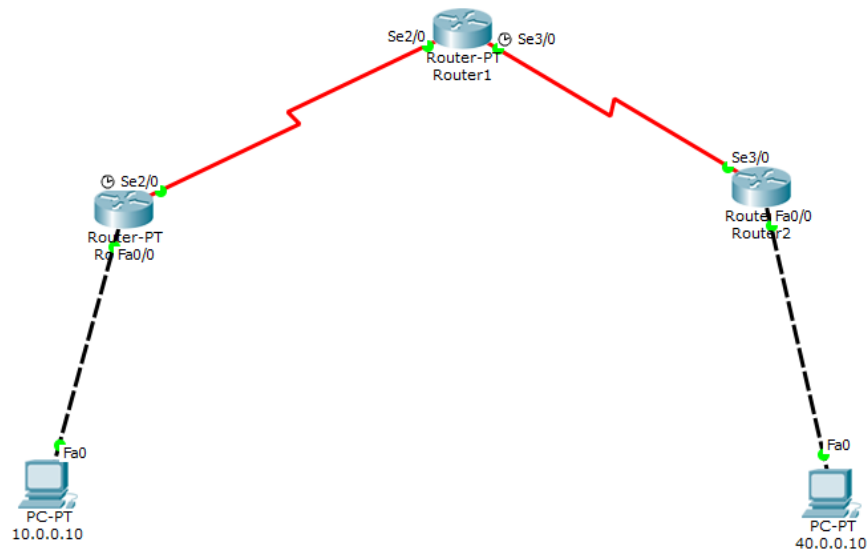


## CN LAB 3

Configure IP address to routers in packet tracer. Explore the following messages: ping responses, destination unreachable, request timed out, reply.

### TOPOLOGY



Router0

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
.
Processor board ID FT0123 (0123)
FT2005 processor: part number 0, mask 01
Bridging software.
X.25 software, Version 3.0.0.
4 FastEthernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
2 Low-speed serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
63488K bytes of ATA CompactFlash (Read/Write)

--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]:

Press RETURN to get started!

Press RETURN to get started!

Router>enable
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 10.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
exit
Router(config)#interface Serial 2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 20.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to down
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#
```

☐ Top

Router1

Physical Config **CLI** Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Processor board ID FT0123 (0123)
FT2005 processor: part number 0, mask 01
Bridging software.
X.25 software, Version 3.0.0.
4 FastEthernet/IEEE 802.3 interface(s)
2 Low-speed serial(sync/async) network interface(s)
32K bytes of non-volatile configuration memory.
63488K bytes of ATA CompactFlash (Read/Write)

--- System Configuration Dialog ---

Would you like to enter the initial configuration dialog? [yes/no]:

Press RETURN to get started!

Press RETURN to get started!

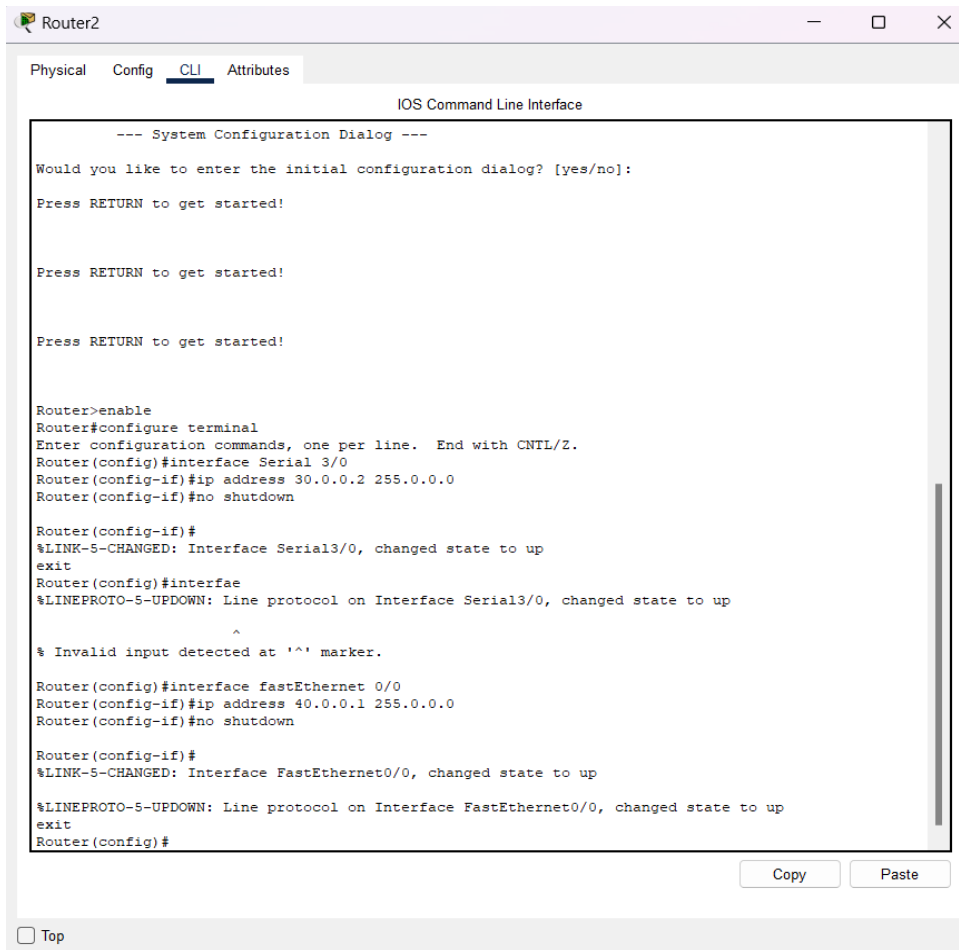
Router>enable
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#interface Serial 2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 20.0.0.2 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up

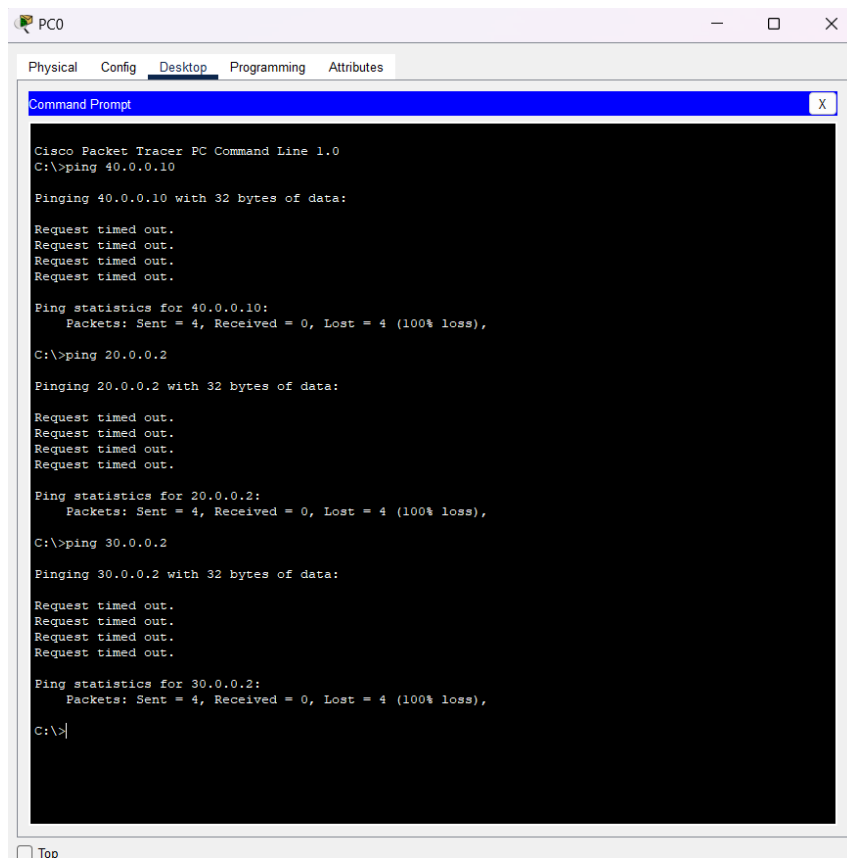
Router(config-if)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial2/0, changed state to up
exit
Router(config)#interface Serial 3/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 30.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial3/0, changed state to down
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#
```

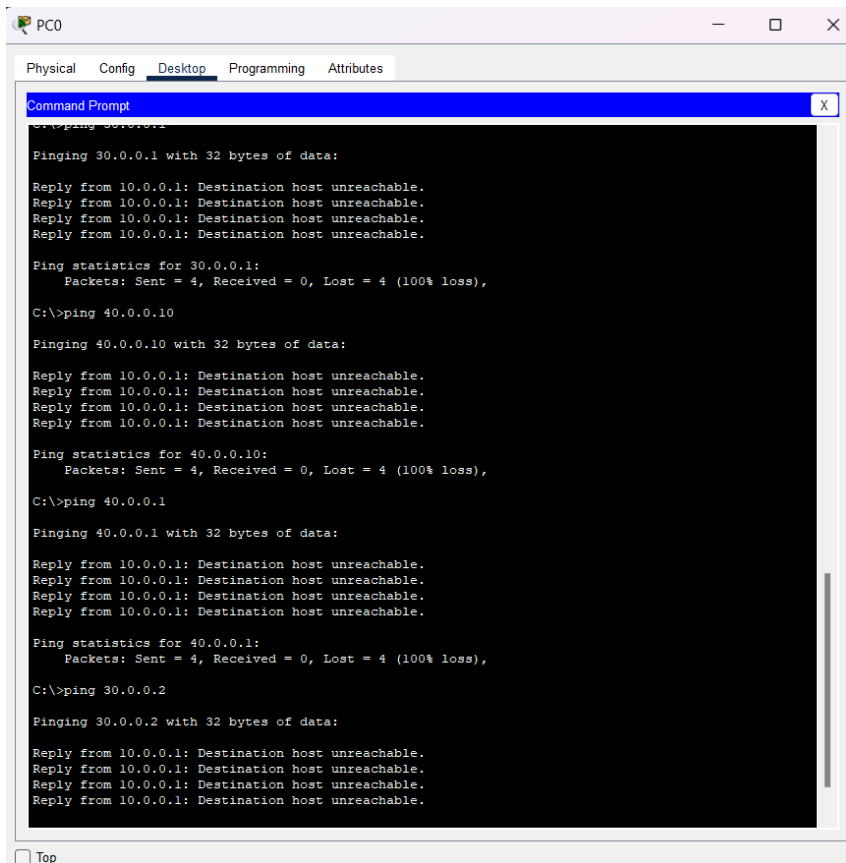
☐ Top



## 1. BEFORE SETTING DEFAULT GATEWAY



## 2. AFTER SETTING DEFAULT GATEWAY



The screenshot shows a window titled "PC0" with tabs for Physical, Config, Desktop, Programming, and Attributes. The "Desktop" tab is active, displaying a Command Prompt window. The Command Prompt shows the results of several ping commands. All pings to 30.0.0.1, 40.0.0.10, 40.0.0.1, and 30.0.0.2 result in "Destination host unreachable" and 100% loss. The Command Prompt text is as follows:

```
Command Prompt
C:\>ping 30.0.0.1
Pinging 30.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.

Ping statistics for 30.0.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>ping 40.0.0.10
Pinging 40.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.

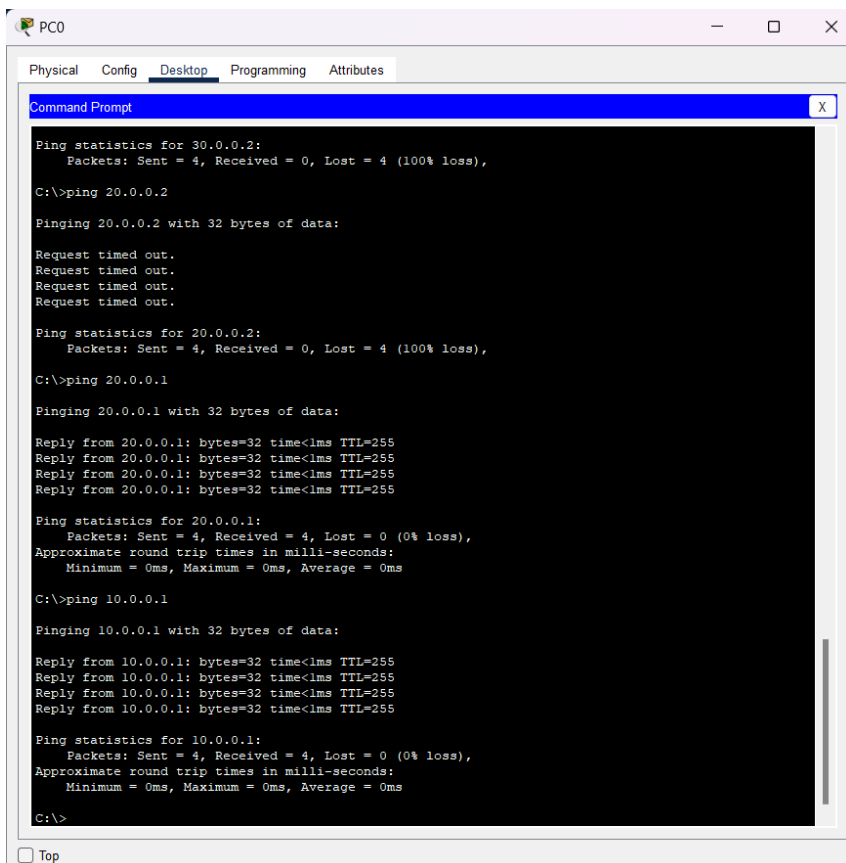
Ping statistics for 40.0.0.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>ping 40.0.0.1
Pinging 40.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.

Ping statistics for 40.0.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>ping 30.0.0.2
Pinging 30.0.0.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.0.0.1: Destination host unreachable.
```

Top



The screenshot shows a window titled "PC0" with tabs for Physical, Config, Desktop, Programming, and Attributes. The "Desktop" tab is active, displaying a Command Prompt window. The Command Prompt shows the results of several ping commands. Pings to 30.0.0.2, 20.0.0.2, and 20.0.0.1 result in 100% loss. Pings to 10.0.0.1 succeed with 0% loss. The Command Prompt text is as follows:

```
Command Prompt
Ping statistics for 30.0.0.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>ping 20.0.0.2
Pinging 20.0.0.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.

Ping statistics for 20.0.0.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),

C:\>ping 20.0.0.1
Pinging 20.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 20.0.0.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 20.0.0.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 20.0.0.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 20.0.0.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 20.0.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

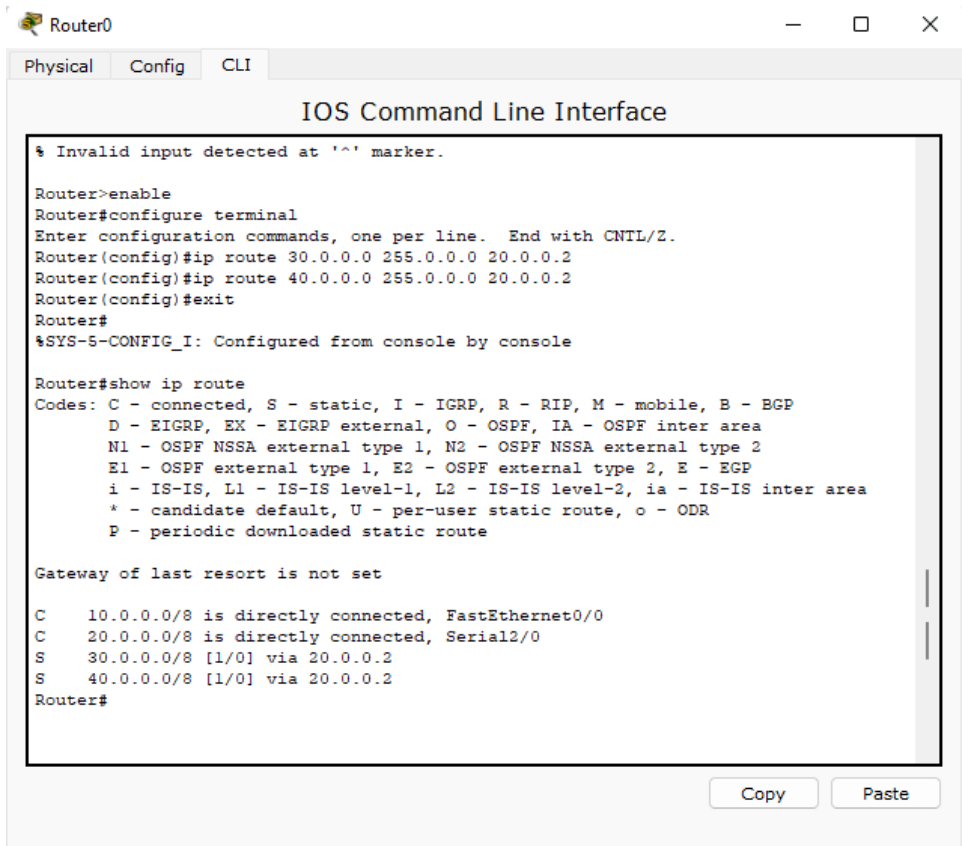
C:\>ping 10.0.0.1
Pinging 10.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255
Reply from 10.0.0.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```

Top

### 3. AFTER SETTING UP INTERFACE



Router0

Physical Config CLI

IOS Command Line Interface

```
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

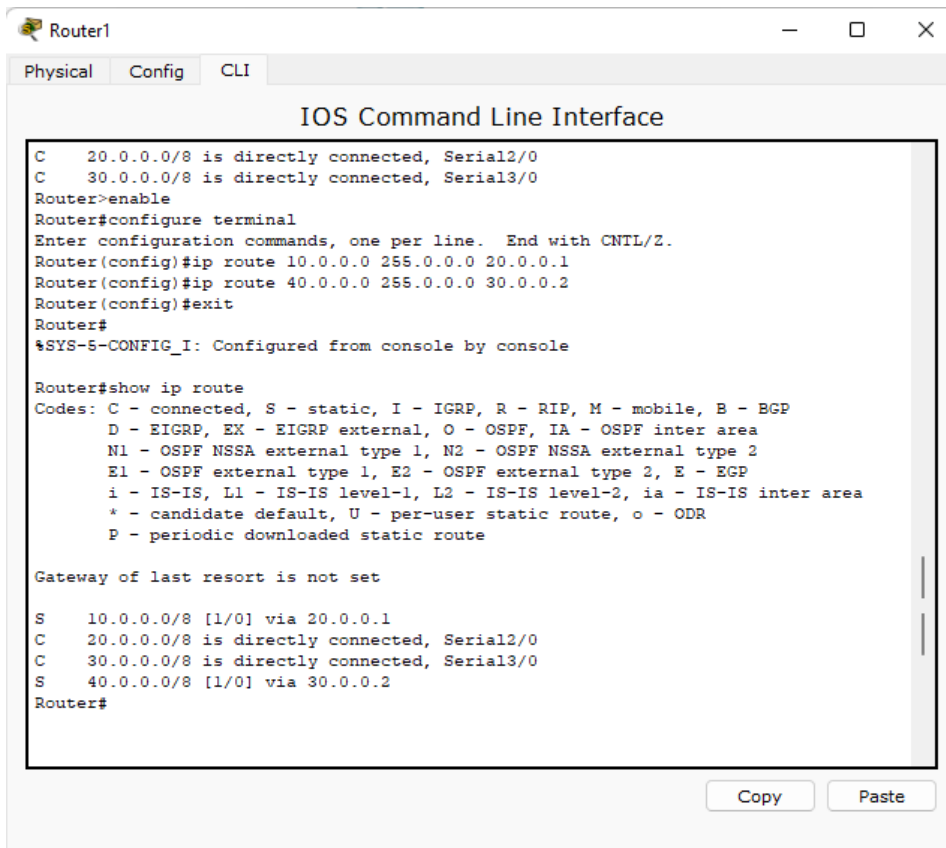
Router>enable
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 30.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 20.0.0.2
Router(config)#ip route 40.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 20.0.0.2
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

C    10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C    20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
S    30.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 20.0.0.2
S    40.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 20.0.0.2
Router#
```

Copy Paste



Router1

Physical Config CLI

IOS Command Line Interface

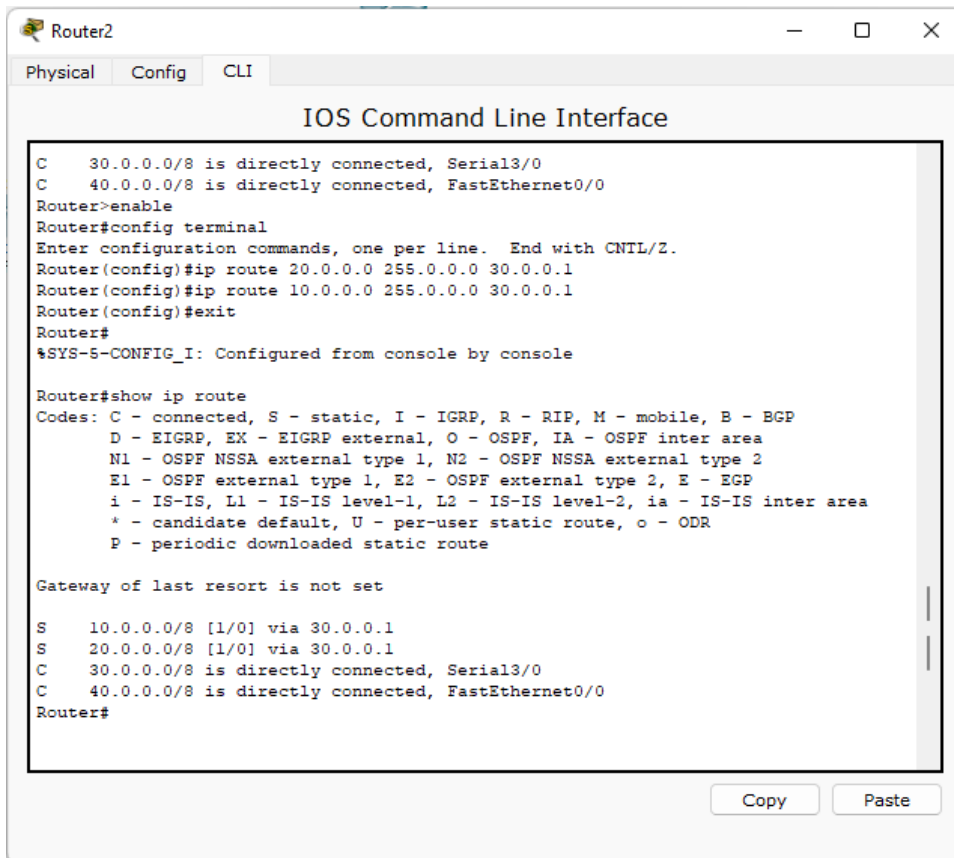
```
C    20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C    30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial3/0
Router>enable
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#ip route 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 20.0.0.1
Router(config)#ip route 40.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 30.0.0.2
Router(config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

S    10.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 20.0.0.1
C    20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
C    30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial3/0
S    40.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 30.0.0.2
Router#
```

Copy Paste



```
PC>ping 40.0.0.10

Pinging 40.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=125
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=11ms TTL=125
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 40.0.0.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 4ms, Maximum = 11ms, Average = 8ms
```

