

1. Three potential employees take an aptitude test, where each person takes a different version of the test. Their scores are reported below.
- Toby got a score of 91.4. This version has a mean of 71 and standard deviation of 12.
  - Angela got a score of 281.7. This version has a mean of 267 and standard deviation of 21.
  - Pam got a score of 7.75. This version has a mean of 7.3 and a standard deviation of 0.5.

Which applicant performed the best **relative** to the others? Show your work to justify your answer.

$$\text{Toby: } z = \frac{91.4-71}{12} = 1.7$$

$$\text{Angela: } z = \frac{281.7-267}{21} = 0.7$$

$$\text{Pam: } z = \frac{7.75-7.3}{0.5} = 0.9$$

Toby performed best relative to the others taking the test.

2. The following list represents the times, in minutes, that it took 10 randomly-selected fishermen at Issaqueena Lake to get the first bite on their hook.

3, 20, 21, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30, 31, 32

- (a) Write the **five-number summary** for the data. Label the values and show any calculations.

$$\text{Min} = 3, Q_1 = 21, M = \frac{23+25}{2} = 24, Q_3 = 30, \text{Max} = 32$$

- (b) Calculate the **fences** and state whether there are any **outliers**.

$$\text{Lower Fence: } Q_1 - 1.5(IQR) = 21 - 1.5(9) = 7.5 \Rightarrow 3 \text{ is a low outlier.}$$

$$\text{Upper Fence: } Q_3 + 1.5(IQR) = 30 + 1.5(9) = 43.5 \Rightarrow \text{No high outliers.}$$

- (c) Construct a **boxplot**. Include a title with units for your horizontal axis.



- (d) Describe the **distribution** of the boxplot you constructed by discussing its shape, center, spread, and any outliers.

The distribution of bite times is skewed left with one low outlier of 3 minutes. It has a median of 24 minutes and an IQR of 9 minutes.