

Appendix 1.

Infinitesimal Strain Tensor

Cylindrical Coordinates

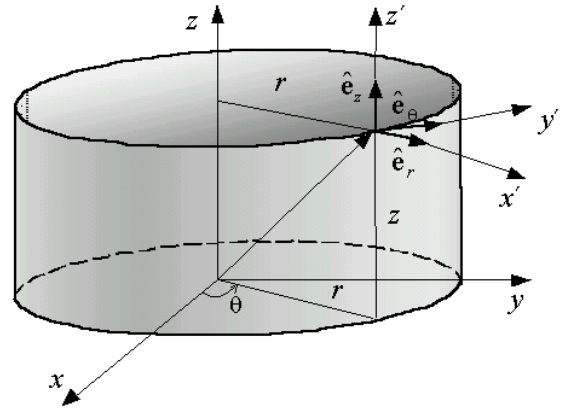
$$\boldsymbol{\varepsilon} = \begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_{rr} & \varepsilon_{r\theta} & \varepsilon_{rz} \\ \varepsilon_{r\theta} & \varepsilon_{\theta\theta} & \varepsilon_{\theta z} \\ \varepsilon_{rz} & \varepsilon_{\theta z} & \varepsilon_{zz} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\varepsilon_{rr} = \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial r} \quad \varepsilon_{\theta\theta} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{u_r}{r} \quad \varepsilon_{zz} = \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial z}$$

$$\varepsilon_{r\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial r} - \frac{u_\theta}{r} \right)$$

$$\varepsilon_{rz} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial u_r}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial r} \right)$$

$$\varepsilon_{\theta z} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial z} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial \theta} \right)$$



$$\mathbf{x}(r, \theta, z) \equiv \begin{cases} x = r \cos \theta \\ y = r \sin \theta \\ z = z \end{cases}$$

Spherical Coordinates

$$\boldsymbol{\varepsilon} = \begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_{rr} & \varepsilon_{r\theta} & \varepsilon_{r\phi} \\ \varepsilon_{r\theta} & \varepsilon_{\theta\theta} & \varepsilon_{\theta\phi} \\ \varepsilon_{r\phi} & \varepsilon_{\theta\phi} & \varepsilon_{\phi\phi} \end{bmatrix}$$

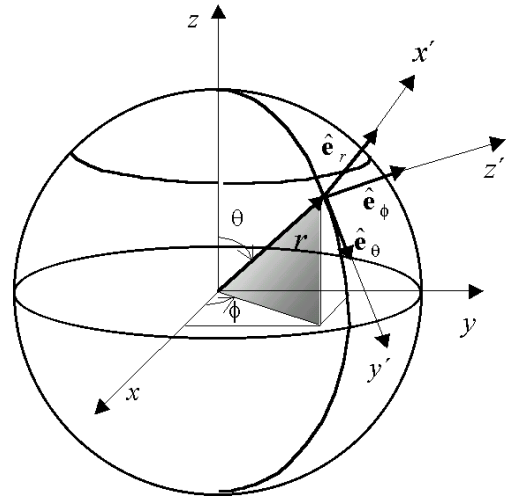
$$\varepsilon_{rr} = \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial r} \quad \varepsilon_{\theta\theta} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{u_r}{r}$$

$$\varepsilon_{\phi\phi} = \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial u_\phi}{\partial \phi} + \frac{u_\theta}{r} \cot \theta + \frac{u_r}{r}$$

$$\varepsilon_{r\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial r} - \frac{u_\theta}{r} \right)$$

$$\varepsilon_{r\phi} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial \phi} + \frac{\partial u_\phi}{\partial r} - \frac{u_\phi}{r} \right)$$

$$\varepsilon_{\theta\phi} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \phi} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_\phi}{\partial \theta} - \frac{u_\phi}{r} \cot \theta \right)$$



$$\mathbf{x}(r, \theta, \phi) \equiv \begin{cases} x = r \sin \theta \cos \phi \\ y = r \sin \theta \sin \phi \\ z = r \cos \theta \end{cases}$$

Deformation Rate Tensor

Cylindrical Coordinates

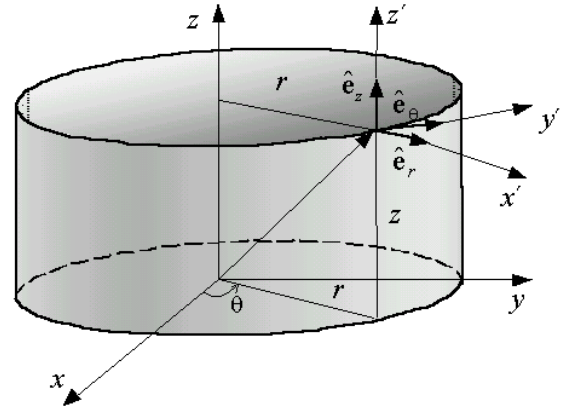
$$\mathbf{d} = \begin{bmatrix} d_{rr} & d_{r\theta} & d_{rz} \\ d_{r\theta} & d_{\theta\theta} & d_{\theta z} \\ d_{rz} & d_{\theta z} & d_{zz} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$d_{rr} = \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial r} \quad d_{\theta\theta} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{v_r}{r} \quad d_{zz} = \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial z}$$

$$d_{r\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial r} - \frac{v_\theta}{r} \right)$$

$$d_{rz} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial v_r}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial r} \right)$$

$$d_{\theta z} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial z} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial \theta} \right)$$



$$\mathbf{x}(r, \theta, z) \equiv \begin{cases} x = r \cos \theta \\ y = r \sin \theta \\ z = z \end{cases}$$

Spherical Coordinates

$$\mathbf{d} = \begin{bmatrix} d_{rr} & d_{r\theta} & d_{r\phi} \\ d_{r\theta} & d_{\theta\theta} & d_{\theta\phi} \\ d_{r\phi} & d_{\theta\phi} & d_{\phi\phi} \end{bmatrix}$$

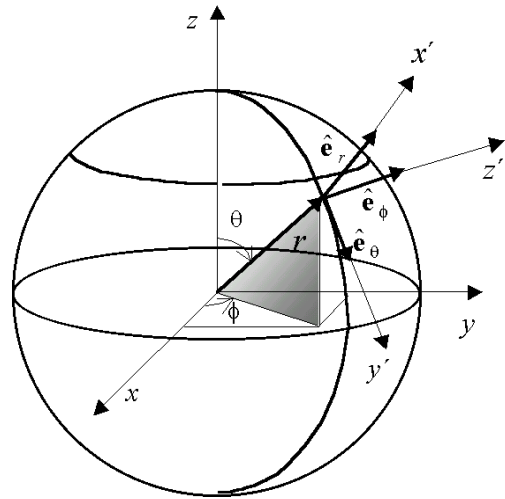
$$d_{rr} = \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial r} \quad d_{\theta\theta} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{v_r}{r}$$

$$d_{\phi\phi} = \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \phi} + \frac{v_\theta}{r} \cot \theta + \frac{v_r}{r}$$

$$d_{r\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial r} - \frac{v_\theta}{r} \right)$$

$$d_{r\phi} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \phi} + \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial r} - \frac{v_\phi}{r} \right)$$

$$d_{\theta\phi} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \phi} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \theta} - \frac{v_\phi}{r} \cot \theta \right)$$



$$\mathbf{x}(r, \theta, \phi) \equiv \begin{cases} x = r \sin \theta \cos \phi \\ y = r \sin \theta \sin \phi \\ z = r \cos \theta \end{cases}$$

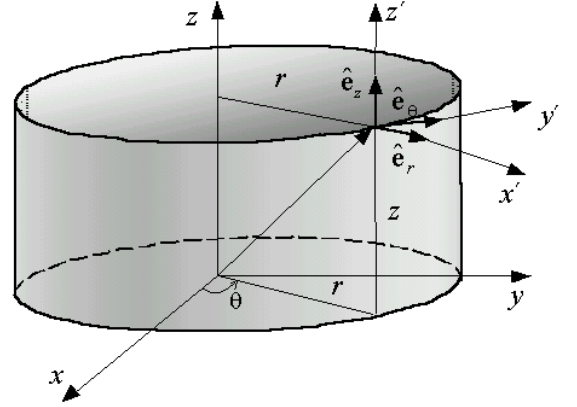
Navier Equations

Cylindrical Coordinates

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\lambda + 2G) \frac{\partial e}{\partial r} - \frac{2G}{r} \frac{\partial \omega_z}{\partial \theta} + 2G \frac{\partial \omega_\theta}{\partial z} + \rho b_r &= \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_r}{\partial t^2} \\
 (\lambda + 2G) \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial e}{\partial \theta} - 2G \frac{\partial \omega_r}{\partial z} + 2G \frac{\partial \omega_z}{\partial r} + \rho b_\theta &= \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_\theta}{\partial t^2} \\
 (\lambda + 2G) \frac{\partial e}{\partial z} - \frac{2G}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r \omega_\theta) + \frac{2G}{r} \frac{\partial \omega_r}{\partial \theta} + \rho b_z &= \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_z}{\partial t^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

with

$$\begin{aligned}
 \omega_r &= -\Omega_{\theta z} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial \theta} - \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial z} \right) \\
 \omega_\theta &= -\Omega_{zr} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\partial u_r}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial r} \right) \\
 \omega_z &= -\Omega_{r\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial (r u_\theta)}{\partial r} - \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial \theta} \right) \\
 e &= \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r u_r) + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial z}
 \end{aligned}$$



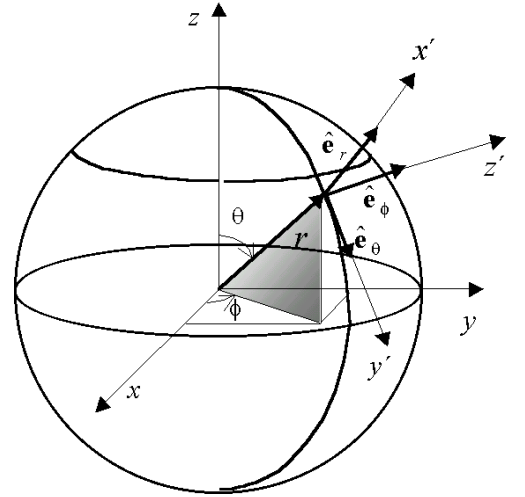
$$\mathbf{x}(r, \theta, z) \equiv \begin{cases} x = r \cos \theta \\ y = r \sin \theta \\ z = z \end{cases}$$

Spherical Coordinates

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\lambda + 2G) \frac{\partial e}{\partial r} - \frac{2G}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (\omega_\phi \sin \theta) + \frac{2G}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial \omega_\theta}{\partial \phi} + \rho b_r &= \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_r}{\partial t^2} \\
 (\lambda + 2G) \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial e}{\partial \theta} - \frac{2G}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial \omega_r}{\partial \phi} + \frac{2G}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r \omega_\phi \sin \theta) + \rho b_\theta &= \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_\theta}{\partial t^2} \\
 (\lambda + 2G) \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial e}{\partial \phi} - \frac{2G}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r \omega_\theta) + \frac{2G}{r} \frac{\partial \omega_r}{\partial \theta} + \rho b_\phi &= \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_\phi}{\partial t^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

with

$$\begin{aligned}
 \omega_r &= -\Omega_{\theta \phi} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (u_\phi \sin \theta) - \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial u_\theta}{\partial \phi} \right) \\
 \omega_\theta &= -\Omega_{\phi r} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial \phi} - \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial (r u_\phi)}{\partial r} \right) \\
 \omega_\phi &= -\Omega_{r\theta} = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r u_\theta) - \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial u_r}{\partial \theta} \right) \\
 e &= \frac{1}{r^2 \sin \theta} \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 u_r \sin \theta) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (r u_\theta \sin \theta) + \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi} (r u_\phi) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\mathbf{x}(r, \theta, \phi) \equiv \begin{cases} x = r \sin \theta \cos \phi \\ y = r \sin \theta \sin \phi \\ z = r \cos \theta \end{cases}$$

Cauchy Stress Tensor for a Newtonian Fluid

Cartesian Coordinates

$$\sigma_x = \mu \left[2 \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x} - \frac{2}{3} (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}) \right] - p + K \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}$$

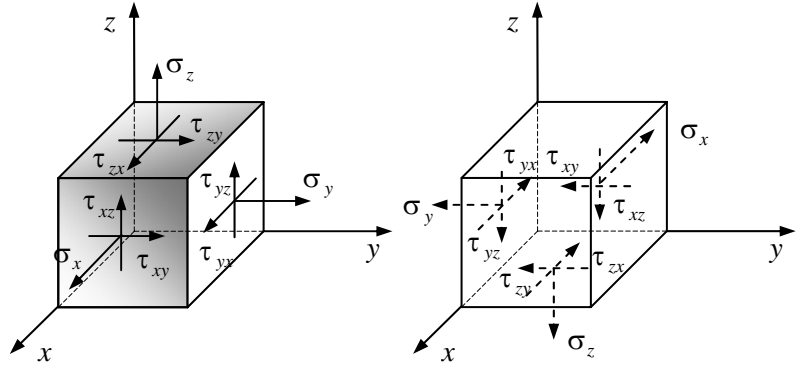
$$\sigma_y = \mu \left[2 \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial y} - \frac{2}{3} (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}) \right] - p + K \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}$$

$$\sigma_z = \mu \left[2 \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial z} - \frac{2}{3} (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}) \right] - p + K \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}$$

$$\tau_{xy} = \tau_{yx} = \mu \left[\frac{\partial v_x}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial x} \right]$$

$$\tau_{yz} = \tau_{zy} = \mu \left[\frac{\partial v_y}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial y} \right]$$

$$\tau_{zx} = \tau_{xz} = \mu \left[\frac{\partial v_z}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial z} \right]$$



Cylindrical Coordinates

$$\sigma_r = \mu \left[2 \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial r} - \frac{2}{3} (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}) \right] - p + K \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}$$

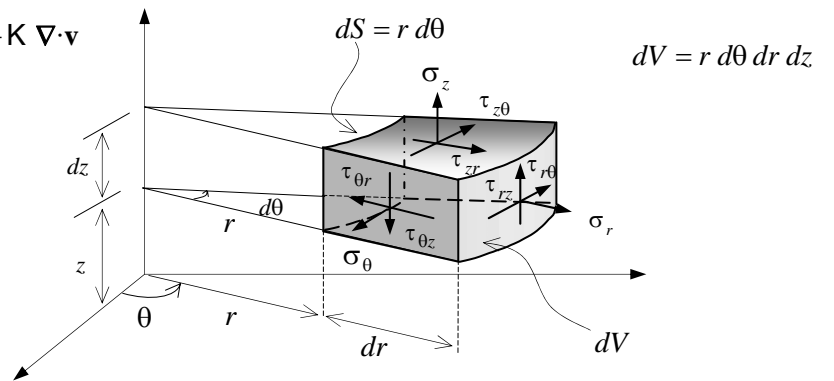
$$\sigma_\theta = \mu \left[2 \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{v_r}{r} \right) - \frac{2}{3} (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}) \right] - p + K \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}$$

$$\sigma_z = \mu \left[2 \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial z} - \frac{2}{3} (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}) \right] - p + K \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}$$

$$\tau_{r\theta} = \tau_{\theta r} = \mu \left[r \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(\frac{v_\theta}{r} \right) + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} \right]$$

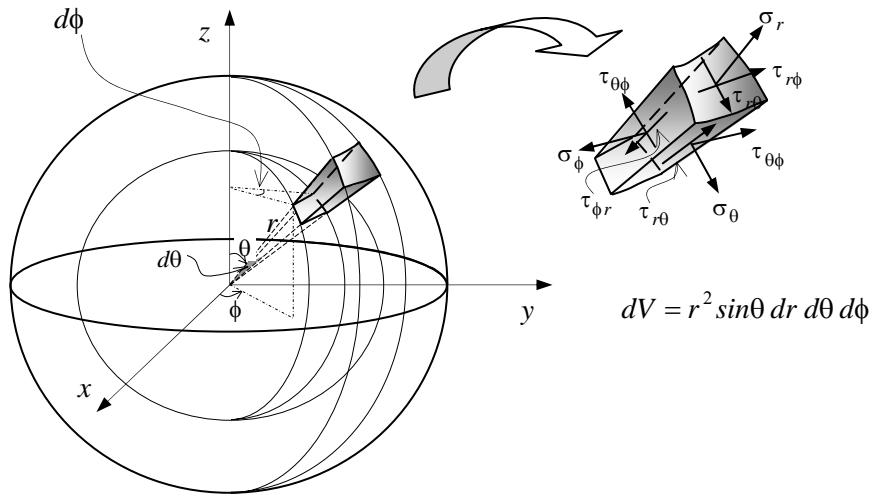
$$\tau_{\theta z} = \tau_{z\theta} = \mu \left[\frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial z} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial \theta} \right]$$

$$\tau_{rz} = \tau_{zr} = \mu \left[\frac{\partial v_z}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial z} \right]$$



with $\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} = \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r v_r) + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial z}$

Spherical Coordinates



$$\sigma_r = \mu \left[2 \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial r} - \frac{2}{3} (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}) \right] - p + K \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}$$

$$\sigma_\theta = \mu \left[2 \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{v_r}{r} \right) - \frac{2}{3} (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}) \right] - p + K \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}$$

$$\sigma_\phi = \mu \left[2 \left(\frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \phi} + \frac{v_r}{r} + \frac{v_\theta \cot \theta}{r} \right) - \frac{2}{3} (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}) \right] - p + K \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v}$$

$$\tau_{r\theta} = \tau_{\theta r} = \mu \left[r \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(\frac{v_\theta}{r} \right) + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} \right]$$

$$\tau_{\theta\phi} = \tau_{\phi\theta} = \mu \left[\frac{\sin \theta}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left(\frac{v_\phi}{\sin \theta} \right) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \phi} \right]$$

$$\tau_{\phi r} = \tau_{r\phi} = \mu \left[\frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \phi} + r \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(\frac{v_\phi}{r} \right) \right]$$

$$\text{with } \nabla \cdot \mathbf{v} = \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 v_r) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (v_\theta \sin \theta) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \phi}$$

Mass Continuity Equation

Cartesian Coordinates

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(\rho v_x) + \frac{\partial}{\partial y}(\rho v_y) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(\rho v_z) = 0$$

Cylindrical Coordinates

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r}(\rho r v_r) + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta}(\rho v_\theta) + \frac{\partial}{\partial z}(\rho v_z) = 0$$

Spherical Coordinates

$$\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r}(\rho r^2 v_r) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta}(\rho v_\theta \sin \theta) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \phi}(\rho v_\phi) = 0$$

Navier-Stokes Equations for a Newtonian Incompressible Fluid

Cartesian Coordinates

$$\begin{aligned}\rho \left(\frac{\partial v_x}{\partial t} + v_x \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x} + v_y \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial y} + v_z \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial z} \right) &= -\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} + \mu \left(\frac{\partial^2 v_x}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v_x}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v_x}{\partial z^2} \right) + \rho b_x \\ \rho \left(\frac{\partial v_y}{\partial t} + v_x \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial x} + v_y \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial y} + v_z \frac{\partial v_y}{\partial z} \right) &= -\frac{\partial p}{\partial y} + \mu \left(\frac{\partial^2 v_y}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v_y}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v_y}{\partial z^2} \right) + \rho b_y \\ \rho \left(\frac{\partial v_z}{\partial t} + v_x \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial x} + v_y \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial y} + v_z \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial z} \right) &= -\frac{\partial p}{\partial z} + \mu \left(\frac{\partial^2 v_z}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v_z}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v_z}{\partial z^2} \right) + \rho b_z\end{aligned}$$

Cylindrical Coordinates

$$\begin{aligned}\rho \left(\frac{\partial v_r}{\partial t} + v_r \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial r} + \frac{v_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} - \frac{v_\theta^2}{r} + v_z \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial z} \right) &= -\frac{\partial p}{\partial r} + \mu \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r v_r) \right) + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 v_r}{\partial \theta^2} - \frac{2}{r^2} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial^2 v_r}{\partial z^2} \right) + \rho b_r \\ \rho \left(\frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial t} + v_r \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial r} + \frac{v_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{v_r v_\theta}{r} + v_z \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial z} \right) &= -\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial p}{\partial \theta} + \mu \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r v_\theta) \right) + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 v_\theta}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{2}{r^2} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial^2 v_\theta}{\partial z^2} \right) + \rho b_\theta \\ \rho \left(\frac{\partial v_z}{\partial t} + v_r \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial r} + \frac{v_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial \theta} + v_z \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial z} \right) &= -\frac{\partial p}{\partial z} + \mu \left(\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r \frac{\partial v_z}{\partial r} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2 v_z}{\partial \theta^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v_z}{\partial z^2} \right) + \rho b_z\end{aligned}$$

Spherical Coordinates

$$\begin{aligned}\rho \left(\frac{\partial v_r}{\partial t} + v_r \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial r} + \frac{v_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} + \frac{v_\phi}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \phi} - \frac{v_\theta^2 + v_\phi^2}{r} \right) &= -\frac{\partial p}{\partial r} + \\ &+ \mu \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(\frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 v_r) \right) + \frac{1}{r^2 \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left(\sin \theta \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2 \sin^2 \theta} \frac{\partial^2 v_r}{\partial \phi^2} - \frac{2}{r^2 \sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (v_\theta \sin \theta) - \frac{2}{r^2 \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \phi} \right) + \rho b_r \\ \rho \left(\frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial t} + v_r \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial r} + \frac{v_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{v_\phi}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \phi} + \frac{v_r v_\theta}{r} - \frac{v_\phi^2 \cot \theta}{r} \right) &= -\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial p}{\partial \theta} + \\ &+ \mu \left(\frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r^2 \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial r} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left(\frac{1}{\sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (v_\theta \sin \theta) \right) + \frac{1}{r^2 \sin^2 \theta} \frac{\partial^2 v_\theta}{\partial \phi^2} + \frac{2}{r^2} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \theta} - \frac{2 \cot \theta}{r^2 \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \phi} \right) + \rho b_\theta \\ \rho \left(\frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial t} + v_r \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial r} + \frac{v_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \theta} + \frac{v_\phi}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial \phi} + \frac{v_\phi v_r}{r} + \frac{v_\theta v_\phi}{r} \cot \theta \right) &= -\frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \frac{\partial p}{\partial \phi} + \\ &+ \mu \left(\frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r^2 \frac{\partial v_\phi}{\partial r} \right) + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left(\frac{1}{\sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} (v_\phi \sin \theta) \right) + \frac{1}{r^2 \sin^2 \theta} \frac{\partial^2 v_\phi}{\partial \phi^2} + \frac{2}{r^2 \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_r}{\partial \phi} + \frac{2 \cot \theta}{r^2 \sin \theta} \frac{\partial v_\theta}{\partial \phi} \right) + \rho b_\phi\end{aligned}$$