

A. Vocabulary items. Listen and repeat the following words:

wangkanyi  
nyinanyi  
ngaranyi  
ngarinyi  
pitjanyi  
wangkangu  
nyinangu  
ngarangu  
ngaringu  
pitjangu  
Ingkatji-nya  
Tinimayi-nya  
Wintjin-nga  
Watulya-nya

B. Listen to these words again, this time with their English meanings:

wangkanyi	is speaking, am speaking, are speaking.
nyinanyi	is sitting, am sitting, are sitting.
ngaranyi	is standing, am standing, are standing.
ngarinyi	is lying, am lying, are lying.
pitjanyi	is coming, am coming, are coming.
wangkangu	spoke
nyinangu	sat
ngarangu	stood
ngaringu	lay
pitjangu	came
Ingkatji-nya	Inkatji (man's name)
Tinimayi-nya	Tinimayi (woman's name)
Wintjin-nga	Wintjin (man's name)
Watulya-nya	Watulya (woman's name)

C. Listen and repeat the following sentences:

wati wangkanyi  
minyma wangkanyi  
tjitji wangkanyi  
anangu wangkanyi  
ngayulu wangkanyi  
ngali wangkanyi  
nganana wangkanyi  
malu nyinanyi  
papa nyinanyi  
tjitji nyinanyi  
ngayulu nyinanyi  
paluru nyinanyi  
tjana nyinanyi  
ngali nyinanyi  
minyma ngaranyi  
wati ngaranyi

Ingkatjinya ngaranyi  
 Wintjinnga ngaranyi  
 nyuntu ngaranyi  
 nyupali ngaranyi  
 ngayulu ngaranyi  
 tjitji ngaranyi  
 malu ngaranyi  
 papa ngaranyi  
 anangu ngaranyi  
 ngali ngaranyi  
 wati pitjanyi  
 Watulyanya pitjanyi  
 nyuntu pitjanyi  
 ngananya pitjanyi?  
 Tinimayinya pitjanyi  
 wati wangkangu  
 ngayulu wangkangu  
 ngananya wangkangu?  
 Ingkatjinya wangkangu  
 tjitji pitjangu  
 ngayulu pitjangu  
 nyuntu pitjangu  
 paluru ngarangu  
 tjana ngarangu

D. Now repeat these sentences again and listen to their English meanings:

wati wangkanyi	The man is speaking.
minyma wangkanyi	The woman is speaking.
tjitji wankanyi	The child is speaking.
anangu wangkanyi	The person is speaking.
ngayulu wangkanyi	I am speaking.
ngali wangkanyi	We two are speaking.
nganana wangkanyi	We all are speaking.
malu nyinanyi	The kangaroo is sitting.
papa nyinanyi	The dog is sitting.
tjitji nyinanyi	The child is sitting.
ngayulu nyinanyi	I am sitting.
paluru nyinanyi	He/she/it is sitting.
tjana nyinanyi	They all are sitting.
ngali nyinanyi	We two are sitting.
minyma ngaranyi	The woman is standing.
wati ngaranyi	The man is standing.
Ingkatjinya ngaranyi	Ingkatji is standing.
Wintjinnga ngaranyi	Wintjin is standing.
nyuntu ngaranyi	You are standing.
nyupali ngaranyi	You two are standing.
ngayulu ngaranyi	I am standing.

tjitji ngarinyi	The child is lying.
malu ngarinyi	The kangaroo is lying.
papa ngarinyi	The dog is lying.
anangu ngarinyi	The person is lying.
ngali ngarinyi	We two are lying.
wati pitjanya	The man is coming.
Watulyanya pitjanya	Watulya is coming.
nyuntu pitjanya	You are coming.
ngananya pitjanya?	Who is coming?
Tinimayinya pitjanya	Tinimayi is coming.
wati wangkangu	The man spoke
ngayulu wangkangu	I spoke.
ngananya wangkangu?	Who spoke?
Ingkatjinya wangkangu	Ingkatji spoke.
tjitji pitjangu	The child came.
ngayulu pitjangu	I came.
nyuntu pitjangu	You came.
paluru ngarangu	He/she/it stood.
tjana ngarangu	They all stood.

E. Drills. Substitutiona. You will hear a model followed by a cue. Use the cue to make your new sentence. Four phase drill as usual.

Model 1. wati wangkanyi/tjitji  
 tjitji wangkanyi/minyma  
 minyma wangkanyi/ngayulu  
 ngayulu wangkanyi/nyuntu  
 nyuntu wangkanyi/Ingkatjinya  
 Ingkatjinya wangkanyi/paluru  
 paluru wangkanyi

Model 2. wati nyinanyi/paluru  
 paluru nyinanyi/ngayulu  
 ngayulu nyinanyi/minyma  
 minyma nyinanyi/pitjanya  
 minyma pitjanya/anangu  
 anangu pitjanya/wangkanyi  
 anangu wangkanyi/ngananya  
 ngananya wangkanyi/Ingkatjinya  
 Ingkatjinya wangkanyi

Model 3. wati wangkangu/tjitji  
 tjitji wangkangu/minyma  
 minyma wangkangu/nyinangu  
 minyma nyinangu/anangu  
 anangu nyinangu/ngayulu  
 ngayulu nyinangu/pitjangu  
 ngayulu pitjangu/paluru  
 paluru pitjangu/ngananya  
 ngananya pitjangu/Wintjinnga  
 Wintjinnga pitjangu

Model 4. Conversions from present to past tense. You'll hear a statement in the present tense. Answer in the past tense and listen for the correct response. Repeat the correct response.

wati wangkanyi/wati wangkangu  
 minyma wangkanyi/minyma wangkangu  
 minyma ngarinyi/minyma ngaringu  
 tjitji ngarinyi/tjitji ngaringu  
 wati pitjanyi/wati pitjangu  
 papa pitjanyi/papa pitjangu  
 anangu pitjanyi/anangu pitjangu  
 anangu ngaranyi/anangu ngarangu  
 ngananya ngaranyi?/ngananya ngarangu?  
 ngananya wangkanyi?/ngananya wangkangu?  
 ngayulu wangkanyi/ngayulu wangkangu  
 Watulyanya wangkanyi/Watulyanya wangkangu  
 Watulyanya pitjanyi/Watulyanya pitjangu  
 nyuntu pitjanyi/nyuntu pitjangu

Model 5. Short forms of personal pronouns in connection with the intransitive verbs. You will hear a single pronoun form; change this to the short pronoun form like this:

You hear: ngayulu wangkanyi  
 You say: wangkanyina Off you go.

ngayulu wangkanyi/wangkanyina  
 ngayulu nyinanyi/nyinanyina  
 ngayulu pitjanyi/pitjanyina  
 ngayulu wangkangu/wangkanguna  
 ngayulu nyinangu/nyinanguna  
 ngayulu pitjangu/pitjanguna  
 nyuntu wangkanyi/wangkanyin  
 nyuntu nyinanyi/nyinanyin  
 ngayulu pitjangu/pitjanguna  
 paluru wangkanyi/wangkanyi  
 paluru wangkangu/wangkangu  
 paluru ngaranyi/ngaranyi  
 paluru pitjangu/pitjangu  
 ngali wangkanyi/wangkanyili  
 ngali pitjanyi/pitjanyili  
 nganana wangkanyi/wangkanyila  
 nganana pitjangu/pitjangula  
 tjana wangkanyi/wangkanyiya  
 tjana pitjangu/pitjanguya

F. Translation into the language. (Unless told otherwise please use the single pronoun form when "I", "you", etc. occurs in the English cue.

The man is speaking.

wati wangkanyi

I am speaking.

ngayulu wangkanyi

We all are speaking

nganana wangkanyi

The woman is sitting.

minyma nyinanyi

The kangaroo is sitting.	malu nyinanyi
You are standing.	nyuntu ngaranyi
The child is coming.	tjitji pitjanyi
The child came.	tjitji pitjangu
The dog came.	papa pitjangu
The person spoke.	anangu wangkangu
The man stood.	wati ngarangu
She stood.	paluru ngarangu
The person came.	anangu pitjangu
He is coming.	paluru pitjanyi
That far man is coming.	wati nyara pitjanyi
Who is coming?	ngananya pitjanyi?
Ingkatji is coming.	Ingkatjinya pitjanyi.
This one is speaking.	nyangatja wangkanyi.

End of Unit 8