BÁO CÁO THỰC HÀNH

Lab04: Inheritance Polymorphism LẬP TRÌNH HƯỚNG ĐỐI TƯỢNG

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- 1. Import the existing project into the workspace of IntelIJ
- 2. Additional requirements of AIMS
- 3. Creating the Book class

```
public String getCategory(){
    return category;
}

public void setCategory(String category){
    this.category = category;
}

public float getCost(){
    return cost;
}

public void setCost(float cost){
    this.cost = cost;
}
```

```
public void removeAuthor(String author){

boolean check = false;
for (String s: this.authors){

if (s == author){

check = true;
break;
}

if (check){

this.authors.remove(author);
System.out.println("The author has been removed!");
}

else{
System.out.println("The author does not exist!");
}

system.out.println("The author does not exist!");
}

public void removeAuthor){

check = true;
break;
}

system.out.println("The author does not exist!");
}

public void removeAuthor){
check = true;
break;
check = true;
break;
check = true;
check =
```

4. Creating the abstract Media class

- Book class:

```
© Book.java × © DigitalVideoDisc.java
                                                                            © Dig
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
   private String title;
   private String category;
    private List<String> authors = new ArrayList<String>();
    public int getID(){
        return id;
    public void setID(int id){
    public String getTitle(){
        return title;
    public void setTitle(String title){
        this.title = title;
    public String getCategory(){
        return category;
    public void setCategory(String category){
        this.category = category;
    public float getCost(){
    public void setCost(float cost){
        this.cost = cost;
```

```
public List<String> getAuthors(){
    return authors;
}

public void setAuthors(List<String> authors){
    this.authors = authors;
}

private Book(){
    //TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    super();
}

private void addAuthor(String author){
    for (String s: this.authors){
        if (s == author){
            System.out.println("The author already exists!");
            return;
        }

        this.authors.add(author);
        System.out.println("The author has been added!");

}
```

```
public void removeAuthor(String author){

boolean check = false;

for (String s: this.authors){

   if ( s == author) {
        check = true;
        break;
   }

if (check) {
   this.authors.remove(author);
   System.out.println("The author has been removed!");
}

else {
   System.out.println("The author does not exist!");
}

84

85
}

86
}
```

- Media class:

```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;
5 Q
      public abstract class Media {
          private String title;
          private String category;
          public Media(){
          public int getId(){
          public void setID(int id){
          public String getTitle(){
          public String getCategory(){
           public void setCategory(String category){
               this.category = category;
           public float getCost(){
```

public void setCost(float cost){

this.cost = cost;

```
public Media(String title){
    this.title = title;
}

public Media(String title, String category, float cost){
    this.title = title;
    this.category = category;
    this.cost = cost;
}

}
```

- DigitalVideoDisc Class:

```
O DigitalVideoDisc.java ×
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;
public class DigitalVideoDisc extends Media {
   private String director;
   private int length;
   public String getDirector() {
   public void setDirector(String director) {
        this.director = director;
   public int getLength(){
   public void setLength(int length) {
        this.length = length;
    public int getnbDigitalVideoDisc(){
```

```
//Constructor
//Default constructor

//Create a DVD object by title
public DigitalVideoDisc(String title){
    super();
    setTitle(title);
}

//Create a DVD object by category, title and cost
public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, float cost){
    super();
    setTitle(title);
    setCategory(category);
    setCost(cost);
}

public void setTitle(String title) {
    }

//Create a DVD object by director, category, title and cost
public DigitalVideoDisc(String title) {
    }

//Create a DVD object by director, category, title and cost
public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, String director, float cost){
    super();
    setTitle(title);
    setCategory(category);
    setDirector(director);
    setCost(cost);
}
```

```
//Create a DVD object by all attributes: title, category, director, cost, length

public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, String director, int length, float cost){

super();
setTitle(title);
setCategory(category);
setDirector(director);
setLength(length);
setCost(cost);
}

71 }
```

5. Creating the CompactDisc Class

5.1. Create the Disc class extending the Media Class

- Disc Class:

```
A9 ^
public class Disc extends Media {
   private String director;
  public void setLength(int length) {
  public String getDirector() {
        return director;
   public void setDirector(String director){
        this.director = director;
  public Disc(){
        super();
    public Disc(String title, String category, String director, int length, float cost){
        super(title, category, cost);
        this.length = length;
        this.director = director;
    public Disc(String director, int length){
       super();
        this.length = length;
        this.director = director;
    public Disc(String title, String category, float cost){
       super(title, category, cost);
```

- DigitalVideoDisc Class:

```
public class DigitalVideoDisc(){

public int getNbDigitalVideoDisc(){

//Class variables to manage IDs and count DVDs
return 0;

}

//Constructor
public DigitalVideoDisc(String director, int length){

super(director, length);

}

public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, String director, int length, float cost){

super(title, category, director, length, cost);

public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, float cost){

super(title, category, cost);

public DigitalVideoDisc(String title, String category, float cost){

super(title, category, cost);

public DigitalVideoDisc(String title){

super(title);

}

public DigitalVideoDisc(String title){

super(title);

}

public DigitalVideoDisc(){

super();

}

public DigitalVideoDisc(){

super();

}
```

CompactDisc Class:

5.2. Create the *Trach class* which models a trach on a compact disc and will store information incuding the *title* and *length* of the track

- Track class:

5.3. Open the CompactDisc

- CompactDisc Class:

```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;
import java.util.ArrayList;
public class CompactDisc extends Disc {
    private final String artist;
    private final ArrayList<Track> tracks;
    public String getArtist() {
        return artist;
    public CompactDisc(String artist){
        super();
        this.artist = artist;
        this.tracks = new ArrayList<>();
    //Method for tracks
    public void addTrack(Track track){
        if (!tracks.contains(track)){
            tracks.add(track);
            System.out.println("Track added successfully!");
        else{
            System.out.println("Track exists in CD!");
```

```
public void removeTrack(Track track){
    if(tracks.contains(track)){
        tracks.remove(track);
        System.out.println("Track removed successfully");
}
else{
        System.out.println("Track does not exist in CD!");
}

//Method to get length of CD

public int getLength(){
    int totalLength = 0;
    for(Track track : tracks){
        totalLength += track.getLength();
    }

return totalLength;
}
```

6. Create the Playable interface

- Playable Interface

```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;
public interface Playable {
    void play();
}
```

- DigitalVideoDisc class:

```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;

public class DigitalVideoDisc extends Disc implements Playable{
    public DigitalVideoDisc (String director, int length) {
        super(director, length);
    }

    public DigitalVideoDisc (String title, String category, String director, int length, float cost) {
        super(title, category, director, length, cost);
    }

    public DigitalVideoDisc (String title, String category, float cost) {
        super(title, category, cost);
    }

    public DigitalVideoDisc (String title) {
        super(title);
    }

    public DigitalVideoDisc (String title) {
        super(title);
    }

    @Override
    public void play() {
        System.out.println("Playing DVD: " + this.getTitle());
        System.out.println("DVD length: " + this.getLength());
    }
}
```

Track class:

```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;

public class Track implements Playable {
    private final String title;
    private final int length;

    //Getter methods
    public String getTitle() {
        return title;
    }
}
```

```
public int getLength() {
    return length;
}

//Constructor
public Track(String title, int length) {
    this.title = title;
    this.length = length;
}

@Override
public void play() {
    System.out.println("Playing track: " + this.getTitle());
    System.out.println("Track length: " + this.getLength());
}
```

→ Với các thay đổi trên, đã thêm khả năng phát của CompactDisc DigitalVideoDisc và Track thông qua việc triển khai interface Playable, đồng thời triển khai phương thức play() cho mỗi lớp tương ứng.

7. Update the Cart class to work with Media

- Cart class

```
System.out.println("The media not found!");
            total += media.getCost();
           System.out.println("id: " + media.getId() + " " +
           if (media.getId() == id) {
            if (media.getTitle().equals(title){
            System.out.printf("id: %d. %s\n" + media.getId(),
media.getTitle());
        System.out.printf("Total cost: %.2f $\n", totalCost);
```

- Sử dụng ArrayList<Media> thay vì mảng để lưu trữ các đối tượng Media

- Sử dụng phương thức addMedia() thay vì addDigitalVideoDisc()
- Sử dụng phương thức removeMedia() thay vì removeDigitalVideoDisc()
- Sử dụng size() để kiểm tra số lượng phần tử trong giỏ hàng
- Sử dụng vòng lặp for-each để duyệt qua danh sách các đối tượng Media
- Sửa lại phương thức printCart() để in thông tin đối tượng Media

8. Update the Store class to work with Media

- Store class:

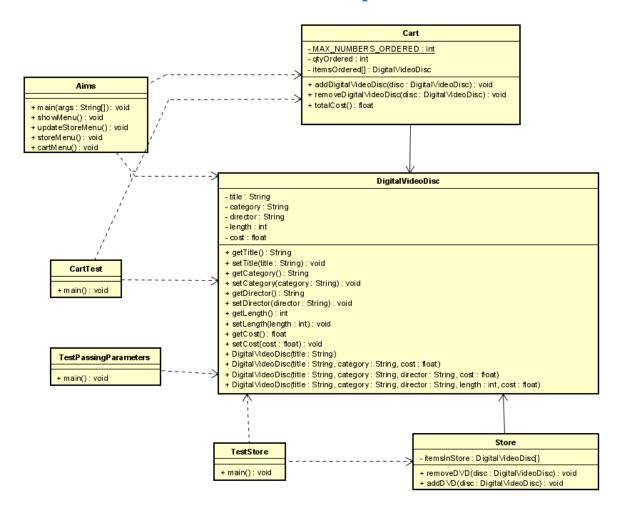
```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;
    public void addMedia(Media media) {
           System.out.println("The media has been added to the
           System.out.println("The store is full!");
       if (itemsInStore.remove(media)){
           System.out.println("The media has been removed!");
           System.out.println("The media not found!");
            System.out.println("id: " + media.getId() + " " +
media.getTitle());
```

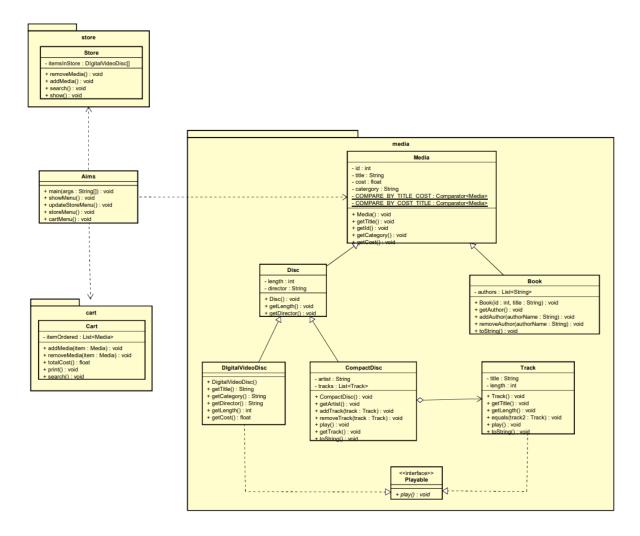
```
//search by ID
public boolean search(int id) {
    for (Media media : itemsInStore) {
        if (media.getId() == id) {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}

//search by title
public boolean search(String title) {
    for (Media media : itemsInStore) {
        if (media.getTitle().equals(title)) {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}
```

- itemsInStore từ mảng DigitalVideoDisc[] sang ArrayList<Media> trong lớp Store.
- Sau đó, cần thay thế các phương thức addDVD() và removeDVD() bằng addMedia() và removeMedia().

9. Constructor of whole classes and parent classes





10. Unique item in a list

- Track class:

```
@Override
public boolean equals(Object o) {
    Track tmp = (Track) o;
    if (this.getTitle() == tmp.getTitle() && this.getLength() ==
    tmp.getLength()) {
        return true;
    } else return false;
}
```

- Media class:

```
@Override
public boolean equals(Object o) {
    Media tmp = (Media) o;
    if (this.getTitle() == tmp.getTitle()) {
        return true;
    }
    else return false;
}
```

11. Polymorphism with toString() method

- MediaTest class:

- Kết quả:

12. Sort media in the cart

- MediaComparatorByCostTitle Class:

```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;
import java.util.Comparator;

public class MediaComparatorByCostTitle implements Comparator<Media>{
    @Override
    public int compare(Media o1, Media o2) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        return o1.getTitle().compareTo(o2.getTitle());
    }
}
```

- MediaComparatorByTitleCost class:

```
package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;
import java.util.Comparator;

public class MediaComparatorByTitleCost implements Comparator<Media>{
    @Override
    public int compare(Media o1, Media o2) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        return o1.getTitle().compareTo(o2.getTitle());
    }
}
```

- Media class:

```
public static final Comparator<Media>
   COMPARE_BY_TITLE_COST = new MediaComparatorByTitleCost();
public static final Comparator<Media>
   COMPARE_BY_COST_TITLE = new MediaComparatorByCostTitle();
```

13. Create a complete console application in the Aims class

- Menu chính:

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_202\bin\java.exe" ...

The media has been added
AIMS:

1. View store
2. Update store
3. See current cart
0. Exit

Please choose a number: 0-1-2-3
```

- View Store

```
The media has been added
AIMS:
1. View store
2. Update store
3. See current cart
0. Exit
Please choose a number: 0-1-2-3
********************************
1 | abc (Book) --- 100.0$
   | xyz (Book) --- 85.0$
3 | nch (Book) --- 197.0$
4 | IU (CD) --- 90.0$
5 | DVD 1 (DVD) --- 35.88$
***************
```

- Media's Details:

```
Options:

1. See a media's details
2. Add a media to cart
3. Play a media
4. See current cart
0. Back

Please choose a number: 0-1-2-3-4
1
>>>>Enter the title of the media:
>>>>abc

Title: abc
Authors: h, ani
Cost: $100.00
```

- Play Media:

```
Options:
1. See a media's details
2. Add a media to cart
3. Play a media
4. See current cart
0. Back
Please choose a number: 0-1-2-3-4
>>>>Enter the title of the media you want to play:
>>>>IU
Playing CD: IU
CD length: 7
Playing Track: GD
Track length: 3
Playing Track: MCK
Track length: 4
```

- Thêm vào Cart:

- Xem Cart:

- Filter theo title:

- Sort theo Cost/Tite:

```
Options:
1. Filter medias in cart
2. Sort medias in cart
3. Remove media from cart
4. Play a media
5. Place order
0. Back
Please choose a number: 0-1-2-3-4-5
>>>>> Sort by:
1. Cost
2. Title
Cart sorted by cost.
********************************
Ordered Items:
#1: xyz. 85.00 $
#2: xyz2. 197.00 $
===> Total cost: 282.00 $
****************
```

- Xóa Media khỏi Order:

- Place order

- Update Store:

- Remove Media khỏi Store:

- Code:

```
System.out.println("Options: ");
System.out.println("-----");
         System.out.println("1. See a media's details");
System.out.println("2. Add a media to cart");
System.out.println("3. Play a media");
System.out.println("4. See current cart");
System.out.println("0. Back");
System.out.println("-----");
         System.out.println("Please choose a number: 0-1-2-3-4");
        System.out.println("Options: ");
System.out.println("------
System.out.println("1. Add to cart");
         System.out.println("2. Play");
System.out.println("0. Back");
         System.out.println("Please choose a number: 0-1-2");
         System.out.println("Options: ");
         System.out.println("-----
         System.out.println("1. Filter medias in cart");
        System.out.println("0. Back");
System.out.println("-----");
         System.out.println("Please choose a number: 0-1-2-3-4-5");
System.out.println("
              System.out.printf(" Title: %-"+ maxLen +"s \n",
media.getTitle());
              System.out.printf(" Director: %-"+ maxLen +"s \n",
             System.out.printf(" Length: %-3d minutes \n",
              System.out.printf(" | Cost: $%-5.2f \n", media.getCost());
System.out.println(" "");
System.out.println(" -----
              System.out.printf(" Title: %-"+ maxLen +"s \n",
media.getTitle());
              System.out.printf(" Artist: %-"+ maxLen +"s \n",
((CompactDisc) media).getArtist());
```

```
for(Track t: ((CompactDisc) media).getTrack()){
          System.out.printf(" Track: %-"+ maxLen +"s \n",
t.getTitle());
          System.out.printf(" Length: %-3d minutes \n",
t.getLength());
        System.out.printf(" Cost: $%-5.2f \n", media.getCost());
                                            <u>");</u>
System.out.println("
        List<String> authors = ((Book) media).getAuthors();
System.out.println("
       System.out.printf(" Title: %-"+ maxLen +"s \n",
media.getTitle());
       System.out.printf(" Authors: %-"+ maxLen +"s \n",
authorsString);
       System.out.printf(" Cost: $%-5.2f \n", media.getCost());
System.out.println("
       System.out.println("========");
       System.out.println("===>>>Unknown media type<<<===");</pre>
       System.out.println("========");
     order.addMedia(m);
     System.out.println(">>>>>>>>;;
       } else if (m instanceof CompactDisc) {
       ((CompactDisc) m).play();
        System.out.println("===>>>This type of media does not have
switch (readOption()){
```

```
addToCart(m);
             playMedia(m);
System.out.println("===========");
            System.out.println("===>>>This option is not
System.out.println("=========");
      sc.nextLine();
      System.out.println(">>>>>Enter the title of the media: ");
      System.out.print(">>>>");
      Media tmp = store.searchMedia(sc.nextLine());
          showDetailsOfEachMediaType(tmp);
          while (!backToMenuStore) {
            mediaDetailsMenu();
            backToMenuStore =
solveOptionOfMediaDetailsSelected(tmp);
System.out.println("=============;;
         System.out.println("===>>>The Media does not exist in the
System.out.println("=========");
      System.out.println(">>>>Enter the title of the media you want
      System.out.print(">>>>>");
      Media tmp = store.searchMedia(sc.nextLine());
if(tmp!=null){
```

```
order.addMedia(tmp);
        System.out.println(">>>>>>>>======<<<<<<<\n");
System.out.println("=========");
        System.out.println("===>>>The Media does not exist in the
System.out.println("========");
        System.out.println(">>>>>The number of DVDs in the current
     System.out.println(">>>>>Enter the title of the media you want
     System.out.print(">>>>");
     Media tmp = store.searchMedia(sc.nextLine());
     playMedia(tmp);
     switch (readOption()){
           addAMediaToCart();
           playAMedia();
System.out.println("==========");
           System.out.println("===>>>This option is not
```

```
System.out.println("========");
          storeMenu();
          backToMenuMain = solveOptionOfStoreMenuSelected();
      System.out.println("###########Update Store#########");
      System.out.println("----");
      System.out.println("1. Add a Media");
      System.out.println("2. Remove a Media");
      System.out.println("0. Back");
System.out.println("----");
      System.out.println("Please choose a number: 0-1-2");
       System.out.println("What type of media do you want to add?");
      System.out.println("---
      System.out.println("1. Book");
      System.out.println("0. Back");
      System.out.println("Please choose a number: 0-1-2-3");
       System.out.println("----Book----");
      System.out.println("Title: ");
      String title = sc.nextLine();
       System.out.println("Author (enter 'done' to finish): ");
```

```
if (author.equalsIgnoreCase("done")) {
           authors.add(author);
       System.out.println("------;;;
       System.out.println("----DVD-----");
       System.out.print("Title: ");
       System.out.print("Cost: ");
       System.out.print("Director: ");
       sc.nextLine(); // Consume the newline character
       store.addMedia(new DigitalVideoDisc(title, "DVD", director,
length, cost));
       System.out.println("Added DVD to Store successfully");
       System.out.println("----");
       sc.nextLine(); // Consume the newline character
       System.out.println("----CD-----");
       System.out.print("Title: ");
       System.out.print("Cost: ");
       float cost = sc.nextFloat();
       String artist = sc.nextLine();
       System.out.println("Enter Track Information for CD (Enter '0' to
       ArrayList<Track> tracks = new ArrayList<>();
           System.out.print("Track " + trackNumber + " Title (Enter '0'
           String trackTitle = sc.nextLine();
           if (trackTitle.equals("0")) {
           System.out.print("Track " + trackNumber + " Length: ");
```

```
sc.nextLine(); // Consume the newline character
          Track track = new Track(trackTitle, trackLength);
          tracks.add(track);
          trackNumber++;
       store.addMedia(new CompactDisc(title, "CD", cost, artist,
       System.out.println("Added CD to Store successfully");
      System.out.println("----");
             addABookToStore();
             addADVDToStore();
             addACDToStore();
System.out.println("==========;;;
              System.out.println("===>>>This option is not
System.out.println("==========;;;
   public static void addAMediaToStore() {
       boolean backToUpdateStoreMenu = false;
       while (!backToUpdateStoreMenu) {
          addAMediaToStoreMenu();
          backToUpdateStoreMenu =
solveOptionOfAddAMediaToStoreSelected();
       System.out.println(">>>>Enter the title of the media you want
       System.out.print(">>>>");
```

```
Media tmp = store.searchMedia(sc.nextLine());
        System.out.println("\n>>>>>>>>>>>;;;
        store.removeMedia(tmp);
        System.out.println(">>>>>>>======<<<<<<<\n");
System.out.println("=========");
        System.out.println("===>>>The Media does not exist in the
switch (readOption()) {
          addAMediaToStore();
           removeAMediaFromStore();
System.out.println("=============");
           System.out.println("===>>>This option is not
System.out.println("==========;;;
     while (!backToMenuMain) {
        updateStoreMenu();
        backToMenuMain = solveOptionOfUpdateStoreMenuSelected();
```

```
System.out.println(">>>>Enter the title of the media you want
      System.out.print(">>>>");
System.out.println("Ordered Items by Title:");
      String lowerCaseKeyword = title.toLowerCase();
         String lowerCaseTitle = media.getTitle().toLowerCase();
         if (lowerCaseTitle.contains(lowerCaseKeyword)){
            System.out.printf("#%d: %s. %.2f $\n", ++i,
media.getTitle(), media.getCost());
System.out.println(">>>>>Sort by: \n1. Cost\n2. Title");
      switch (readOption()) {
            order.sortByCost();
            order.sortByTitle();
      sc.nextLine();
      System.out.println(">>>>Enter the title of the media you want
      System.out.print(">>>>");
      Media tmp = order.searchMedia(sc.nextLine());
      if(tmp!=null){
         System.out.println("\n>>>>>>>>>;;;
         order.removeMedia(tmp);
         System.out.println(">>>>>>>======<<<<<<<\n");
System.out.println("=========");
         System.out.println("===>>>The Media does not exist in the
```

```
if(order.getOrderedList().isEmpty()){
       System.out.println("**** Order is created ****");
          filterMediaInCart();
          removeAMediaFromCart();
          playAMedia();
System.out.println("========");
          System.out.println("===>>>This option is not
System.out.println("-----");
```

```
back = solveOptionOfCartMenuSelected();
            viewStore();
            updateStore();
            System.out.println("Are you sure you want to exit the
               System.exit(0);
System.out.println("========");
            System.out.println("===>>>This option is not
System.out.println("=========");
```

```
Arrays.asList("h", "ani"));
    ArrayList<Track> tracks = new ArrayList<>();
   store.addMedia(initBook);
    store.addMedia(initBook2);
   store.addMedia(initBook3);
   store.addMedia(initCD);
   store.addMedia(initDVD);
public static void main(String[] args) {
    initData();
       solveOptionSelected();
```