# Практика 5

## Многострочные выключные формулы, набор матриц

Перед началом набора нужно уточнить, подключен ли amsmath

Задание 1: Набираете правый столбец и сверяете с правым – это то, что должно получиться!

### Варианты набора матриц

\$\$

\end{matrix}

& 1 && 4 && 6 && 4 && 1\\

1 && 5 && 10 && 10 && 5 && 1

#### Получим в результате набора

```
$$\begin{vmatrix}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    0 & 0&\hdotsfor{2} &a_1\\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      1 & 0&\hdotsfor{2} &a_2\\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    \hdotsfor{5}\\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    \hdotsfor{2} &1 &0 &a_{n-1}\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    0 & \hdotsfor{2} &1 &a_n
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       \end{vmatrix}$$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                $$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            \begin{pmatrix}
      \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2} & a_{n+2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n+1} & a_{n+2}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \end{pmatrix}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                $$
        [X,Y] = \left(\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{smallmatrix}\right)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        $[X,Y]=\bigl(\begin{smallmatrix}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          1 & 0\\0 & -1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         \end{smallmatrix}\bigr)$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     $$\left(\begin{array}{ccc}
\left( \begin{array}{cccc} a_{11} - \lambda & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} - \lambda & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} - \lambda \end{array} \right) \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathtt{a}_{11} - \mathtt{a}_{21} \& \mathtt{a}_{12} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{21} \& \mathtt{a}_{22} - \mathtt{a}_{23} \\ \mathtt{a}_{31} \& \mathtt{a}_{32} \& \mathtt{a}_{33} - \mathtt{a}_{33} \end{array} \right) \quad \begin{array}{c} \mathtt{a}_{11} - \mathtt{a}_{21} \& \mathtt{a}_{12} \& \mathtt{a}_{12} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{12} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{12} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{12} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{12} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{12} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{11} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} \\ \mathtt{a}_{13} \& \mathtt{a}_{13} & \mathtt{a}_{13} &
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     a_{11}-\lambda & a_{12}&a_{13}\\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     \end{array}\right)
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# Задание 2: набрать следующие формулы (величина шрифта одинаковая, но некоторые символы набраны жирным шрифтом)

$$\begin{pmatrix} ||\mathbf{A}_{11}^{(-1)}|| & ||\mathbf{A}_{12}^{(-1)}|| \\ ||\mathbf{A}_{21}^{(-1)}|| & ||\mathbf{A}_{22}^{(-1)}|| \end{pmatrix} \leq \frac{\begin{pmatrix} ||\mathbf{A}_{22}^{-1}||^{-1} & ||\mathbf{A}_{12}|| \\ ||\mathbf{A}_{21}^{-1}|| & ||\mathbf{A}_{11}^{-1}||^{-1} \end{pmatrix}}{||\mathbf{A}_{11}^{-1}||^{-1}||\mathbf{A}_{22}^{-1}||^{-1} - ||\mathbf{A}_{12}||||\mathbf{A}_{21}||}.$$

$$(-1)^{p} \det \mathbf{C} \begin{pmatrix} i_{1} & i_{2} & \dots & i_{p} \\ i_{1} & i_{2} & \dots & i_{p} \end{pmatrix} > 0, \quad 1 \leq i_{1} < i_{2} < \dots < i_{p} \leq n; \\ p = 1, 2, \dots, n,$$
 (11)

$$\mathbf{W} = \mathbf{W}(\mathbf{a}_{1}, ..., \mathbf{a}_{n}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & ... & 1 \\ \mathbf{a}_{1} & \mathbf{a}_{2} & ... & \mathbf{a}_{n} \\ \mathbf{a}_{1}^{2} & \mathbf{a}_{2}^{2} & ... & \mathbf{a}_{n}^{2} \\ ... & ... & ... & ... \\ \mathbf{a}_{1}^{n-1} & \mathbf{a}_{2}^{n-1} & ... & \mathbf{a}_{n}^{n-1} \end{pmatrix},$$
(8)

$$\mathbf{W}^{-1}(\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b},\mathbf{c}) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc} [\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b},\mathbf{c}]^{-1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & [\mathbf{b},\mathbf{c},\mathbf{a}]^{-1} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & [\mathbf{c},\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b}]^{-1} \end{array} \right) \times$$

$$\times \left( \begin{array}{ccc} -b^2 + (c^2 - a^2)(c - a)^{-1}b & -(b^2 - c^2)(b - c)^{-1} & 1 \\ -c^2 + (a^2 - b^2)(a - b)^{-1}c & -(c^2 - a^2)(c - a)^{-1} & 1 \\ -a^2 + (b^2 - c^2)(b - c)^{-1}a & -(a^2 - b^2)(a - b)^{-1} & 1 \end{array} \right).$$

$$[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{h}]_i = \lim_{0 < t \to 0} \begin{cases} \operatorname{Re} \frac{x_i \overline{h}_i}{|x_i|}, & \text{если} \quad x_i \neq 0; \\ |h_i|, & \text{если} \quad x_i = 0, \end{cases}$$
(3.4)

$$[\mathbf{e}_{j}, \mathbf{A}\mathbf{e}_{j}] = \begin{pmatrix} |a_{1j}| \\ \dots \\ \operatorname{Re} a_{jj} \\ \dots \\ |a_{nj}| \end{pmatrix} \leq \begin{pmatrix} c_{1j} \\ \dots \\ c_{jj} \\ \dots \\ c_{nj} \end{pmatrix},$$