

2.6)**Server File**

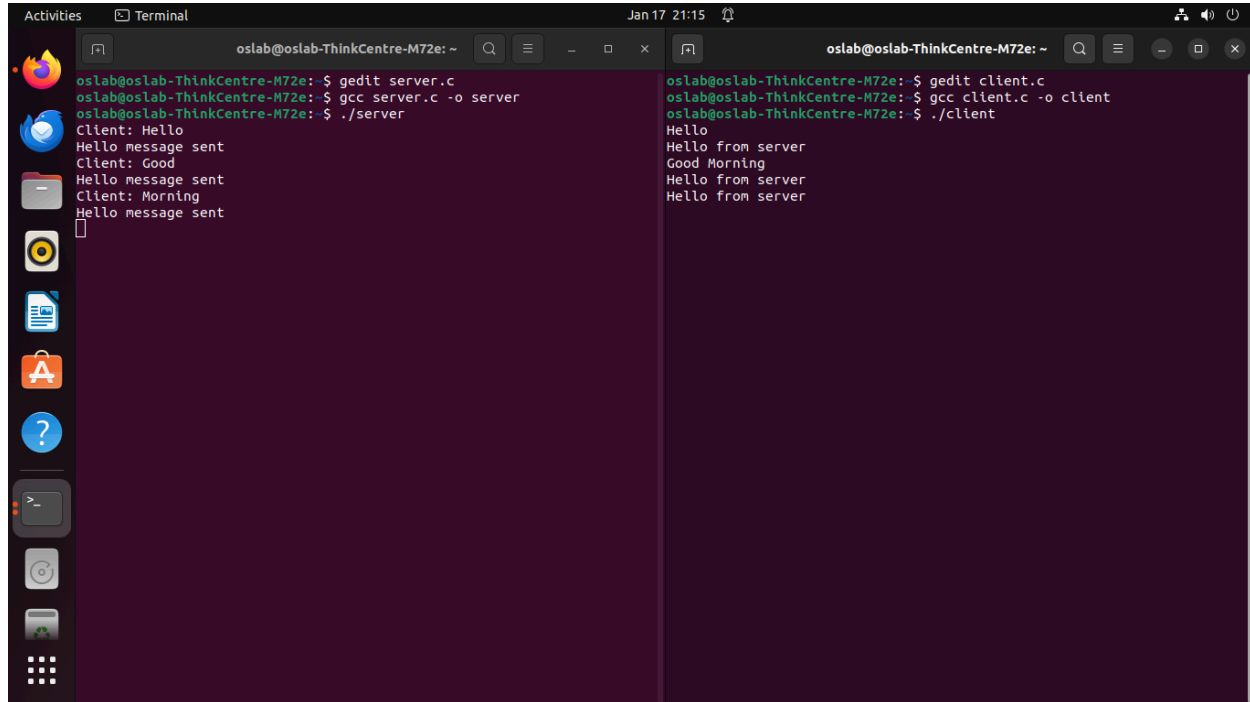
```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#define PORT 8080
int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
    int server_fd, new_socket, valread;
    struct sockaddr_in address;
    int opt = 1;
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
    char buffer[1024];
    char *hello = "Hello from server";
    // Creating socket file descriptor
    if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == -1) {
        perror("socket failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080 - For address reuse
    if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
        sizeof(opt))) {
        perror("setsockopt");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    address.sin_family = AF_INET; // match the socket() call
    address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY; // bind to any local address
    address.sin_port = htons(PORT); // specify port to listen on
    // Forcefully attaching socket to the port 8080
    if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address)) < 0) {
        perror("bind failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0) {
        perror("listen");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, (socklen_t *)&addrlen)) < 0) {
        perror("accept");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
```

```
}  
while (1) {  
    valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024);  
    printf("Client: %s\n", buffer);  
    memset(buffer, 0, 1024);  
    send(new_socket, hello, strlen(hello), 0);  
    printf("Hello message sent\n");  
}  
return 0;  
}
```

Client code:

```
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <sys/socket.h>  
#include <arpa/inet.h>  
#include <unistd.h>  
#include <string.h>  
#define PORT 8080  
int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {  
    int sock = 0, valread;  
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;  
    char *exit_msg = "exit", *msg;  
    char buffer[1024] = {0};  
    if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {  
        printf("\nSocket creation error\n");  
        return -1;  
    }  
    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;  
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);  
    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form  
    if (inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) <= 0) {  
        printf("\nInvalid address/Address not supported\n");  
        return -1;  
    }  
    if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr*)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0) {  
        printf("\nConnection Failed\n");  
        return -1;  
    }  
    while (1) {  
        scanf("%s", msg);  
        if (!strcmp(msg, exit_msg)) {  
            close(sock);  
            return 0;  
        }  
    }
```

```
send(sock, msg, strlen(msg), 0);  
valread = read(sock, buffer, 1024);  
printf("%s\n", buffer);  
}  
return 0;  
}
```



The screenshot shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window shows the compilation of a server program and its execution, receiving messages from a client. The right window shows the compilation of a client program and its execution, sending messages to a server.

```
oslab@oslab-ThinkCentre-M72e: ~  
oslab@oslab-ThinkCentre-M72e: $ gedit server.c  
oslab@oslab-ThinkCentre-M72e: $ gcc server.c -o server  
oslab@oslab-ThinkCentre-M72e: $ ./server  
Client: Hello  
Hello message sent  
Client: Good  
Hello message sent  
Client: Morning  
Hello message sent  
[ ]  
  
oslab@oslab-ThinkCentre-M72e: ~  
oslab@oslab-ThinkCentre-M72e: $ gedit client.c  
oslab@oslab-ThinkCentre-M72e: $ gcc client.c -o client  
oslab@oslab-ThinkCentre-M72e: $ ./client  
Hello  
Hello from server  
Good Morning  
Hello from server  
Hello from server
```

Question 3.3

Q-1)

Server file

```
#include <stdio.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>  
#include <string.h>  
#include <unistd.h>  
#include <sys/socket.h>  
#include <netinet/in.h>  
#define PORT 8080  
  
int main() {  
    int server_fd, new_socket;  
    struct sockaddr_in address;  
    int opt = 1;  
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
```

```
char buffer[1024] = {0};
char *quit_message = "QUIT";

// Create socket file descriptor
if ((server_fd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == 0) {
    perror("socket failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// Forcefully attach socket to the port
if (setsockopt(server_fd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR | SO_REUSEPORT, &opt,
sizeof(opt))) {
    perror("setsockopt");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

address.sin_family = AF_INET;
address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
address.sin_port = htons(PORT);

// Bind socket to address
if (bind(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address)) < 0) {
    perror("bind failed");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// Listen for incoming connections
if (listen(server_fd, 3) < 0) {
    perror("listen");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

if ((new_socket = accept(server_fd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, (socklen_t*)&addrlen))
< 0) {
    perror("accept");
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

// Chat loop
while (1) {
    int valread = read(new_socket, buffer, 1024);
    if (valread < 0) {
        perror("read");
        break;
    }
}
```

```
    }

    printf("Client: %s\n", buffer);

    if (strcmp(buffer, quit_message) == 0) {
        printf("Client terminated the connection.\n");
        break;
    }

    printf("Server: ");
    fgets(buffer, 1024, stdin);
    // buffer[strcspn(buffer, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove trailing newline
    fflush(stdin);
    send(new_socket, buffer, strlen(buffer), 0);

    if (strcmp(buffer, quit_message) == 0) {
        printf("Server terminated the connection.\n");
        break;
    }
}

// Close sockets
close(new_socket);
close(server_fd);
return 0;
}
```

Client File

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#define PORT 8080

int main() {
    int sock = 0;
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr;
    char buffer[1024] = {0};
    char *quit_message = "QUIT";
```

```
if ((sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) < 0) {
    printf("\n Socket creation error \n");
    return -1;
}

serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

// Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form
if (inet_pton(AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) <= 0) {
    printf("\nInvalid address/ Address not supported \n");
    return -1;
}

if (connect(sock, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) < 0) {
    printf("\nConnection Failed \n");
    return -1;
}

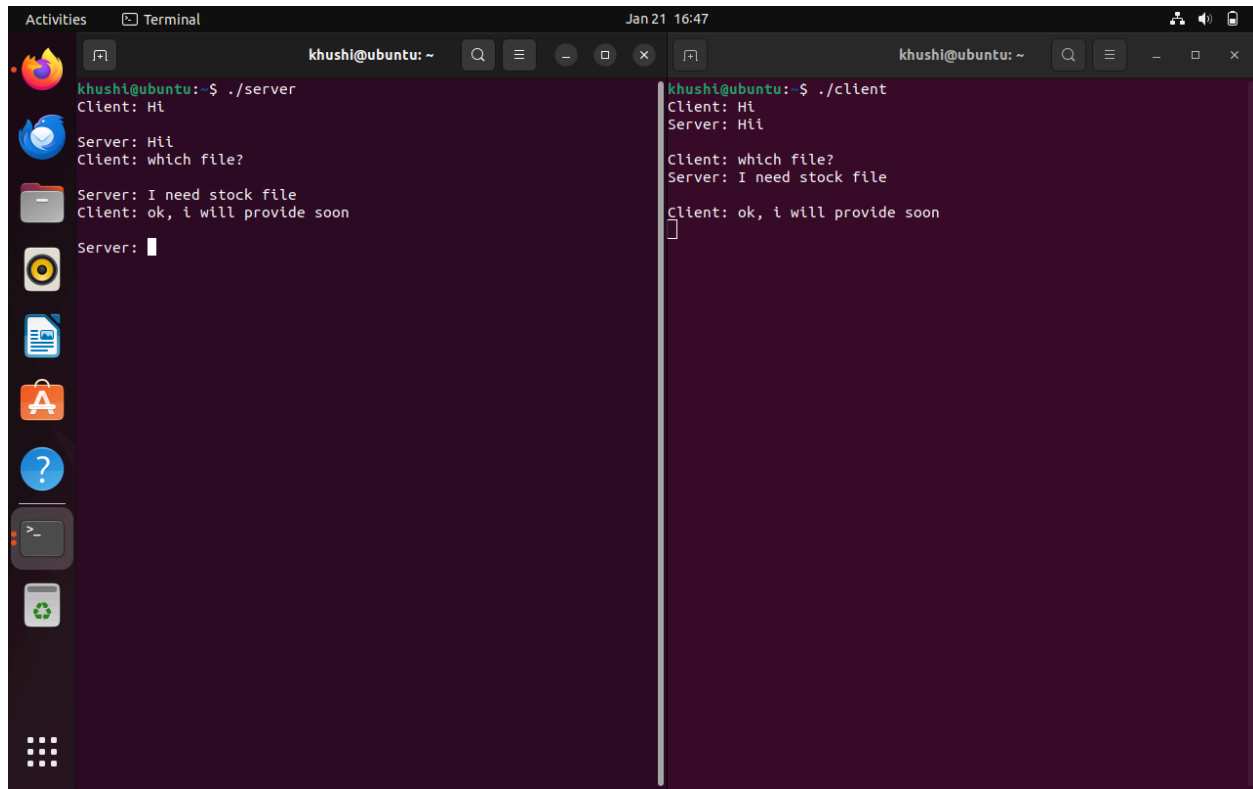
// Chat loop
while (1) {
    printf("Client: ");
    fgets(buffer, 1024, stdin);
    //buffer[strcspn(buffer, "\n")] = '\0'; // Remove trailing newline
    fflush(stdin);
    send(sock, buffer, strlen(buffer), 0);

    if (strcmp(buffer, quit_message) == 0) {
        printf("Client terminated the connection.\n");
        break;
    }

    int valread = read(sock, buffer, 1024);
    if (valread < 0) {
        perror("read");
        break;
    }

    printf("Server: %s\n", buffer);
}

close(sock);
return 0;
}
```



```
khushi@ubuntu:~$ ./server
Client: Hi
Server: Hi
Client: which file?
Server: I need stock file
Client: ok, i will provide soon
Server: █

khushi@ubuntu:~$ ./client
Client: Hi
Server: Hi
Client: which file?
Server: I need stock file
Client: ok, i will provide soon
█
```

Question 3.3

Q-2)

Server File

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#define PORT 8080
#define SEGMENT_SIZE 50
#define BUFFER_SIZE 1500

typedef struct {
    int client_socket;
    char filename[256];
} client_data;

void *handle_client(void *arg) {
```

```
    client_data *data = (client_data *)arg;
    int client_socket = data->client_socket;
    char filename[256];
    strcpy(filename, data->filename);
    int file_descriptor = open(filename, O_WRONLY | O_CREAT, 0644);
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
    ssize_t received_bytes;
    size_t total_bytes = 0;

    while ((received_bytes = recv(client_socket, buffer, SEGMENT_SIZE, 0)) > 0) {
        write(file_descriptor, buffer, received_bytes);
        total_bytes += received_bytes;
        printf("Received segment of %d bytes\n", (int)received_bytes);
    }

    // Check for "SEND-COMPLETE" after the loop
    if (strstr(buffer, "SEND-COMPLETE") != NULL) {
        printf("File %s received completely\n", filename);
        send(client_socket, "FILE-RECEIVED", strlen("FILE-RECEIVED") + 1, 0);
    }

    // Close the file and socket
    close(file_descriptor);
    close(client_socket);
    free(data);

    return NULL;
}

int main() {
    int server_socket, client_socket;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr, client_addr;
    socklen_t addr_len = sizeof(client_addr);

    // Buffer to store received data
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];

    // Create a socket
    server_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

    // Configure the server address structure
```



```
server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;
server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

// Bind the socket
bind(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));

// Listen for incoming connections
listen(server_socket, 3);

printf("Server started and waiting for clients...\n");

while ((client_socket = accept(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&client_addr,
&addr_len))) {
    printf("Client connected\n");

    // Receive filename from the client
    recv(client_socket, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE, 0);
    printf("Received filename: %s\n", buffer);

    // Create a data structure to pass to the thread
    client_data *data = malloc(sizeof(client_data));
    strcpy(data->filename, buffer);
    data->client_socket = client_socket;

    // Create a new thread to handle the client
    pthread_t thread_id;
    pthread_create(&thread_id, NULL, handle_client, (void *)data);
    pthread_detach(thread_id);
}

// Close the server socket
close(server_socket);

return 0;
}
```

Client File

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
```

```
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/sendfile.h>

#define PORT 8080
#define SEGMENT_SIZE 50
#define BUFFER_SIZE 1500

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    if (argc != 2) {
        printf("Usage: %s <filename>\n", argv[0]);
        return 1;
    }

    int client_socket, file_descriptor;
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;

    client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT);

    connect(client_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(server_addr));

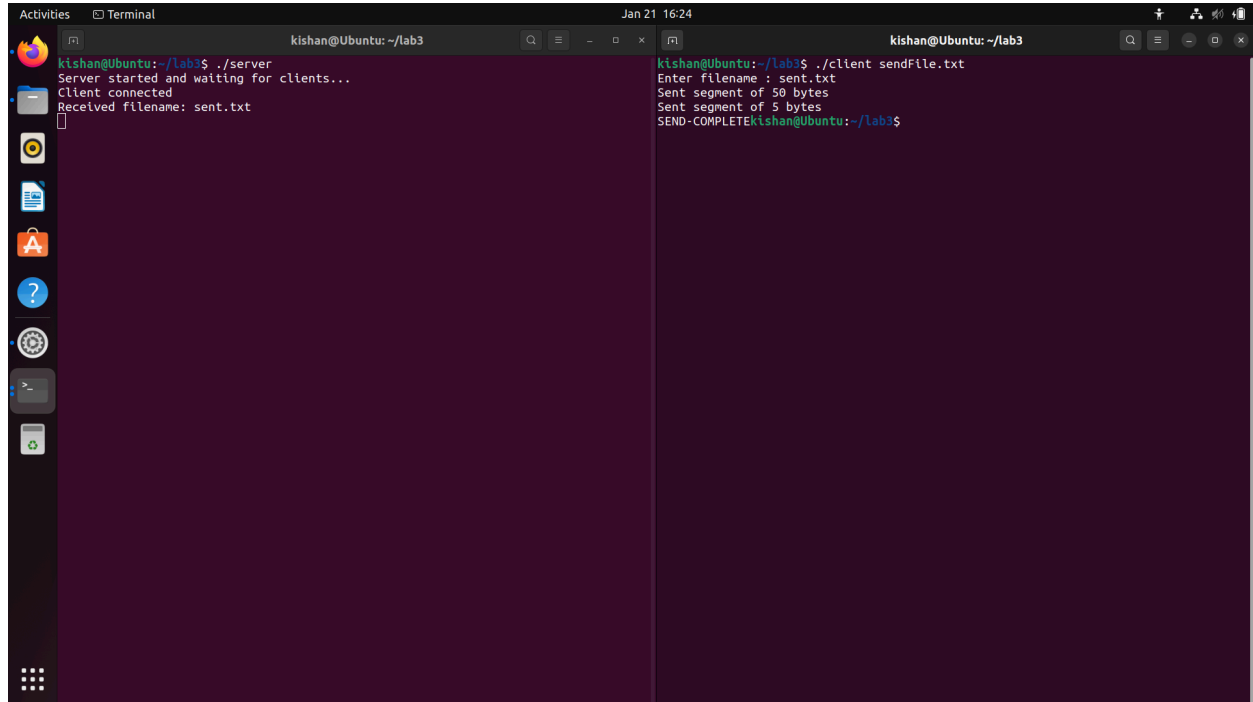
    //size_t size = sizeof(argv[1]);
    char fname[256];
    printf("Enter filename : ");
    scanf("%s", fname);
    send(client_socket, fname, sizeof(fname)+1, 0);

    file_descriptor = open(argv[1], O_RDONLY);
    char buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];
    ssize_t sent_bytes;
    size_t total_bytes = 0;

    while ((sent_bytes = sendfile(client_socket, file_descriptor, NULL, SEGMENT_SIZE)) >
0) {
        total_bytes += sent_bytes;
        printf("Sent segment of %d bytes\n", (int)sent_bytes);
    }

    send(client_socket, "SEND-COMPLETE", strlen("SEND-COMPLETE") + 1, 0);
    printf("SEND-COMPLETE");
```

```
    close(file_descriptor);  
    close(client_socket);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```



The screenshot shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window, titled 'kishan@Ubuntu: ~/lab3', shows the output of running a server program. The right window, also titled 'kishan@Ubuntu: ~/lab3', shows the output of running a client program that sends a file to the server.

```
kishan@Ubuntu:~/lab3$ ./server  
Server started and waiting for clients...  
Client connected  
Received filename: sent.txt  
[ ]
```

```
kishan@Ubuntu:~/lab3$ ./client sendFile.txt  
Enter filename : sent.txt  
Sent segment of 50 bytes  
Sent segment of 5 bytes  
SEND-COMPLETED  
kishan@Ubuntu:~/lab3$
```