

Kružnice

Kružnice

$$k = \{X \in \mathbb{R}^2 : |XS| = r\}$$

$r \in \mathbb{R}, r > 0$... polomér kružnice

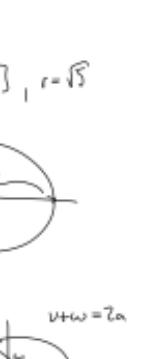
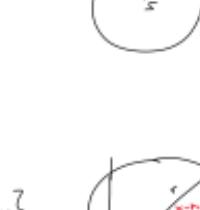
$S \in \mathbb{R}^2$... střed

$$S = [x_1, y_1] \quad X = [x, y]$$

$$k = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 : \sqrt{(x-x_1)^2 + (y-y_1)^2} = r\}$$

Rovnice kružnice

$$k: (x-x_1)^2 + (y-y_1)^2 = r^2$$



Príklad:

$$k: x^2 - 2x + (y-2)^2 = 4$$

$$(x-1)^2 - 1 + (y-2)^2 = 4$$

$$(x-1)^2 + (y-2)^2 = 5 \rightarrow S = [1, 2], r = \sqrt{5}$$

Elipsa:

a ... hovorá polos (veliký)

b ... vzdálejší polos (malý)

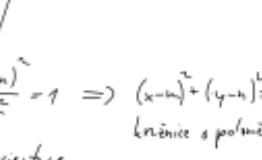
E, F ... ohniska

$e = |ES| = |FS|$... excentricita (vzdálenost)

$$e = \{X \in \mathbb{R}^2 : |XE| + |XF| = 2a\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} v+w &= 2a \\ \Rightarrow v=w &= a \end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow [a^2 = b^2 + c^2]$$



$$v+w=2a$$

$$w=a-c$$

$$v=a+c$$

$$w+v=2a$$

$$|XE| = \sqrt{(x-E_x)^2 + (y-E_y)^2}$$

Rovnice elipsy

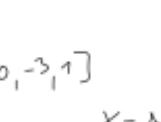
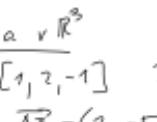
$$c: \frac{(x-a)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(y-b)^2}{b^2} = 1 \quad S = [a, b]$$

Poznámky

$$\cdot a=b \Rightarrow \frac{(x-a)^2}{a^2} + \frac{(y-a)^2}{a^2} = 1 \Rightarrow (x-a)^2 + (y-a)^2 = a^2$$

kružnice s poloměrem a

· předpokládáme posle 2 orientace



Vzájemné polohy přímky a kružnice

$$S: \dots$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

P je sečna

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

T ... bod dotyku

P je týkající

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P: y = x+2\sqrt{2}-1$$

$$S: (x-1)^2 + y^2 = 4$$

$$S[1, 0], r=2$$

$$P: y = x+2\sqrt{2}-1$$

$$(x-1)^2 + y^2 = 4$$

$$x^2 - 2x + 1 + y^2 + 2\sqrt{2}y - 4 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 2\sqrt{2}y - 3 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 2\sqrt{2}y - 3 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 2\sqrt{2}y - 3 = 0$$

$$D = 4(\sqrt{2}-1)^2 - 4(3-2\sqrt{2})$$

$$= 4(2\sqrt{2}-1) - 12 + 8\sqrt{2} = 0$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-2(\sqrt{2}-1)}{2} = 1-\sqrt{2}$$

$$p: y = x+2\sqrt{2}-1$$

$$x_{1,2} = 1-\sqrt{2}, 1+\sqrt{2}$$

$$y = 1-\sqrt{2}, 1+\sqrt{2}$$

$$q: y = x+2$$

$$T = [1-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$$

$$t: y = x+1$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}$$

$$P \cap L = \{P, P\}$$

$$P \cap L = \emptyset$$

$$P \cap L = \{T\}</$$