| Table X. | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | NAVCO 1.3 | | | | Beissinger's data | | | |
| var | m1 | m1 imp | m2 | m2 imp | m3 | m3 imp | m4 | m4 imp |
| (Intercept) | -6.64 | -8.35 | -21.69 | -25.21 | -6.76 | -8.74 | -24.27 | -27.13 |
|  | (-4.66)\*\*\* | (-6.46)\*\*\* | (-3.95)\*\*\* | (-5.53)\*\*\* | (-5.54)\*\*\* | (-8.13)\*\*\* | (-5.11)\*\*\* | (-6.34)\*\*\* |
| gdppc.gap.ln\_l | 0.09 | 0.17 | 3.6 | 4.09 | 0.09 | 0.2 | 4.16 | 4.48 |
|  | (0.54) | (1.07) | (2.9)\*\* | (4)\*\*\* | (0.63) | (1.57) | (3.85)\*\*\* | (4.63)\*\*\* |
| I(gdppc.gap.ln\_l^2) |  |  | -0.2 | -0.22 |  |  | -0.23 | -0.25 |
|  |  |  | (-2.85)\*\* | (-3.91)\*\*\* |  |  | (-3.76)\*\*\* | (-4.43)\*\*\* |
| pop\_ln\_l | 0.19 | 0.2 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.24 | 0.27 |
|  | (3.76)\*\*\* | (4.14)\*\*\* | (3.72)\*\*\* | (4.28)\*\*\* | (5.34)\*\*\* | (5.99)\*\*\* | (5.81)\*\*\* | (6.36)\*\*\* |
| polity2\_l | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (-0.91) | (-0.75) | (-1.36) | (-1.22) | (-0.83) | (-1.07) | (-1.12) | (-1.4) |
| I(polity2\_l^2) | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (-2.37)\* | (-2.04)\* | (-2.24)\* | (-1.79) | (-4.62)\*\*\* | (-4.58)\*\*\* | (-4.26)\*\*\* | (-4.17)\*\*\* |
| Polity5\_durable\_ln\_l | -0.16 | -0.18 | -0.15 | -0.17 | -0.13 | -0.13 | -0.12 | -0.12 |
|  | (-1.97)\* | (-2.42)\* | (-1.84) | (-2.39)\* | (-1.89) | (-2.2)\* | (-1.79) | (-2.15)\* |
| BESS\_plus\_WB\_Urbanization\_l | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | <0.001 |
|  | (-0.31) | (0.25) | (-0.25) | (0.49) | (-1.42) | (-1.13) | (-1.32) | (-0.99) |
| VDEM\_v2x\_execorr\_l | 1.22 | 1.43 | 0.95 | 1.16 | 0.86 | 0.92 | 0.57 | 0.66 |
|  | (3.15)\*\* | (3.61)\*\*\* | (2.51)\* | (3.04)\*\* | (2.7)\*\* | (3.14)\*\* | (1.81) | (2.33)\* |
| Mean\_year\_schooling\_interpolated\_l | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
|  | (1.61) | (1.36) | (1.36) | (1.08) | (2.44)\* | (2.42)\* | (2.35)\* | (2.27)\* |
| oil.pc.ln\_l | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.04 | -0.05 | <0.001 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (-1.84) | (-2.37)\* | (-2.09)\* | (-2.71)\*\* | (-0.06) | (-0.87) | (-0.31) | (-1.24) |
| sum | 0.67 | 0.56 | 0.66 | 0.54 | 0.28 | 0.37 | 0.26 | 0.34 |
|  | (3.9)\*\*\* | (3.3)\*\*\* | (3.78)\*\*\* | (3.14)\*\* | (1.69) | (2.61)\*\* | (1.58) | (2.44)\* |
| sum\_l | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.71 | 0.67 |
|  | (1.05) | (1.43) | (0.92) | (1.3) | (4.48)\*\*\* | (4.87)\*\*\* | (4.44)\*\*\* | (4.73)\*\*\* |
| cumsum | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
|  | (5.08)\*\*\* | (5.4)\*\*\* | (4.62)\*\*\* | (4.81)\*\*\* | (3.68)\*\*\* | (3.95)\*\*\* | (3)\*\* | (3.2)\*\* |
| growth.gap.5\_l | 0.16 | 0.61 | -0.51 | -0.27 | -0.66 | 0.59 | -1.65 | -0.56 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.52) | (-0.35) | (-0.23) | (-0.38) | (0.4) | (-0.9) | (-0.37) |
| Note: \*\*\*p<0.001, \*\*p<0.01, \*p<0.05; z-statistics are in parenthesis; year fixed effecs are included in all models; standard errors are clustered on countries; models with multiple imputations are based on 100 imputed models | | | | | | | | |