

A. Vocabulary. Listen and repeat.

wirtjapakani
 wirtjapak_{ru}
 wirtjapakalku
 punkani
 punkanu
 punkalku
 wangka
 pitja
 wirtjapakala
 punkala

B. Now listen again and fix the English meanings in your mind.

wirtjapakani	is, am, are running
wirtjapakunu	ran
wirtjapakalku	will run
punkani	is, am, are falling
punkanu	fell
punkalku	will fall
wangka	talk
pitja	come
wirtjapakala	run
punkala	fall

C. Sentences. Listen and repeat.

nyuntu wangka!
 nyupali wangka!
 nyura wangka!
 nyuntu pitja!
 nyupali pitja!
 nyura pitja!
 nyuntu wirtjapakala!
 nyupali wirtjapakala!
 nyura wirtjapakala!
 nyuntu punkala!
 nyupali punkala!
 nyura punkala!
 wangka!
 wangkapula!
 wangkaya!
 pitja!
 pitjapula!
 pitjaya!
 wirtjapakala!
 wirtjapakalapula!
 wirtjapakalaya!
 malu wirtjapakani
 ngayulu wirtjapakani
 paluru wirtjapakani

wirtjapakaniya
 malu wirtjapakanu
 malu wirtjapakakku
 tjitji punkani
 tjitji punkanu
 tjitji nyara punkakku
 punkanuli
 tjitji wirtjapakanu munu punkanu
 tjitji punkanu munu ulangu

D. Now repeat and listen to the English meanings of the previous sentences.

nyuntu wangka!	You talk!
nyupali wangka!	You two talk! (speak)
nyura wangka!	You all talk!
nyuntu pitja!	You come!
nyupali pitja!	You two come!
nyura pitja!	You all come!
nyuntu wirtjapakala!	You run!
nyupali wirtjapakala!	You two run!
nyura wirtjapakala!	You all run!
nyuntu punkala!	You fall!
nyupali punkala!	You two fall!
nyura punkala!	You all fall!
wangka!	You speak!

The following are short forms of commands:

wangkapula!	You two talk!
wangkaya!	You all speak!
pitja!	You come!
pitjapula!	You two come!
pitjaya!	You all come!
wirtjapakala!	You run!
wirtjapakalapula!	You two run!
wirtjapakalaya!	You all run!

ma <u>l</u> u wirtjapaka <u>n</u> i	The kangaroo is running.
ngayulu wirtjapaka <u>n</u> i	I am running.
paluru wirtjapaka <u>n</u> i	He is running. (also she/it)
wirtjapakan <u>i</u> ya	They are running. (short form)
ma <u>l</u> u wirtjapaka <u>n</u> u	The kangaroo ran.
ma <u>l</u> u wirtjapaka <u>k</u> ku	The kangaroo will run.
tjit <u>j</u> i punka <u>n</u> i	The child is falling.
tjit <u>j</u> i punka <u>n</u> u	The child fell.
tjit <u>j</u> i nyara punka <u>k</u> ku	That far child will fall.
punka <u>n</u> u <u>l</u> i	We two fell. (short form)
tjit <u>j</u> i wirtjapaka <u>n</u> u munu punka <u>n</u> u	The child ran and fell.
tjit <u>j</u> i punka <u>n</u> u munu ulangu	The child fell and cried.

E. Drills In the first drill please convert from the present tense to the imperative or command form. Like this:

You will hear: nyuntu wangkanyi

You say: nyuntu wangka Off you go.

Model 1. nyuntu wangkanyi/nyuntu wangka!

nyuntu pitjanyi/nyuntu pitja!

nyuntu wirtjapakani/nyuntu wirtjapakala!

nyuntu punkani/nyuntu punkala!

nyuntu nyinanyi/nyuntu nyina!

Model 2. nyupali wangkanyi/nyupali wangka!

nyupali pitjanyi/nyupali pitja!

nyura wangkanyi/nyura wangka!

nyupali wirtjapakani/nyupali wirtjapakala!

nyura punkani/nyura punkala!

Model 3. Convert from the long form of the command to the short form, like this:

You hear: nyuntu wangka!

You say: wangka! Off you go.

nyuntu wangka!/ wangka!

nyuntu pitja!/ pitja!.

nyuntu wirtjapakala!/wirtjapakala!

nyupali wangka!/wangkapula!

nyupali wirtjapakala!/wirtjapakalapula!

nyura pitja!/pitjaya!

nyura wirtjapakala!/wirtjapakalaya!

nyura nyina!/nyinaya!

Model 4. Tenses. You'll hear a statement and a cue. Use the cue to form your new sentence. Off you go.

wati wangkanyi/wangkangu

wati wangkangu/minyma

minyma wangkangu/tjitji pala

tjitji pala wangkangu/wangkaku

tjitji pala wangkaku/pitjaku

tjitji pala pitjaku/pitjangu

tjitji pala pitjangu/malu

malu pitjangu/nyinanyi

malu nyinanyi/wirtjapakani

malu wirtjapakani/wirtjapakanu

malu wirtjapakanu/tjitji

tjitji wirtjapakanu/punkanu

tjitji punkanu/punkalku

tjitji punkalku/wangkaku

tjitji wangkaku/ulaku

tjitji ulaku/minyma

minyma ulaku/pitjaku

minyma pitjaku/pitjanyi

minyma pitjanyi/wangkanyi

minyma wangkanyi/wati

wati wangkanyi

Model 5. Conversion from present to past tense. Off you go.

ngayulu pitjanyi/ngayulu pitjangu
 pitjanyina/pitjanguna
 ngayulu wangkanyi/ngayulu wangkangu
 wangkanyina/wangkanguna
 ngayulu wirtjapakani/ngayulu wirtjapakanu
 wirtjapakanina/wirtjapakanuna
 ngayulu punkani/ngayulu punkanu
 punkanina/punkanuna

Now a few with nyuntu and paluru ...

nyuntu pitjanyi/nyuntu pitjangu
 pitjanyin/pitjangun
 nyuntu wirtjapakani/nyuntu wirtjapakanu
 wirtjapakanin/wirtjapakanun
 paluru wangkanyi/paluru wangkangu
 wangkanyi/wangkangu
 paluru punkani/paluru punkanu
 punkani/punkanu

F. Translate into the language.

The man is running.	wati wirtjapakani
The kangaroo ran.	malu wirtjapakanu
This child ran.	tjitji nyanga wirtjapakanu
The small child fell.	tjitji tjukutjuku punkanu
You speak!	nyuntu wangka!
You two come!	nyupali pitja!
You all run!	nyura wirtjapakala!
You come! (short form)	pitja!
You two speak! (short form)	wangkapula!
You all run! (short form)	wirtjapakalaya!
He is running. (short form)	wirtjapakani
The child ran and fell.	tjitji wirtjapakanu munu punkanu
I will run.	ngayulu wirtjapakalku
I will run. (short form)	wirtjapakalkuna
We all will speak.	nganana wangkaku
We all will speak. (short form)	wangkakula
You all come!	nyura pitja!
You all come! (short form)	pitjaya!
You two run!	nyupali wirtjapakala!
You two run! (short form)	wirtjapakalapula!

End of Unit 11