Graph Theory - S008 (E044)

Solved Challenges 0/1



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Single Source Shortest Path

ID:11151 Solved By 458 Users

There are **N** cities in a country which are numbered from 1 to N. The N cities are connected by **L** links. Each link contains the source city, the destination city and the distance between them. The program must accept the values of N and L links as the input. The program must print the shortest distance from the city 1 to all the other cities as the output.

Boundary Condition(s):

```
2 <= N <= 100
```

1 <= L <= 1000

1 <= Distance between any two cities <= 10^5

Input Format:

The first line contains N and L separated by a space.

The next L lines, each containing three integers representing the source city, the destination city and the distance between them.

Output Format:

The first line contains N-1 integers representing the shortest distance from the city 1 to all the other cities.

Example Input/Output 1:

Input:

6 7

1 2 20

165

652

5 4 3

432

5 2 10

322

Output:

14 12 10 7 5

Explanation:

The shortest distance from the city **1** to **2** is **14** (1 -> 6 -> 5 -> 4 -> 3 -> 2).

The shortest distance from the city **1** to **3** is **12** (1 -> 6 -> 5 -> 4 -> 3).

The shortest distance from the city $\mathbf{1}$ to $\mathbf{4}$ is $\mathbf{10}$ (1 -> 6 -> 5 -> 4).

The shortest distance from the city $\mathbf{1}$ to $\mathbf{5}$ is $\mathbf{7}$ (1 -> 6 -> 5).

The shortest distance from the city $\mathbf{1}$ to $\mathbf{6}$ is $\mathbf{5}$ (1 -> 6).

Example Input/Output 2:

Input:

5 7

1 2 10

2 3 50

```
3 5 10
4 5 60
1 5 100
1 4 30
4 3 20
Output:
10 50 30 60
```

Max Execution Time Limit: 500 millisecs

```
Ambiance
                                                            Python3 (3.x)
                                                                 Reset
     class Link:
  1
  2
         def __init__(self,source,dest,dist):
  3
              self.source = source
              self.dest = dest
  4
  5
              self.dist = dist
  6
  7
     N,L = map(int,input().strip().split())
  8
  9
     lists = []
     for city in range(L):
 10
         source,dest,dist = map(int,input().strip().split())
 11
 12
         lists.append(Link(source, dest, dist))
 13
 14
    shortest = [None for i in range(N+1)]
 15 relaxed = True
    shortest[1] = 0
 16
 17
 18
 19
    for iter in range(1,N):
         if(relaxed):
 20
 21
              relaxed = False
              for link in lists:
 22
 23
                  if(shortest[link.source] == None):
 24
                      continue
 25
                  if(shortest[link.dest] == None or shortest[link
                      .source]+link.dist < shortest[link.dest]):</pre>
 26
                      shortest[link.dest] = shortest[link.source] +
                          link.dist
                      relaxed = True
 27
 28
         else:
 29
              break
 30
     for city in range(2,N+1):
 31
         print(shortest[city],end=" ")
 32
```

