

## 1. Introduction

Sales forecasting is an essential step for retail firms to plan inventory, management resources, and make strategic decisions. This project aims to develop an AI-driven sales forecast dashboard using historical sales data. The end result is an interactive dashboard to effectively display sales analysis, trends, seasonality, and future forecasts.

## 2. The Aim of the Project

The primary aim of this project will be to:

- Analyze historical retail sales data
- Determine Trends & Season Patterns
- Analyze or predict sales using a time series model
- Draw insights from a clear Power BI visualization presentation
- It enables enterprises to make proactive decisions, unlike when they have to resort to guesswork.

## 3. Tools & Technologies

- A number of tools were employed for the task at hand:
- Google Colab (Python) to analyze data and build models
- Pandas & Matplotlib for Data Cleaning and Visualization
- Facebook Prophet for time series forecasting
- Power BI Desktop for Interactive Dashboard.

## 4. Dataset Overview

The data set corresponds to historic sales at a retail environment. Some of the most important columns in the data set include:

- ds - Date
- y = Actual sales values

After applying a forecasting model, a number of columns were added:

- yhat - Predicted Sales
- yhat\_lower - Lower prediction limit
- yhat\_upper – Upper prediction interval

These values enable estimation of expected sales performance and ranges where uncertainty exists.

## 5. Project Workflow

- Data Cleaning and Preparation
- Character Set Overview
- Loaded the dataset into Google Colab
- Mapped date columns with correct datetime format
- The inconsistencies were removed, and the data was made ready to be analyzed.

### Feature Engineering

- Data regarding aggregated sales on a monthly basis
- Modelled seasonal components and trends using Prophet
- Identified the times of high and low sales

### Dashboard Development

- Export forecast results into a CSV file
- Imported data into Power BI
- Designed visualizations of sales data for comparison purposes on a monthly basis

## 6. Key Findings

- The sales demonstrate strong seasonality on both a monthly and annual basis
- More sales are seen towards the end of a year
- Lower sales are seen in initial months, particularly February
- There is a general upward trend of increased sales with the passage of time.

## 7. Business Insights and Recommendations

- Companies should offer more of any particular item during peak periods of demand.
- For instance, the advertisement campaigns could be organized during the periods of low sales.
- Forecasted data may also contribute to enhanced budgeting and demand forecasting
- Data-driven forecasting is more reliable than traditional methods, making it a significant

## 8. Conclusion:

This project showcases how one can leverage the capabilities of business intelligence along with machine learning in order to tackle business issues and problems. The AI-driven sales prediction dashboard offers valuable business insights into sales activity and aids businesses in planning for the future.