| Table X. | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | NAVCO 1.3 | | | | Beissinger's data | | | |
| var | m1 | m1 imp | m2 | m2 imp | m3 | m3 imp | m4 | m4 imp |
| (Intercept) | -4.4 | -6.9 | -11.78 | -17.04 | -6.02 | -7.29 | -15.35 | -21.26 |
|  | (-2.19)\* | (-3.7)\*\*\* | (-1.91) | (-3.09)\*\* | (-3.46)\*\*\* | (-5.06)\*\*\* | (-3.06)\*\* | (-4.42)\*\*\* |
| gdppc.gap.ln\_l | -0.11 | -0.02 | 1.61 | 2.35 | -0.04 | 0.11 | 2.16 | 3.38 |
|  | (-0.47) | (-0.1) | (1.17) | (1.95) | (-0.22) | (0.66) | (1.89) | (3.15)\*\* |
| I(gdppc.gap.ln\_l^2) |  |  | -0.1 | -0.13 |  |  | -0.13 | -0.19 |
|  |  |  | (-1.26) | (-2.04)\* |  |  | (-1.94) | (-3.11)\*\* |
| pop\_ln\_l | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.26 | 0.27 |
|  | (1.78) | (2.4)\* | (1.78) | (2.38)\* | (4.75)\*\*\* | (5.42)\*\*\* | (4.86)\*\*\* | (5.5)\*\*\* |
| polity2\_l | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.55) | (0.9) | (0.47) | (0.81) | (-0.78) | (-0.96) | (-0.81) | (-1.03) |
| I(polity2\_l^2) | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (-2.64)\*\* | (-2.34)\* | (-2.63)\*\* | (-2.26)\* | (-3.71)\*\*\* | (-4.18)\*\*\* | (-3.69)\*\*\* | (-4.01)\*\*\* |
| Polity5\_durable\_ln\_l | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.07 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 |
|  | (-0.7) | (-0.81) | (-0.66) | (-0.8) | (-1.08) | (-1.35) | (-1.05) | (-1.34) |
| BESS\_plus\_WB\_Urbanization\_l | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 | <0.001 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (-0.26) | (0.02) | (-0.18) | (0.17) | (-1.65) | (-1.43) | (-1.53) | (-1.26) |
| VDEM\_v2x\_execorr\_l | 1.55 | 1.81 | 1.49 | 1.74 | 0.8 | 0.96 | 0.72 | 0.86 |
|  | (3.39)\*\*\* | (4.17)\*\*\* | (3.26)\*\* | (4.06)\*\*\* | (2.41)\* | (3.03)\*\* | (2.18)\* | (2.81)\*\* |
| Mean\_year\_schooling\_interpolated\_l | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.1 | 0.11 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.09 |
|  | (1.46) | (2.57)\* | (1.33) | (2.37)\* | (2.66)\*\* | (2.7)\*\* | (2.49)\* | (2.48)\* |
| oil.pc.ln\_l | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
|  | (-1.92) | (-2.29)\* | (-1.97)\* | (-2.37)\* | (-0.63) | (-1.23) | (-0.7) | (-1.34) |
| sum | 1.38 | 1.3 | 1.39 | 1.32 | 0.63 | 0.73 | 0.65 | 0.74 |
|  | (7)\*\*\* | (7.16)\*\*\* | (7.06)\*\*\* | (7.26)\*\*\* | (3.88)\*\*\* | (5.07)\*\*\* | (3.97)\*\*\* | (5.23)\*\*\* |
| sum\_l | 0.54 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.57 | 0.53 | 0.58 |
|  | (2.96)\*\* | (3.05)\*\* | (2.99)\*\* | (3.11)\*\* | (3.22)\*\* | (4.07)\*\*\* | (3.27)\*\* | (4.11)\*\*\* |
| cumsum | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.13 |
|  | (3.13)\*\* | (4.27)\*\*\* | (2.99)\*\* | (4.02)\*\*\* | (1.9) | (2.74)\*\* | (1.71) | (2.45)\* |
| growth.gap.5\_l | 0.77 | 0.72 | 0.38 | 0.15 | -0.73 | 0.16 | -1.24 | -0.75 |
|  | (0.5) | (0.55) | (0.25) | (0.11) | (-0.38) | (0.11) | (-0.65) | (-0.5) |
| Note: \*\*\*p<0.001, \*\*p<0.01, \*p<0.05; z-statistics are in parenthesis; year fixed effecs are included in all models; standard errors are clustered on countries; models with multiple imputations are based on 100 imputed models | | | | | | | | |