

A. Vocabulary. Listen and repeat.

ngura
wiltja
pana
apu
ya:ltjingka
ya:ltjikutu
ya:ltjinguru
anapala
amata
ananyi
anu
ankuku
ara!

B. Listen and repeat these items and fix the English meanings in your mind:

ngura	camp, home
wiltja	shade, hut
pana	ground
apu	stone, mountains
ya:ltjingka	where at?
ya:ltjikutu	where to?
ya:ltjinguru	where from?
anapala	Ernabella
amata	Musgrave Park
ananyi	is, am, are going
anu	went
ankuku	will go
ara!	go!

C. Listen to the following sentences and repeat them.

wati panangka nyinanyi
wati wiltjangka nyinanyi
wati ngurangka nyinanyi
wati apungka nyinanyi
minyma ngurangka nyinanyi
minyma wiltjangka nyinanyi
ngayulu ngurangka nyinanyi
ngayulu panangka nyinanyi
nyuntu ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?
ngayulu anapalala nyinanyi
nyupali ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?
ngali amatala nyinanyi
wati ngurakutu ananyi
wati apukutu ananyi
wati wiltjakutu ananyi
tjitji ngurakutu ananyi
tjitji ngurakutu anu
tjitji ngurakutu ankuku

nyuntu ya:ltjikutu ananyi?
 ngayulu ngurakutu ananyi
 nyupali ya:ltjikutu ananyi?
 ngali anapalalakutu ananyi
 wati nguranguru pitjanyi
 wati apunguru pitjanyi
 minyma wiltjanguru pitjanyi
 Ingkatjinya anapalalanguru pitjanyi
 Ingkatjinya anapalalanguru pitjangu
 Ingkatjinya anapalalanguru pitjaku
 nyuntu ya:ltjinguru pitjangu?
 ngayulu amatalanguru pitjangu
 nyura ya:ltjinguru pitjangu?
 nganana amatalanguru pitjangu

D. Listen to the sentences again and repeat them. At the same time fix the English in your mind:

wati panangka nyinanyi	The man is sitting on the ground.
wati wiltjangka nyinanyi	The man is sitting in the shade.
wati ngurangka nyinanyi	The man is sitting in camp.
wati apungka nyinanyi	The man is sitting on the stone.
minyma ngurangka myinanyi	The woman is sitting in camp.
minyma wiltjangka nyinanyi	The woman is sitting in the shade.
ngayulu ngurangka nyinanyi	I am sitting in camp.
ngayulu panangka nyinanyi	I am sitting on the ground.
nyuntu ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?	Where do you live?
ngayulu anapalala nyinanyi	I live at Ernabella.
nyupali ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?	Where do you two live?
ngali amatala nyinanyi.	We two live at Musgrave Park.
wati ngurakutu ananyi	The man is going to camp.
wati apukutu ananyi	The man is going to the mountain.
wati wiltjakutu ananyi	The man is going to the shade
tjitji ngurakutu ananyi	The child is going to camp.
tjitji ngurakutu anu	The child went to camp.
tjitji ngurakutu ankuku	The child will go to camp.
nyuntu ya:ltjikutu ananyi?	Where are you going?
ngayulu ngurakutu ananyi	I am going to camp.
nyupali ya:ltjikutu ananyi?	Where are you two going?
ngali anapalalakutu ananyi	We two are going to Ernabella.
wati nguranguru pitjanyi	The man is coming from camp.
wati apunguru pitjanyi.	The man is coming from the mountain.
minyma wiltjanguru pitjanyi.	The woman is coming from the shade.
Ingkatjinya anapalalanguru pitjanyi	Ingkatji is coming from Ernabella.
Ingkatjinya anapalalanguru pitjangu	Ingkatji came from Ernabella.
Ingkatjinya anapalalanguru pitjaku	Ingkatji will come from Ernabella.
nyuntu ya:ltjinguru pitjangu?	Where did you come from?
ngayulu amatalanguru pitjangu	I came from Musgrave Park.
nyura ya:ltjinguru pitjangu?	Where did you all come from?
nganana amatalanguru pitjangu	We came from Musgrave Park.

E. Substitutions. You hear a model and a cue. Use the cue to construct your sentence, like this:

You hear: wati ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/ngurangka
(Where is the man?) (in camp)

You say: wati ngurangka nyinanyi (The man is in camp.)
Off you go.

Model 1. wati ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/ngurangka
wati ngurangka nyinanyi
wati ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/wiltjangka
wati wiltjangka nyinanyi
wati ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/apungka
wati apungka nyinanyi
wati ya:ltjikutu ananyi?/ngurakutu
wati ngurakutu ananyi
wati ya:ltjikutu ananyi?/wiltjakutu
wati wiltjakutu ananyi
wati ya:ltjikutu ananyi?/apukutu
wati apukutu ananyi
wati ya:ltjinguru pitjanyi?/nguranguru
wati nguranguru pitjanyi
wati ya:ltjinguru pitjanyi?/wiltjanguru
wati wiltjanguru pitjanyi
wati ya:ltjinguru pitjanyi?/apunguru
wati apunguru pitjanyi

Model 2. You will hear a question in the 'you' form followed by a cue which will be a place name. Use the cue to answer in the first person (I or me).

Like this: You hear: nyuntu ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/anapalala
(Where do you live?)

You say: ngayulu anapalala nyinanyi
(I live at Ernabella) Off you go.

nyuntu ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/anapalala
ngayulu anapalala nyinanyi
nyuntu ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/amatala
ngayulu amatala nyinanyi
nyupali ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/anapalala
ngali anapalala nyinanyi
nyupali ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/amatala
ngali amatala nyinanyi
nyura ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/anapalala
nganana anapalala nyinanyi
nyura ya:ltjingka nyinanyi?/amatala
nganana amatala nyinanyi
nyuntu ya:ltjikutu ananyi?/anapalalakutu
ngayulu anapalalakutu ananyi
nyupali ya:ltjikutu ananyi?/anapalalakutu
ngali anapalalakutu ananyi
nyura ya:ltjikutu ananyi?/anapalalakutu
nganana anapalalakutu ananyi
nyuntu ya:ltjinguru pitjanyi?/amatalanguru
ngayulu amatalanguru pitjanyi

nyupali ya:ltjinguru pitjanya/amatalanguru
 ngali amatalanguru pitjanya
 nyura ya:ltjinguru pitjanya/amatalanguru
 nganana amatalanguru pitjanya

Model 3. You will hear a statement using the single pronoun form. You are to change this to the short form.
 Like this: You hear: ngayulu ngurangka nyinanyi
 You say: ngurangkana nyinanyi
 Off you go.

ngayulu ngurangka nyinanyi/
 ngurangkana nyinanyi

nyuntu ngurangka nyinanyi/
 ngurangkan nyinanyi

paluru ngurangka nyinanyi/
 ngurangka nyinanyi

ngali ngurangka nyinanyi/
 ngurangkali nyinanyi

nganana ngurangka nyinanyi/
 ngurangkala nyinanyi

tjana ngurangka nyinanyi/
 ngurangkaya nyinanyi

ngayulu ngurakutuna ananyi/
 ngurakutuna ananyi

nyuntu ngurakutu ananyi/
 ngurakutun ananyi

paluru ngurakutu ananyi/
 ngurakutu ananyi

ngali ngurakutu ananyi/
 ngurakutuli ananyi

nganana ngurakutu ananyi/
 ngurakutula ananyi

tjana ngurakutu ananyi/
 ngurakutuya ananyi

ngayulu anapalalanguru pitjanya/
 anapalalanguruna pitjanya

nyuntu anapalalanguru pitjanya/
 anapalalangurun pitjanya

paluru anapalalanguru pitjanya/
 anapalalanguru pitjanya

ngali anapalalanguru pitjanya/
 anapalalanguruli pitjanya

nganana anapalalanguru pitjanya/
 anapalalangurula pitjanya

tjana anapalalanguru pitjanya/
 anapalalanguruya pitjanya

F. Translation into the language.

The man is going to camp.	wati ngurakutu ananyi
The man went to the shade.	wati wiltjakutu anu
The woman will go to the mountain.	minyma apukutu ankuku
The man is coming to camp.	wati ngurakutu pitjanyi
The child comes to the shade.	tjitji wiltjakutu pitjangu
The woman will go to Ernabella.	minyma anapalalakutu ankuku
Where is the man coming from?	wati ya:ltjinguru pitjanyi?
Where will the woman come from?	minyma ya:ltjinguru pitjaku?
Where did the 'roo come from?	malu ya:ltjinguru pitjangu?

For the next sentences use short forms:

Where are you going?	ya:ltjikutun ananyi
Where did she come from?	ya:ltjinguru pitjangu?
Where will we two go?	ya:ltjikutuli ankuku?

End of Unit 14