (0, 2)$$

$$(-100)^2 = 10000 \notin K$$

$$K = (-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2})$$

$$K \cup M = (-\sqrt{2}, 2)$$

$$L \cap K = [0, \sqrt{2}]$$

$$K \setminus M = (-\sqrt{2}, 0]$$

$$\text{TRÍDA}$$

$$K = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$L = \{a, b\}$$

$$M = \{c, d\}$$

$$N = \{a, b, c\}$$

$$P = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$Q = \{a, b, c\}$$

$$R = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$S = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

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