

# Git & GitHub Quick Reference

## Initial Git Setup (One-time)

```
bash

# Set your identity
git config --global user.name "Your Name"
git config --global user.email "your.email@example.com"

# Set modern defaults
git config --global init.defaultBranch main
```

## New Project Setup

```
bash

# Navigate to project folder
cd your-project-folder

# Initialize Git
git init

# Create .gitignore file (via text editor)
# Add common exclusions: *.env, .DS_Store, node_modules/, __pycache__/, *.pyc

# First commit
git add .
git commit -m "feat(init): initial project setup"
```

## Connect to GitHub

```
bash

# Add GitHub remote (create empty repo on GitHub first)
git remote add origin https://github.com/username/repo-name.git

# Push to GitHub for first time
git branch -M main
git push -u origin main
```

## Daily Push Workflow

bash

*# Stage specific file*

`git add` filename.txt

*# Stage all changes*

`git add .`

*# Commit with message*

`git commit -m "type: description of changes"`

*# Push to GitHub*

`git push`



## Pull from GitHub

bash

*# Get latest changes*

`git pull`



## Common Commit Types

- `feat:` new feature
- `fix:` bug fix
- `docs:` documentation changes
- `refactor:` code improvements
- `test:` adding tests



## Useful Commands

bash

*# Check status*

`git status`

*# View commit history*

`git log --oneline`

*# See what branches exist*

`git branch`

*# Check remote connections*

`git remote -v`