

A. Vocabulary. Listen and repeat:

wangkaku
nyinaku
ngaraku
ngariku
pitjaku

B. Listen to these forms again and fix the English in your mind:

wangkaku	will speak
nyinaku	will sit
ngaraku	will stand
ngariku	will lie
pitjaku	will come

C. Now listen to these sentences and repeat them:

wati wangkanyi
wati nyanga wangkanyi
wati pala wangkanyi
nyangatja wangkanyi
minyma pitjanyi
minyma nyara pitjanyi
nyaratja pitjanyi
palanpa pitjanyi
nyanganpa ngarinyi
tjitji nyanganpa wangkanyi
wati wangkangu
wati pala wangkangu
wati nyanga pitjangu
minyma nyanganpa pitjangu
nyangatja pitjangu
pitjanguna
pitjanguya
pitjangula
wati wangkaku
ngayulu wangkaku
wangkakuna
minyma pitjaku
paluru pitjaku
tjana pitjaku
ngananya pitjaku?
Ingkatjinya pitjaku
nyangatja wangkaku
tjitji nyanga ngariku

D. Listen to the following sentences again, and fix the English meanings in your mind:

wati wangkanyi	The man is speaking.
wati nyanga wangkanyi	This man is speaking.
wati pala wangkanyi	That near man is speaking.
nyangatja wangkanyi	This one is speaking.

minyma pitjanyi	The woman is coming.
minyma nyara pitjanyi	That far woman is coming.
nyaratja pitjanyi	That far one is coming.
palanpa pitjanyi	Those near are coming.
tjitji nyanganpa wangkanyi	These children are speaking.
wati wangkangu	The man spoke.
wati pala wangkangu	That near man spoke
wati nyanga pitjangu	This man came.
minyma nyanganpa pitjangu	These women came.
nyangatja pitjangu	This one came.
pitjanguna	I came.
pitjanguya	They all came.
pitjangula	We all came.
wati wangkaku	The man will speak.
ngayulu wangkaku	I will speak.
wangkakuna	I will speak.
minyma pitjaku	The woman will come.
paluru pitjaku	He/she/it will come.
tjana pitjaku	They will come
ngananya pitjaku?	Who will come?
Inkatjinya pitjaku	Inkatji will come.
nyangatja wangkaku	This one will speak.
tjitji nyanga ngariku	This child will lie.

E. Drills. In this exercise you are asked to convert a statement from the present tense to the future tense, e.g. from pitjanyi to pitjaku. Four phase drill as usual.

Model 1. wati wangkanyi/wati wangkaku
 minyma wangkanyi/minyma wangkaku
 minyma nyinanyi/minyma nyinaku
 malu nyinanyi/malu nyinaku
 malu pitjanyi/malu pitjaku
 ngayulu pitjanyi/ngayulu pitjaku
 ngayulu ngaranyi/ngayulu ngaraku
 tjitji ngaranyi/tjitji ngaraku
 tjitji ngarinyi/tjitji ngariku
 nyuntu ngarinyi/nyuntu ngariku
 paluru wangkanyi/paluru wangkaku

Model 2. These drills use short forms of the personal pronouns. Change from present to future as you did before.

wangkanyina/wangkakuna
 pitjanyina/pitjakuna
 ngarinyina/ngarikunu
 wangkanyin/wangkakun
 pitjanyin/pitjakun
 nyinyanyin/nyinakun
 pitjanyi/pitjaku
 wangkanyi/wangkaku

wangkanyili/wangkakuli

wangkanyila/wangkakula

wangkanyiya/wangkakuya

Model 3. Future tense. This time you are asked to change the subject of the sentence. Like this:

You hear: wati wankaku/tjitji

You say: tjitji wankaku Off you go.

wati wankaku/tjitji

tjitji wankaku/ngayulu

ngayulu wankaku/minyma

minyma wankaku/nyangatja

nyangatja wankaku/anangu nyanga

anangu nyanga wankaku

The same with pikjaku

wati pitjaku/tjitji

tjitji pitjaku/ngayulu

ngayulu pitjaku/nganana

nganana pitjaku/papa nyara

papa nyara pitjaku/minyma nyaranpa

minyma nyaranpa pitjaku

Model 4. Transformations. You are now asked to combine two statements into one. Like this:

You'll hear: wati pulka (the man is big) and also

wati wankanyi (the man is speaking.

You'll say: wati pulka wankanyi
(the big man is speaking.)

Confirmation and repeats as usual. Off you go.

wati pulka/wati wankanyi

wati pulka wankanyi

tjitji tjukutjuku/tjitji pitjanyi

tjitji tjukutjuku pitjanyi

malu pulka/malu ngarinyi

malu pulka ngarinyi

minyma wara/minyma wankanyi

minyma wara wankanyi

wati mutumutu/wati pitjanyi

wati mutumutu pitjanyi

anangu pukulpa/anangu wankanyi

anangu pukulpa wankanyi

wati wara/wati pitjaku

wati wara pitjaku

papa tjukutjuku/papa ngariku

papa tjukutjuku ngariku

minyma palya/minyma pitjaku

minyma palya pitjaku

wati pikatjara/wati ngariku

wati pikatjara ngariku

Model 5. As before, only that this time the subjects in the two sentences to be combined will be complex, like this:

You hear: wati nyanga pulka (this man is big)
and also wati nyanga wangkanyi

You say: wati nyanga pulka wangkanyi
(this big man is speaking). Off you go.

wati nyanga pulka/wati nyanga wangkanyi

wati nyanga pulka wangkanyi

tjitji pala tjukutjuku/tjitji pala wangkanyi

tjitji pala tjukutjuku wangkanyi

minyma nyara wara/minyma nyara pitjaku

minyma nyara wara pitjaku

malu nyara pulka/malu nyara pitjaku

malu nyara pulka pitjaku

wati nyanganpa pikatjara/wati nyanganpa wangkanyi

wati nyanganpa pikatjara wangkanyi

F. Translation into the language. Four phase drill as usual.

The man will come.

wati pitjaku

The child will speak.

tjitji wangkaku

The woman will sit.

minyma nyinaku

The kangaroo will come.

malu pitjaku

The dog will lie.

papa ngariku

I will speak.

ngayulu wangkaku

We all will come.

nganana pitjaku

Ingkatji will come.

Ingkatjinya pitjaku

Wintjin will speak.

Wintjinnga wangkaku

Who will come?

ngananya pitjaku?

Watula will come.

Watulyanya pitjaku

What is lying?

nya: ngarinyi?

A kangaroo is lying.

malu ngarinyi

What is standing?

nya: ngaranyi?

A dog is standing.

papa ngaranyi

This one will talk.

nyangatja wangkaku

That far one will come.

nyaratja pitjaku

This big man will speak.

wati nyanga pulka wangkaku

The small child will speak.

tjitji tjukutjuku wangkaku

That far big kangaroo will come. malu nyara pulka pitjaku

End of Unit 9