

Lineární rovnice

$$1) 4x + 7 - 7(x-6) + 5 = 0 \quad \text{řešte v } \mathbb{R}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -3x + 54 &= 0 & /-54 \\ -3x &= -54 & /:(-3) \\ x &= 18 \end{aligned}$$

$$2) \frac{4x-7}{2} - \frac{x-4}{6} \geq 2x - 3 \quad / \cdot 6$$

$$12x - 21 - (x-4) \geq 12x - 18$$

$$-x \geq -1 \quad /:(-1)$$

$$x \leq 1 \quad x \in (-\infty, 1]$$

$$3) (x-1)^2 - (x+1)^2 < 8$$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x - (2x) &< 8 \\ -4x &< 8 \\ x &> -2 \quad x \in (-2, \infty) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow [(x-1)+(x+1)] \cdot [(x-1)-(x+1)] < 8$$

$$2x \cdot (-2) < 8$$

$$4) x^2 + 6x + 8 = 0$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-6 \pm \sqrt{36-4 \cdot 8}}{2} = \frac{-6 \pm 2}{2} = \boxed{-2} \quad \boxed{-4}$$

$$x^2 + 6x + 8 = (x+2) \cdot (x+4) \rightarrow$$

$$x^2 + 6x + 8 = (x+3)^2 + 8 - 9 = (x+3)^2 - (1)^2$$

$$= (x+4) \cdot (x+2)$$

$$5) (x-6) \cdot (x+2) > 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \text{---} \\ \text{+} \quad -2 \quad - \quad 6 \quad + \quad + \end{array} \quad \mathbb{R}$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (6, \infty)$$

Poznámka:

$$-1(x-6) = (-x+6) \quad \begin{array}{c} + \\ \hline - \end{array}$$

$$6) (x^2+2) \cdot (x+7) \geq 0 \quad /:(x^2+2)$$

$$x^2 \geq 0 \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R} \quad x+7 \geq 0$$

$$x^2 + 2 \geq 2 > 0 \quad x \geq -7$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + 2 > 0 \quad \forall x \in \mathbb{R} \quad x \in (-7, \infty)$$

$$7) 4x^2 + x = 0$$

$$x \cdot (4x+1) = 0 \quad x_1 = 0 \quad x_2 = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$8) 2x^2 - 5 = 0$$

$$x^2 = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}$$

$$9) 3x^2 + x - 2 = 0$$

$$3 \cdot (x^2 + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3}) = 0 \quad x_1 = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$3 \cdot (x - \frac{2}{3}) \cdot (x + 1) = 0$$

$$10) \frac{x+3}{x-1} \leq \frac{x+3}{x} \quad / - \frac{x+3}{x}$$

$$\frac{x+3}{x-1} - \frac{x+3}{x} \leq 0 \quad \frac{x+3}{x(x-1)} \leq 0$$

$$\frac{x^2 + 3x - (x^2 + 3x - 3)}{x(x-1)} \leq 0 \quad \begin{array}{c} + \quad - \quad + \quad + \quad + \\ \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{x \in (-\infty, -3) \cup (0, 1)}$$

$$11) \frac{8}{x^2 + 4x + 1} \leq 0 \quad \begin{array}{c} + \quad 0 \quad - \quad 1 \quad + \\ \text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \end{array}$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{16-4}}{2} \quad \begin{array}{c} -2-\sqrt{3} \quad -2+\sqrt{3} \\ + \quad - \end{array}$$

$$= \frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{12}}{2} = -2 \pm \sqrt{3}$$

$$x \in (-2-\sqrt{3}, -2+\sqrt{3})$$

$$\sqrt{12} = \sqrt{3 \cdot 4} = \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{4} = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$12) \frac{x+3}{x-1} \leq \frac{x+3}{x} \quad / \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$$

$$\text{I}) x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$x^2 + 3x \leq x^2 + 2x - x - 3$$

$$x \leq -3$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -3)$$

$$\text{II}) x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x \geq -3$$

$$x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -3) \cup (0, 1)$$

$$13) \frac{2x-3y}{4x-6y} = 5 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$\underline{4x-6y=10} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} \right\} \odot$$

$$2x-3y=5$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{5}{3}$$

$$0=0$$

$$14) \frac{x-5y}{x-5y} = 6 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} \right\} \odot$$

$$x-5y=7$$

$$-\frac{6}{5}x + 6y = \frac{26}{5}$$

$$0=1$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{soustava nemá řešení}$$

$$K=\{ \} = \emptyset$$

$$15) \frac{2x-3y}{4x-6y} = 2 \quad / \cdot 2$$

$$\underline{4x-6y=10} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} \right\} \odot$$

$$2x-3y=2$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{2}{3}$$

$$0=0$$

$$16) \frac{x+3}{x-1} = 2 \quad / \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$$

$$\text{I}) x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\text{II}) x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x^2 + 3x \leq 2x - 2$$

$$x \leq -2$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2)$$

$$x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, 1)$$

$$17) \frac{x+3}{x-1} = 2 \quad / \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$$

$$\text{I}) x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\text{II}) x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x^2 + 3x = 2x - 2$$

$$x \leq -2$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2)$$

$$x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, 1)$$

$$18) \frac{x+3}{x-1} = 2 \quad / \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$$

$$\text{I}) x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\text{II}) x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x^2 + 3x = 2x - 2$$

$$x \leq -2$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2)$$

$$x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, 1)$$

$$19) \frac{x+3}{x-1} = 2 \quad / \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$$

$$\text{I}) x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\text{II}) x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x^2 + 3x = 2x - 2$$

$$x \leq -2$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2)$$

$$x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, 1)$$

$$20) \frac{x+3}{x-1} = 2 \quad / \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$$

$$\text{I}) x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\text{II}) x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x^2 + 3x = 2x - 2$$

$$x \leq -2$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2)$$

$$x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, 1)$$

$$21) \frac{x+3}{x-1} = 2 \quad / \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$$

$$\text{I}) x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\text{II}) x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x^2 + 3x = 2x - 2$$

$$x \leq -2$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2)$$

$$x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, 1)$$

$$22) \frac{x+3}{x-1} = 2 \quad / \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$$

$$\text{I}) x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$\text{II}) x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x^2 + 3x = 2x - 2$$

$$x \leq -2$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2)$$

$$x \in (0, 1)$$

$$x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (0, 1)$$

$$23) \frac{x+3}{x-1} = 2 \quad / \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$$

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