

Network Security

Implementing Kerberos

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Introduction

This application relates to building a kerberos system, which will include authentication server(AS), ticket granting server(TGS), clients(C) and different servers(V). The clients will try to get tickets for different servers which would be done as per kerberos procedure. After the complete procedure of kerberos, the client would be able to access the webpage of that server(in our case the html file).

Working

Initially the client connects to the Authentication Server(AS). AS verifies the user's access rights and creates a ticket-granting ticket and session key to the user. The client decrypts the message and then sends the ticket and authenticator to the TGS. The TGS decrypts the authenticator, verifies the request, and also creates a ticket for the requested server(requested by client).

The client now has the ticket which he can use to access the server for which he has requested earlier. The client sends the ticket and authenticator to the Server. The Server verifies the ticket and the authenticator and then sends the webpage of that server to the client. The client receives the webpage and the webpage is then opened which shows that the client has successfully accessed the server by mutual authentication.

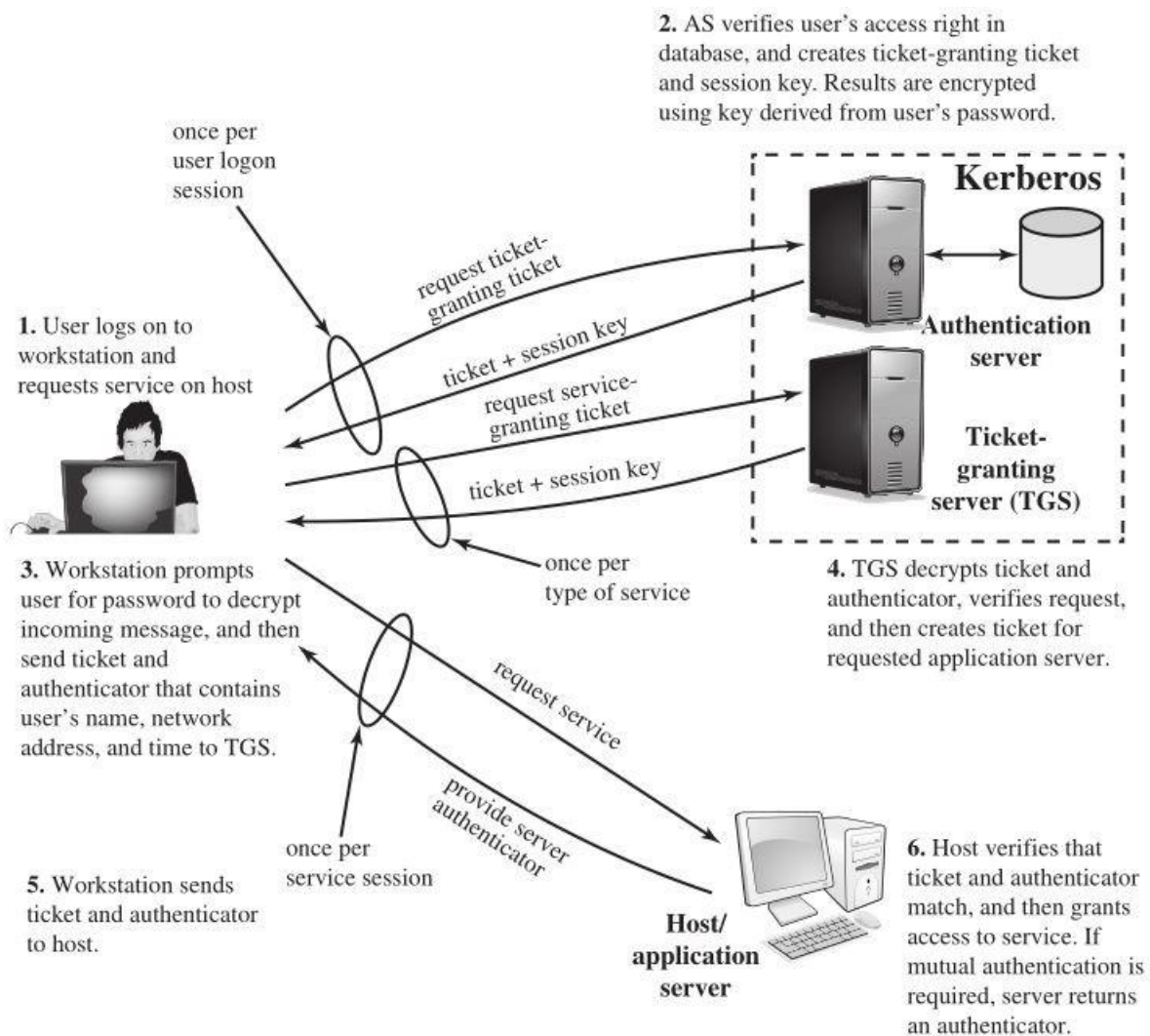


Figure-A: Workflow of the kerberos system

Explanation of Code:

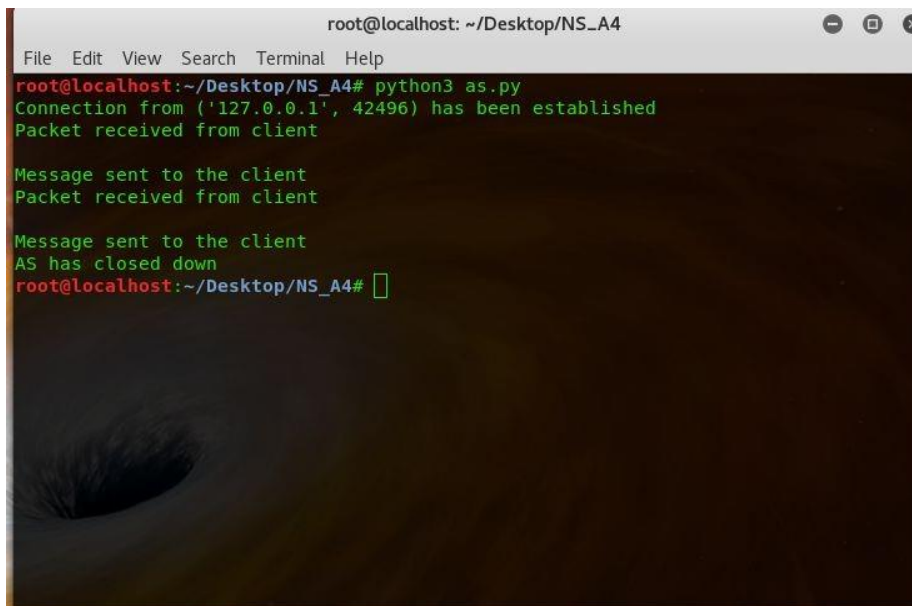
The code of this application has been written in Python. There are 7 Python files namely: AES, as, client1, database, functions, server, tgs.

- 1) AES.py: This file contains functions related to AES i.e. ~~encrypt~~ ~~decrypt~~ and ~~generating~~ Keys.

- 2) as.py(authentication server):The client requests a ticket for the ticket granting server and the Authentication server responds by sending a ticket of TGS to the client.
- 3) Client1.py: This is the client file where a client tries to generate a session key with the application server in order to download the home page of the web server.
- 4) Database.py: Database file at the authentication server end which stores the id of user ids and their hashed passwords.
- 5) functions.py: This file contains helper functions which are needed by ~~clients~~ Contains functions like generateTimestamp, generatePassword, checkTimestamp etc.
- 6) server.py: the server contains a webpage(in form html file), after the client connects(based on ticket which) to the server, the server ~~sends the~~ webpage to client.
- 7) tgs.py(Ticket Granting Server): TGS receives the ticket provided by AS to the client, after authenticating and the TGS provides a ~~session~~ ticket to the client for request to server.

Results:

Authentication Server



```

root@localhost: ~/Desktop/NS_A4
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@localhost:~/Desktop/NS_A4# python3 as.py
Connection from ('127.0.0.1', 42496) has been established
Packet received from client

Message sent to the client
Packet received from client

Message sent to the client
AS has closed down
root@localhost:~/Desktop/NS_A4#

```

TGS

```
root@localhost: ~/Desktop/NS_A4
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@localhost:~/Desktop/NS_A4# python3 tgs.py
Connection from ('127.0.0.1', 52416) has been established
Message received from client
Encrypted message sent back to the client
Message received from client
Encrypted message sent back to the client
TGS has closed down
root@localhost:~/Desktop/NS_A4#
```

Application Server

```
root@localhost: ~/Desktop/NS_A4
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@localhost:~/Desktop/NS_A4# python3 server.py
Connection from ('127.0.0.1', 46944) has been established
Message received from the client
User verified

Encrypted Message sent back to the client
Message received from the client
Existing UserID ( 2017070 ) found
Session Key is Valid
Message received from the client
User verified

Encrypted Message sent back to the client
Application Server has closed down
root@localhost:~/Desktop/NS_A4#
```

Client

```
root@localhost: ~/Desktop/NS_A4
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Homepage is downloaded.

1) Run the Client
2) Exit
2
root@localhost:~/Desktop/NS_A4# clear

root@localhost:~/Desktop/NS_A4# python3 client1.py
1) Run the Client
2) Exit
1
Enter the ClientID: 2017070
Password:
Message sent to AS
Message received from AS

Message sent to TGS
Message received from TGS

Message sent to Application Server
This is the final_msg: 1587483867

Do you want to download the homepage of the webserver (y/n): y
Homepage is downloaded.

1) Run the Client
2) Exit
1
Enter the ClientID: 2017070
Password:

Do you want to download the homepage? (y/n): y
Homepage is downloaded.

1) Run the Client
2) Exit
1
Enter the ClientID: 2017304
Password:
Message sent to AS
Message received from AS

Message sent to TGS
Message received from TGS

Message sent to Application Server
This is the final_msg: 1587483908

Do you want to download the homepage of the webserver (y/n): y
Homepage is downloaded.

1) Run the Client
2) Exit
2
root@localhost:~/Desktop/NS_A4#
```

Assumptions: -

1. The client can access different clients simultaneously, but this would require multi threading the client code, so we have assumed that the client can access server at a time.
2. The last message from application server to the client i.e. $[TS+1]$ has been assumed to be 10 seconds.