

January 10, 2023

This section contains 20 multiple choice questions. Each question has four choices (A), (B), (C) and (D), out of which **ONLY ONE** option is correct.

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- A diagram showing a rectangular block on a horizontal surface. A horizontal arrow labeled  $F$  points to the right, originating from the right side of the block, representing an applied force.

- 1

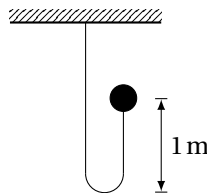


13. A rocket of mass  $m_0$  has attained a speed equal to its exhaust speed and at that time the mass of the rocket is  $m$ . Then the ratio  $\frac{m_0}{m}$  is ( neglect gravity )

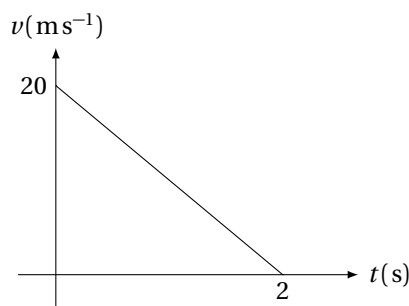
a) 2.718    *Ans.*    b) 7.8  
c) 3.14    d) 4
14. A jet of water hits a flat stationary plate perpendicular to its motion. The jet ejects 500 g of water per second with a speed of  $1 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ . Assuming that after striking, the water flows parallel to the plate, then the force exerted on the plate is

a) 5 N     b) 1 N  
c) 0.5 N    *Ans.*    d) 10 N
15. A rocket of mass 40 kg has 160 kg fuel. The exhaust velocity of the fuel is  $2.0 \text{ km s}^{-1}$ . The rate of consumption of fuel is 4 kg/s. Calculate the ultimate vertical speed gained by the rocket. ( $g = 10 \text{ m s}^{-2}$ )

a)  $1.82 \text{ km s}^{-1}$      b)  $2.82 \text{ km s}^{-1}$     *Ans.*  
c)  $3.82 \text{ km s}^{-1}$      d)  $4.82 \text{ km s}^{-1}$
16. A ball of mass 1 kg is attached to an inextensible string. The ball is released from the position shown in figure. Find the impulse imparted by the string to the ball immediately after the string becomes taut. (Take  $g = 10 \text{ m s}^{-2}$ )



- a)  $2\sqrt{10}\text{ N s}$      *Ans.*     b)  $3\sqrt{10}\text{ N s}$   
c)  $4\sqrt{10}\text{ N s}$      d)  $5\sqrt{10}\text{ N s}$
17. Velocity-time graph of a particle of mass 2 kg moving in a straight line is as shown in figure shown. Find the work done by all the forces acting on the particle.



- a) 400J  
b) -400J *Ans.*  
c) 20J  
d) -20J
18. If a ladder weighing 250 N is placed against a smooth vertical wall having coefficient of friction between it and floor 0.3, then what is the maximum force of friction available at the point of contact between the ladder and the floor?
- a) 75 N  
b) 50 N  
c) 35 N  
d) 25 N *Ans.*
19. A block of mass 4 kg is placed on a rough horizontal plane. A time dependent horizontal force  $F = kt$  acts on the block. Here  $k = 2 \text{ N/s}$ . The frictional force between the block and plane at time  $t = 2 \text{ s}$  is ( $\mu = 0.2$ )
- a) 4 N  
b) 8 N *Ans.*  
c) 12 N  
d) 10 N

20. A force  $F_1$  accelerates a particle from rest to a velocity  $v$ . Another force  $F_2$  decelerates the same particle from  $v$  to rest, then
- a)  $F_1$  is always equal to  $F_2$     **Ans.**
  - b)  $F_2$  is greater than  $F_1$
  - c)  $F_2$  may be smaller than, greater than or equal to  $F_1$
  - d)  $F_2$  cannot be equal to  $F_1$

**Section-B**  
**(Numerical Answer Type)**

This section contains 10 questions. The answer to each question is a NUMERICAL VALUE. For each question, enter the correct numerical value (in decimal notation, truncated/rounded-off to the second decimal place).

**Do any 5 questions out of 10 Questions.**

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1. Momentum of a particle is increased by 50%. By how much percentage kinetic energy of particle will increase ?    **[ 125 ]**
  2. Kinetic energy of a particle is increased by 2%. By how much percentage momentum of the particle will increase ?    **[ 1 ]**
  3. The average resisting force that must act on a 5 kg mass to reduce its speed from  $65 \text{ m s}^{-1}$  to  $15 \text{ m s}^{-1}$  in 2 s is **[ 125 ]**
  4. A time dependent force  $F = 6t$  acts on a particle of mass 1 kg. If the particle starts from rest, the work done by the force during the first 1 s will be  $k.5 \text{ J}$ , then the value of  $k$  is    **[ 4 ]**
  5. A block of mass 0.5 kg has an initial velocity of  $10 \text{ m s}^{-1}$  while moving down an inclined plane of angle  $30^\circ$ , the coefficient of friction between the block and the inclined surface is 0.2. The velocity of the block, after it covers a distance of 10 m, is    **[ 13 ]**
  6. A particle moves along the x-axis from  $x = 0$  to  $x = 5 \text{ m}$  under the influence of a force given by  $F = 7 - 2x + 3x^2$ . The work done(in Joule) in the process is    **[ 135 ]**
  7. A block of mass 5 kg is lifted slowly against the gravity for 5 m then the work done(in Joule) by the external force which is responsible for the lifting of the block is    **[ 250 ]**
  8. A force of  $(5 + 3x) \text{ N}$  acting on a body of mass 20 kg along the x-axis displaces it from  $x = 2 \text{ m}$  to  $x = 6 \text{ m}$ . The work done(in Joule) by the force is    **[ 68 ]**
  9. Suppose you punched your fist into a solid-wall perpendicularly with a speed of  $5 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ , then what would be the impulse you will feel if the mass of your hand is 2 kg ?    **[ 10 ]**
  10. If a particle is moving in a conservative force field, then what would be the be work done by this field in moving this particle from  $x = 5$  to  $x = 10$  then back to  $x = 5$  ?    **[ 0 ]**