You are a DevOps engineer at XYZ Ltd. Your company is working on a Java application and wants to automate WAR file artifact deployment so that they don't have to perform WAR deployment on Tomcat/Jetty web containers. Automate Ansible integration with Jenkins CI server so that we can run and execute playbooks to deploy custom WAR files to a web container and then perform restart for the web container.

Steps to Perform:

- 1. Configure Jenkins server as Ansible provisioning machine
- 2.Install Ansible plugins in Jenkins CI server
- 3. Prepare Ansible playbook to run Maven build on Jenkins CI server
- 4. Prepare Ansible playbook to execute deployment steps on the remote web container with restart of the web container post deployment

Step 1: Configure Jenkins server as Ansible provisioning machine

Install java: ______

sudo su -

sudo apt install default-jre -y

```
Adding debian:UCA Global G2 Root.
Adding debian:D-TRUST_BR_Root_CA_1_2020.pem
Adding debian: NAVER_Global_Root_Certification_Authority.pem
Adding debian:Amazon_Root_CA_3.pem
Adding debian:HiPKI_Root_CA_-_G1.pem
Adding debian:USERTrust_RSA_Certification_Authority.pem
Adding debian:Entrust_Root_Certification_Authority_-_G2.pem
Adding debian:QuoVadis_Root_CA_1_G3.pem
Adding debian:GlobalSign_Root_CA_-_R6.pem
Adding debian:OISTE_WISeKey_Global_Root_GB_CA.pem
Adding debian:Certum_Trusted_Network_CA_2.pem
Adding debian:DigiCert_Assured_ID_Root_G2.pem
Adding debian: AffirmTrust_Premium_ECC.pem
Adding debian:AC_RAIZ_FNMT-RCM.pem
done.
Processing triggers for fontconfig (2.13.1-2ubuntu3) ...
Processing triggers for desktop-file-utils (0.24-1ubuntu3) ...
Processing triggers for mime-support (3.64ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for hicolor-icon-theme (0.17-2)
Processing triggers for gnome-menus (3.36.0-lubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.9.1-1) ...
Processing triggers for ca-certificates (20230311ubuntu0.20.04.1) ...
Updating certificates in /etc/ssl/certs...
0 added, 0 removed; done.
Running hooks in /etc/ca-certificates/update.d...
done.
done.
root@AnsibleController:~#
root@AnsibleController:~#
root@AnsibleController:~# ■
```

```
# java -version
root@AnsibleController:~# java -version
openjdk version "11.0.20.1" 2023-08-24
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.20.1+1-post-Ubuntu-
Oubuntu120.04)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.20.1+1-post-Ubuntu-Oubuntu120.04,
mixed mode, sharing)
root@AnsibleController:~#
```

```
root@AnsibleController:~#
root@AnsibleController:~#
root@AnsibleController:~#
root@AnsibleController:~# java -version
openjdk version "11.0.20.1" 2023-08-24
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 11.0.20.1+1-post-Ubuntu-Oubuntu120.04)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 11.0.20.1+1-post-Ubuntu-Oubuntu120.04, mixed mode, sharing)
root@AnsibleController:~#
```

Install jenkins on Ansible control machine:

https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable/

curl -fsSL https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable/jenkins.io-2023.key | sudo tee /usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc > /dev/null

echo deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/jenkins-keyring.asc] https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian-stable binary/ | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/jenkins.list > /dev/null

sudo apt-get update

sudo apt-get install jenkins -y

sudo systemctl start jenkins

```
root@AnsibleController:-# sudo systemctl status jenkins

* jenkins.service - Jenkins Continuous Integration Server
Loaded: Joaded (/lib/systemd/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/systemcy/sys
```

root@AnsibleController: ~# sudo systemctl status jenkins • jenkins.service - Jenkins Continuous Integration Server

```
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/jenkins.service; enabled; vendor
preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sun 2023-10-15 17:56:24 UTC; 1min 7s ago
 Main PID: 6013 (java)
   Tasks: 43 (limit: 9384)
   Memory: 2.2G
   CGroup: /system.slice/jenkins.service
         -6013 /usr/bin/java -Djava.awt.headless=true -jar
/usr/share/java/jenkins.war --webroot=/var/cache/jenkins/war --h>
Oct 15 17:55:50 AnsibleController jenkins[6013]:
3f1bcb05ac6344a69819daf454adce23
Oct 15 17:55:50 AnsibleController jenkins[6013]: This may also be found
at: /var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword
Oct 15 17:55:50 AnsibleController jenkins[6013]:
*******************
Oct 15 17:55:50 AnsibleController jenkins[6013]:
***********************
Oct 15 17:55:50 AnsibleController jenkins[6013]:
***********************
Oct 15 17:56:24 AnsibleController jenkins[6013]: 2023-10-15
17:56:24.615+0000 [id=28]
                             INFO
                                       jenkins.InitReactorRunn>
Oct 15 17:56:24 AnsibleController jenkins[6013]: 2023-10-15
17:56:24.648+0000 [id=22]
                             INFO
                                       hudson.lifecycle.Lifecy>
Oct 15 17:56:24 AnsibleController systemd[1]: Started Jenkins Continuous
Integration Server.
Oct 15 17:56:25 AnsibleController jenkins[6013]: 2023-10-15
17:56:25.006+0000 [id=46]
                                       h.m.DownloadService$Dow>
                             INFO
Oct 15 17:56:25 AnsibleController jenkins[6013]: 2023-10-15
17:56:25.007+0000 [id=46]
                             INFO
                                       hudson.util.Retrier#sta>
Install Ansible plugins in Jenkins CI server
Go to jenkins dashboard and complete the initial set up
```

Step 2: Install Ansible plugins in Jenkins CI server

Manage Jenkins--> plugins --> available plugins --> Search for plugin-> Ansible>> click on install button⇒ plugin will installed successfully.

Configure ANsible tool in jenkins

Manage Jenkins--> Configure Tools --> Scroll down to find Ansible --> Add ansible--> give name as myansible--> give path as /usr/bin

Save it.

Configure jenkins and loginto jenkins.

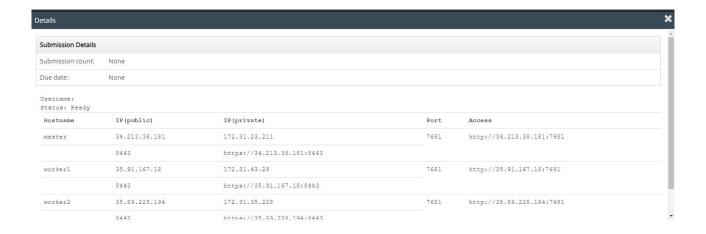


Setting up the inventory

```
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$ cat ansible.cfg [defaults] inventory = /home/ansiuser/myinventory
```

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$

```
ansiuser/myinventory
ansiuser@ip-1/2-31-23-211:∾$ cat /home/ansi
# This is the default ansible 'hosts' file.
# It should live in /etc/ansible/hosts
    - Comments begin with the '#' character
    - Blank lines are ignored
    - Groups of hosts are delimited by [header] elements
    - You can enter hostnames or ip addresses
- A hostname/ip can be a member of multiple groups
# Ex 1: Ungrouped hosts, specify before any group headers:
## green.example.com
## blue.example.com
## 192.168.100.1
## 192.168.100.10
# If you have multiple hosts following a pattern, you can specify
# them like this:
## www[001:006].example.com
# Ex 3: A collection of database servers in the 'dbservers' group:
## [dbservers]
##
## db01.intranet.mydomain.net
## db02.intranet.mydomain.net
## 10.25.1.56
## 10.25.1.57
# Here's another example of host ranges, this time there are no
# leading 0s:
## db-[99:101]-node.example.com
[webserver]
172.31.43.29
172.31.35.228
[allinfra:children]
worker1
worker2
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$
```



Prepare Ansible playbook to run Maven build on Jenkins CI server

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$ cat /home/ansiuser/MavenBuildplaybook.yml

hosts: webserver become: true

tasks:

 name: update apt-get repo command: sudo apt-get update

- name: Install git, maven

package: name={{item}} state=present

loop: - git - maven

name: Clone the code on the worker nodes from github
 git: repo=https://github.com/Sonal0409/DevOpsCodeDemo.git

dest=/tmp/mycode

- name: Execute maven command to build the code command: chdir=/tmp/mycode mvn package

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$

```
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$ cat /home/ansiuser/MavenBuildplaybook.yml
- hosts: webserver
become: true
tasks:
- name: update apt-get repo
    command: sudo apt-get update
- name: Install git, maven
    package: name={{item}} state=present
    loop:
        - git
        - maven
- name: Clone the code on the worker nodes from github
        git: repo=https://github.com/Sonal0409/DevOpsCodeDemo.git dest=/tmp/mycode
- name: Execute maven command to build the code
```

After Executing the playbook:

ansible-playbook -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory MavenBuildplaybook.yml

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$ ansible-playbook -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory MavenBuildplaybook.yml

```
PLAY [webserver]
**************************
***************************
*************************
*************************
*
TASK [Gathering Facts]
************************************
************************************
************************
ok: [172.31.35.228]
ok: [172.31.43.29]
TASK [update apt-get repo]
************************************
***************************
*************************
*********************
changed: [172.31.35.228]
changed: [172.31.43.29]
TASK [Install git, maven]
************************
************************************
***************************
*********************
ok: [172.31.35.228] => (item=git)
ok: [172.31.43.29] => (item=git)
changed: [172.31.35.228] => (item=maven)
changed: [172.31.43.29] => (item=maven)
TASK [Clone the code on the worker nodes from github]
****************************
***************************
************************************
*********
```

changed: [172.31.43.29] changed: [172.31.35.228]

PLAY RECAP

172.31.35.228 : ok=5 changed=4 unreachable=0 failed=0

skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0

172.31.43.29 : ok=5 changed=4 unreachable=0 failed=0

skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$

```
ModRIMS | Table | Tabl
```

Checking if the build is available on worker nodes

ansible -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory webserver -m command -a "ls /tmp/mycode/target"

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$ ansible -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory webserver -m command -a "ls /tmp/mycode/target" 172.31.35.228 | CHANGED | rc=0 >> addressbook addressbook.war classes generated-sources generated-test-sources maven-archiver

maven-status
surefire-reports
test-classes
172.31.43.29 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
addressbook
addressbook.war
classes
generated-sources
generated-test-sources
maven-archiver
maven-status
surefire-reports
test-classes
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$

```
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$ ansible -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory webserver -m command -a "ls /tmp/mycode/target"
172.31.35.228 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
addressbook
addressbook.war
classes
generated-sources
generated-test-sources
maven-archiver
maven-status
surefire-reports
test-classes
172.31.43.29 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
addressbook
addressbook.war
classes
generated-test-sources
generated-test-sources
generated-test-sources
generated-test-sources
```

Playbook2 - Deployment

 hosts: webserver become: true

tasks:

- name: Start docker service

service: name=docker state=started

 name: copy the war file in same directory as that of dockerfile copy: src=/tmp/mycode/target/addressbook.war dest=/tmp/mycode remote src=yes

- name: Build the dockerfile on workernode to generate java tomcat image command: chdir=/tmp/mycode docker build -t cepimage08.
- name: Run the image to create tomcat container command: docker run -d -P cepimage08

```
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$ cat /home/ansiuser/projectDeployment.yml
- hosts: webserver
become: true
tasks:
- name: Start docker service
service: name=docker state=started
- name: copy the war file in same directory as that of dockerfile
copy: src=/tmp/mycode/target/addressbook.war dest=/tmp/mycode remote_src=yes
- name: Build the dockerfile on workernode to generate java tomcat image
command: chdir=/tmp/mycode docker build -t cepimage08
- name: Run the image to create tomcat container
command: docker run -d -P cepimage08
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$
■
```

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$ ansible-playbook -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory projectDeployment.yml

PLAY [webserver] ************************************

*
TASK [Gathering Facts] ***********************************
TASK [Start docker service] ***********************************
ok: [172.31.35.228] ok: [172.31.43.29]
TASK [copy the war file in same directory as that of dockerfile] ************************************

changed: [172.31.43.29]
TASK [Build the dockerfile on workernode to generate java tomcat image]

changed: [172.31.35.228] changed: [172.31.43.29]

```
PLAY RECAP
**************************
*****
         : ok=5
172.31.35.228
             changed=3
                  unreachable=0
                         failed=0
skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0
         : ok=5
            changed=3
                         failed=0
172.31.43.29
                  unreachable=0
skipped=0 rescued=0
         ignored=0
```

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$

```
### Ask [Gathering Facts]

### Ask [Start docker service]

### Oct: [172.31.35.228]

### Oct: [172.31.43.29]

### Task [Copy the war file in same directory as that of dockerfile]

### Ask [Gathering Facts]

###
```

Checking the state of container

```
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$ ansible -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory
webserver -m command -a "sudo docker ps -a"
172.31.35.228 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                     COMMAND
                                         CREATED
                                                       STATUS
        NAMES
PORTS
2bb56410f76e cepimage08 "catalina.sh run" 18 minutes ago Exited (1)
                    nifty_sinoussi
18 minutes ago
172.31.43.29 | CHANGED | rc=0 >>
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                      COMMAND
                                         CREATED
                                                       STATUS
PORTS
        NAMES
0b5ad998365e cepimage08 "catalina.sh run" 18 minutes ago Exited (1)
                    friendly hoover
18 minutes ago
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$
```

Since the container got created on the Simplilearn CM lab worker nodes

But the container was in Exited state. We tried several solutions but container was not coming up due to the below error

```
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$ ansible -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory webserver -m command -a "sudo docker logs 2bb56410f76e" 172.31.35.228 | CHANGED | rc=0 >> [0.004s][warning][os,thread] Failed to start thread "GC Thread#0" - pthread_create failed (EPERM) for attributes: stacksize: 1024k, guardsize: 4k, detached. [0.008s][error ][gc,task ] Failed to create worker threadNOTE: Picked up JDK_JAVA_OPTIONS: --add-opens=java.base/java.lang=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.io=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.util=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.base/java.util.concurrent=ALL-UNNAMED --add-opens=java.rmi/sun.rmi.transport=ALL-UNNAMED 172.31.43.29 | FAILED | rc=1 >>
```

SO we decided to create a new worker node of OS ubuntu on AWS lab In this worker node:

- Create ansiuser
- Copy SSH key of controller on this worker node
- Then write a playbook on ACM
 - 1. Install git and docker on new worker node
 - 2. Build the dockerfile into an Image
 - 3. Run the Image

This time the container will be up and running.

ansiuser@54.226.31.3's password:

Number of key(s) added: 1

Now try logging into the machine, with: "ssh 'ansiuser@54.226.31.3'" and check to make sure that only the key(s) you wanted were added.

Then write a playbook on ACM

```
[webserver]

172.31.43.29

172.31.35.228

[awsserver]

54.226.31.3

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$
```

Playbook for deployment on aws server:

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$ cat

/home/ansiuser/awsworkerdockerdeployment.yml

- hosts: awsserver become: true

tasks:

- name: Install git and docker

yum: name={{item}} state=present

loop: - git

- docker

- name: Clone the repo which has build war file and dockerfile git: repo=https://github.com/Sonal0409/AnsibleDockerdemo.git

dest=/tmp/mycode

name: Start the docker service service: name=docker state=started

- name: change the directory to /tmp/mycode and then Build the dockerfile command: chdir=/tmp/mycode docker build -t mycepimage01.
- name: Runt he Image to deploy app on the container command: docker run -d -P mycepimage01

ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~\$

```
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$ cat /home/ansiuser/awsworkerdockerdeployment.yml
 hosts: awsserver
 become: true
 - name: Install git and docker
   yum: name={{item}} state=present
   loop:
    - git
    - docker
 - name: Clone the repo which has build war file and dockerfile
   git: repo=https://github.com/Sonal0409/AnsibleDockerdemo.git dest=/tmp/mycode
 - name: Start the docker service
   service: name=docker state=started
 - name: change the directory to /tmp/mycode and then Build the dockerfile
   command: chdir=/tmp/mycode docker build -t mycepimage01 .

    name: Runt he Image to deploy app on the container
command: docker run -d -P_mycepimage01

nsiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$
```

Executing the play book:

==========

ansible-playbook -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory awsworkerdockerdeployment.yml

```
ansisser@ip-173-31-23-211:4 ansible-playbook -1 /home/ansisser/myinventory assuer/kerdockerdeployment.yml

PAV [asserver]

TASK [Cathering facts]

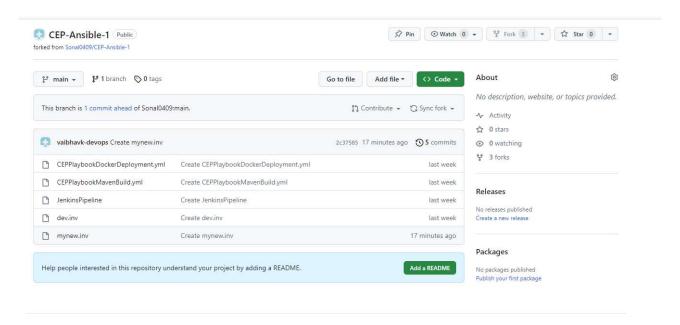
[Mannum on boot 54-236-31.3 is using the discovered Python interpreter at /usr/bin/python3.7, but future installation of another Python interpreter could change the meaning of that puth. See https://docs.ansible.com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ansible-com/ans
```

```
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$ ansible-playbook -i /home/ansiuser/myinventory awsworkerdockerdeployment.yml
PLAY [awsserver]
[WARNING]: Platform linux on host 54.226.31.3 is using the discovered Python interpreter at /usr/bin/python3.7, but future installation of another Python interpreter could change the meaning of that path. See https://docs.ansible.com/ansible-core/2.12/reference_appendices/interpreter_discovery.html for more information.
TASK [Install git and docker]
changed: [54.226.31.3] => (item=git)
changed: [54.226.31.3] => (item=docker)
changed: [54.226.31.3]
changed: [54.226.31.3]
changed: [54.226.31.3]
changed: [54.226.31.3]
54.226.31.3 : ok=6 changed=5 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0
ansiuser@ip-172-31-23-211:~$ 🚪
```

Create a github repo and place your playbooks and inventory

Forking https://github.com/Sonal0409/CEP-Ansible-1.git to my github

https://github.com/vaibhavk-devops/CEP-Ansible-1



```
stage('Playbook to deploy code')
{
steps{
  ansiblePlaybook credentialsId: 'awsansiuser', disableHostKeyChecking: true, installation: 'myansible', inventory: 'mynew.inv', playbook:
'CEPPlaybookDockerDeployment.yml'
}
}
```

