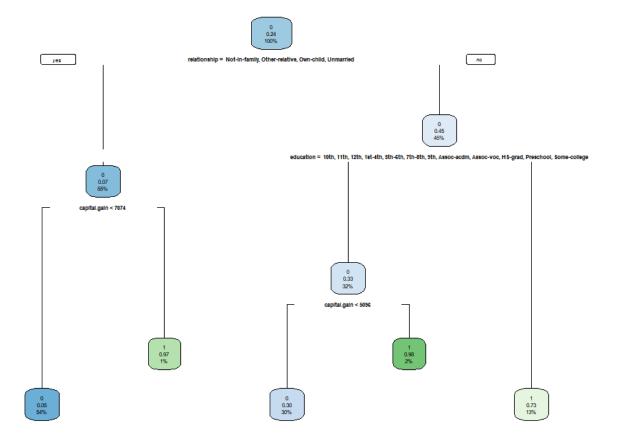
Graph Output



Console Output

```
> input = read.csv("D:/vaibhav/trend nxt/topgear/R Community/adult_census_inc
ome/Adult Census Income Binary Classification dataset.csv", header=TRUE)
> head(input)
```

```
workclass fnlwgt
                                   education education.num
                                                                   marital.status
  age
   39
                           77516
                                   Bachelors
                                                                   Never-married
               State-gov
                                                          13
2
3
4
5
6
   50
       Self-emp-not-inc
                           83311
                                   Bachelors
                                                          13
                                                              Married-civ-spouse
                 Private 215646
                                                           9
   38
                                     HS-grad
                                                                         Divorced
   53
                 Private 234721
                                                              Married-civ-spouse
                                        11th
                 Private 338409
                                                              Married-civ-spouse
   28
                                   Bachelors
                                                          13
   37
                 Private 284582
                                                              Married-civ-spouse
                                     Masters
          occupation
                         relationship
                                                   sex capital.gain capital.loss
                                         race
1
2
3
        Adm-clerical
                       Not-in-family
                                        White
                                                  Male
                                                                 2174
                                                                                  0
                                                  Male
                                                                    0
                                                                                  0
     Exec-managerial
                              Husband
                                        White
   Handlers-cleaners
                                                                    0
                                                                                  0
                       Not-in-family
                                        White
                                                  Male
4
   Handlers-cleaners
                              Husband
                                        Black
                                                  Male
                                                                    0
                                                                                  0
5
      Prof-specialty
                                                                    0
                                                                                  0
                                 Wife
                                        Black
                                                Female
6
                                 Wife
                                        White
                                                Female
                                                                    0
                                                                                  0
     Exec-managerial
  hours.per.week native.country income
               40
                   United-States
                                    <=50K
2
3
               13
                   United-States
                                    <=50K
               40
                   United-States
                                    <=50K
4
               40
                   United-States
                                    <=50K
```

```
40
                              Cuba <=50K
6
               40
                    United-States <=50K
> summary(input)
                                workclass
                                                     fnlwgt
                                                                              educatio
      age
n
Min.
         :17.00
                    Private
                                      :22696
                                                Min.
                                                        : 12285
                                                                      HS-grad
                                                                                    :10
501
                    Self-emp-not-inc: 2541
                                                                      Some-college: 7
 1st Qu.:28.00
                                                1st Qu.: 117827
291
Median :37.00
                    Local-gov
                                      : 2093
                                                Median : 178356
                                                                      Bachelors
                                                                                    : 5
355
Mean
         :38.58
                                      : 1836
                                                Mean
                                                        : 189778
                                                                      Masters
                                                                                   : 1
723
                                                                                   : 1
 3rd Qu.:48.00
                                      : 1298
                                                3rd Qu.: 237051
                    State-gov
                                                                      ASSOC-VOC
382
                    Self-emp-inc
         :90.00
                                      : 1116
                                                Max.
                                                        :1484705
                                                                      11th
                                                                                    : 1
 Max.
175
                   (Other)
                                         981
                                                                     (Other)
                                                                                    : 5
134
                                                                  occupation
 education.num
                                    marital.status
 Min.
        : 1.00
                    Divorced
                                            : 4443
                                                       Prof-specialty:4140
 1st Qu.: 9.00
                                                                        :4099
                    Married-AF-spouse
                                                23
                                                       Craft-repair
 Median :10.00
                    Married-civ-spouse
                                            :14976
                                                       Exec-managerial:4066
        :10.08
                                                       Adm-clerical
 Mean
                    Married-spouse-absent:
                                               418
                                                                        :3770
 3rd Qu.:12.00
                    Never-married
                                           :10683
                                                       Sales
                                                                        :3650
         :16.00
                                                                        :3295
 Max.
                    Separated
                                            : 1025
                                                       Other-service
                    Widowed
                                               993
                                                      (Other)
                                                                        :9541
           relationship
                                               race
                                                                 Sex
  Husband
                  :13193
                             Amer-Indian-Eskimo:
                                                     311
                                                             Female:10771
  Not-in-family: 8305
                             Asian-Pac-Islander: 1039
                                                             Male :21790
                     981
                                                   3124
  Other-relative:
                             Black
                    5068
                             Other
  Own-child
                                                    271
  Unmarried
                  : 3446
                             White
                                                 :27816
  wife
                  : 1568
  capital.gain
                    capital.loss
                                      hours.per.week
                                                                native.country
                                             : 1.00
                   Min.
                                                         United-States:29170
                               0.0
                                      Min.
 Min.
                                      1st Qu.:40.00
 1st Qu.:
              0
                   1st Qu.:
                               0.0
                                                         Mexico
                                                                           643
 Median:
                   Median:
                               0.0
                                      Median :40.00
                                                                           583
          1078
                              87.3
                                              :40.44
                                                         Philippines
                                                                           198
 Mean
                   Mean
                                      Mean
                   3rd Qu.:
                                      3rd Qu.:45.00
                                                         Germany
 3rd Qu.:
              0
                               0.0
                                                                           137
         :99999
                           :4356.0
                                      Max.
                                              :99.00
                                                         Canada
                                                                           121
 Max.
                   Max.
                                                        (Other)
                                                                          1709
    income
  <=50K:24720
  >50K : 7841
> str(input)
'data.frame':
                 32561 obs. of 15 variables:

: int 39 50 38 53 28 37 49 52 31 42 ...

: Factor w/ 9 levels " ?"," Federal-gov",..: 8 7 5 5 5 5 7
 $ age
 $ workclass
5 5 .
 $ fnlwqt
                   : int 77516 83311 215646 234721 338409 284582 160187 209642
45781 159449 ...
                   : Factor w/ 16 levels " 10th", " 11th", ...: 10 10 12 2 10 13 7
 $ education
12 13 10 ...
 $ education.num : int 13 13 9 7 13 14 5 9 14 13 ...
$ marital.status: Factor w/ 7 levels " Divorced"," Married-AF-spouse",..: 5
3 1 3 3 3 4 3 5 3 ...
```

```
: Factor w/ 15 levels " ?", " Adm-clerical", ...: 2 5 7 7 11 5
 $ occupation
9 5 11 5 ...
                 : Factor w/ 6 levels "Husband", Not-in-family", ...: 2 1 2 1
 $ relationship
6 6 2 1 2 1 ...
                  : Factor w/ 5 levels " Amer-Indian-Eskimo",..: 5 5 5 3 3 5 3
 $ race
5 5 5 ...
 $ sex
                  : Factor w/ 2 levels " Female", " Male": 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 1 2
                         2174 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 14084 5178 ...
 $ capital.gain
                 : int
                         0000000000.
 $ capital.loss
                  : int
                         40 13 40 40 40 40 16 45 50 40
 $ hours.per.week: int
 $ native country: Factor w/ 42 levels "?"," Cambodia",..: 40 40 40 40 6 40
24 40 40 40 ...
                  : Factor w/ 2 levels " <=50K", " >50K": 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 .
 $ income
  input$income2 = ifelse(input$income == " <=50K",0, 1 )</pre>
  head(input)
              workclass fnlwgt
                                 education education.num
                                                                marital.status
  age
   39
                         77516
                                 Bachelors
              State-gov
                                                        13
                                                                 Never-married
2
3
   50
       Self-emp-not-inc
                          83311
                                 Bachelors
                                                        13
                                                            Married-civ-spouse
                Private 215646
   38
                                   HS-grad
                                                         9
                                                                       Divorced
4
   53
                Private 234721
                                                         7
                                                            Married-civ-spouse
                                       11th
5
   28
                Private 338409
                                                        13
                                                            Married-civ-spouse
                                 Bachelors
6
   37
                Private 284582
                                   Masters
                                                        14
                                                            Married-civ-spouse
                                                 sex capital.gain capital.loss
          occupation
                        relationship
                                        race
1
        Adm-clerical
                       Not-in-family
                                       White
                                                Male
                                                              2174
     Exec-managerial
                             Husband
                                                Male
                                                                 0
                                                                               0
                                       White
3
                      Not-in-family
   Handlers-cleaners
                                                Male
                                                                 0
                                                                               0
                                       White
4
   Handlers-cleaners
                                                                               0
                             Husband
                                       Black
                                                Male
                                                                 0
5
      Prof-specialty
                                Wife
                                       Black
                                              Female.
                                                                               0
                                                                               0
6
     Exec-managerial
                                Wife
                                       White
                                              Female
  hours.per.week native.country income income2
1
2
3
              40
                  United-States
                                  <=50K
               13
                  United-States
                                  <=50K
                                               0
               40
                  United-States
                                  <=50K
                                               0
4
              40
                  United-States
                                  <=50K
                                               0
5
              40
                                  <=50K
                                               0
                            Cuba
               40
                  United-States
                                  <=50K
                                               0
> input1 = read.csv("D:/vaibhav/trend nxt/topgear/R Community/adult_census_in
come/Adult Census Income Binary Classification dataset.csv", header=TRUE, na.
strings = c("?"
> na.omit(input1)
                                      education education.num
               workclass fnlwgt
                                                                       marital.s
   age
tatus
    39
               State-gov 77516
                                      Bachelors
                                                            13
                                                                         Never-ma
rried
       Self-emp-not-inc 83311
                                      Bachelors
                                                                   Married-civ-s
2
    50
                                                            13
pouse
                                                             9
    38
                  Private 215646
                                        HS-grad
                                                                              Div
orced
                  Private 234721
                                                                   Married-civ-s
4
                                           11th
                                                             7
    53
pouse
                  Private 338409
                                      Bachelors
                                                            13
                                                                   Married-civ-s
    28
pouse
                  Private 284582
                                                            14
                                                                   Married-civ-s
    37
6
                                        Masters
pouse
                  Private 160187
    49
                                            9th
                                                                Married-spouse-a
bsent
        Self-emp-not-inc 209642
                                                             9
                                                                   Married-civ-s
    52
                                        HS-grad
pouse
                  Private 45781
                                                            14
    31
                                        Masters
                                                                         Never-ma
rried
10 42
                  Private 159449
                                      Bachelors
                                                            13
                                                                   Married-civ-s
pouse
```

11 37 pouse	Private	280464	Some-college	10	Married-civ-s
12 30	State-gov	141297	Bachelors	13	Married-civ-s
pouse 13 23	Private	122272	Bachelors	13	Never-ma
rried 14 32	Private	205019	Assoc-acdm	12	Never-ma
rried 16 34	Private	245487	7th-8th	4	Married-civ-s
pouse 17 25	Self-emp-not-inc	176756	HS-grad	9	Never-ma
rried 18 32	Private	186824	HS-grad	9	Never-ma
rried 19 38	Private	28887	11th	7	Married-civ-s
pouse 20 43	Self-emp-not-inc	292175	Masters	14	Div
orced 21 40	Private	193524	Doctorate	16	Married-civ-s
pouse 22 54	Private	302146	HS-grad	9	Sepa
rated 23 35	Federal-gov	76845	9th	5	Married-civ-s
pouse 24 43	Private	117037	11th	7	Married-civ-s
pouse 25 59	Private	109015	нs-grad	9	Div
orced 26 56	Local-gov	216851	Bachelors	13	Married-civ-s
pouse 27 19	Private	168294	HS-grad	9	Never-ma
rried 29 39	Private	367260	нs-grad	9	Div
orced 30 49	Private	193366	нs-grad	9	Married-civ-s
pouse 31 _. 23	Local-gov	190709	Assoc-acdm	12	Never-ma
rried 32 _. 20	Private	266015	Some-college	10	Never-ma
rried 33 45	Private	386940	Bachelors	13	Div
orced 34 30	Federal-gov	59951	Some-college	10	Married-civ-s
pouse 35 22	State-gov	311512	Some-college	10	Married-civ-s
pouse 36 48	Private	242406	11th	7	Never-ma
rried 37 _. 21	Private	197200	Some-college	10	Never-ma
rried 38 19	Private	544091	нs-grad	9	Married-AF-s
pouse 40 48	Self-emp-not-inc	265477	Assoc-acdm	12	Married-civ-s
pouse 41 31	Private	507875	9th	5	Married-civ-s
pouse 42 53	Self-emp-not-inc	88506	Bachelors	13	Married-civ-s
pouse 43 24	Private	172987	Bachelors	13	Married-civ-s
pouse 44 49	Private	94638	HS-grad	9	Sepa
rated 45 25	Private	289980	HS-grad	9	Never-ma
rried					

46	57 Fed	eral-gov	337895	R	achelors		13	Married-civ-s
pous	e			ט				
47 pous	53 e	Private	144361		HS-grad		9	Married-civ-s
	44	Private	128354		Masters		14	Div
	41 s	tate-gov	101603	А	ssoc-voc		11	Married-civ-s
	29	Private	271466	А	ssoc-voc		11	Never-ma
51	25	Private	32275	Some	-college		10	Married-civ-s
	47	Private	51835	Pro	f-school		15	Married-civ-s
pous 54	50 Fed	eral-gov	251585	В	achelors		13	Div
	47 Self	-emp-inc	109832		HS-grad		9	Div
	43	Private	237993	Some	-college		10	Married-civ-s
_	46	Private	216666		5th-6th		3	Married-civ-s
	35	Private	56352	А	ssoc-voc		11	Married-civ-s
	41	Private	147372		HS-grad		9	Married-civ-s
	30	Private	188146		HS-grad		9	Married-civ-s
	30	Private	59496	В	achelors		13	Married-civ-s
	48	Private	149640		HS-grad		9	Married-civ-s
_	42	Private	116632	D	octorate		16	Married-civ-s
	29	Private	105598	Some	-college		10	Div
	36	Private	155537		HS-grad		9	Married-civ-s
-	28	Private	183175	Some	-college		10	Div
	53	Private	169846		HS-grad		9	Married-civ-s
	49 Self	-emp-inc	191681	Some	-college		10	Married-civ-s
pous 71 _.	19	Private	101509	Some	-college		10	Never-ma
	31	Private	309974	В	achelors		13	Sepa
	occup Adm-cle Exec-manag Handlers-cle Prof-spec Exec-manag Other-se Exec-manag Prof-spec Exec-manag Prof-spec Adm-cle	rical No erial aners No aners ialty erial rvice No erial erial erial ialty rical Sales No erical	ot-in-fa Hus ot-in-fa Hus ot-in-fa Hus Hus Own-c	amily sband amily sband Wife Wife Wife amily sband sband sband sband		race White White Black Black White White White Black ac-Islander White Black	Mal Mal Mal Femal Femal Mal Femal Mal Mal Femal	e 0 e 0 e 0 e 0 e 0 e 0 e 0 e 0 e 14084 e 5178 e 0 e 0 e 0

```
17
      Farming-fishing
                              Own-child
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
18
    Machine-op-inspct
                              Unmarried
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
19
                  Sales
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
20
21
22
                                                                                      0
      Exec-managerial
                              Unmarried
                                                         White
                                                                 Female
       Prof-specialty
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
      Other-service
Farming-fishing
                                                                                      0
                              Unmarried
                                                         Black
                                                                 Female
23
                                                                                      0
                                Husband
                                                         Black
                                                                   Male
24
25
                                                                                      0
     Transport-moving
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
          Tech-support
                              Unmarried
                                                         White
                                                                 Female
26
                                                                                      0
          Tech-support
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      Ŏ
27
          Craft-repair
                              Own-child
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
29
                                                                                      0
      Exec-managerial
                          Not-in-family
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
30
                                                                                      0
          Craft-repair
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
31
                         Not-in-family
                                                                                      0
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
      Protective-serv
                                                                                      0
32
                  sales
                              Own-child
                                                         Black
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
33
      Exec-managerial
                              Own-child
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
34
                                                                                      0
                              Own-child
                                                         White
          Adm-clerical
                                                                   Male
35
         Other-service
                                Husband
                                                         Black
                                                                                      0
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
36
    Machine-op-inspct
                              Unmarried
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
37
    Machine-op-inspct
                              Own-child
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      Ŏ
38
          Adm-clerical
                                    Wife
                                                         White
                                                                 Female
                                                                                      0
40
                                Husband
        Prof-specialty
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
41
                                Husband
                                                                                      0
    Machine-op-inspct
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
42
       Prof-specialty
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
43
                                                                                      Ŏ
          Tech-support
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
44
                                                                                      0
          Adm-clerical
                              Unmarried
                                                         White
                                                                 Female
45
                         Not-in-family
                                                                                      0
    Handlers-cleaners
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
46
       Prof-specialty
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
                                Husband
                                                         Black
47
                                                                                      0
    Machine-op-inspct
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
48
      Exec-managerial
                              Unmarried
                                                         White
                                                                 Female
                                                                                      0
49
                                                                                      0
          Craft-repair
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
50
                                                                                      0
                          Not-in-family
       Prof-specialty
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
51
      Exec-managerial
                                    wi fe
                                                         Other
                                                                 Female
53
                                                                                      0
                                    Wife
                                                         White
                                                                 Female
       Prof-specialty
54
                                                                                      0
      Exec-managerial
                          Not-in-family
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
55
      Exec-managerial
                          Not-in-family
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
                                                         White
56
                                                                                      0
          Tech-support
                                Husband
                                                                   Male
57
                                                         White
                                                                                      0
    Machine-op-inspct
                                Husband
                                                                   Male
58
59
         Other-service
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
                                                                                      0
                                Husband
          Adm-clerical
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
60
                                                                                  5013
    Machine-op-inspct
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
61
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                  2407
                  Sales
63
                                                                                      0
     Transport-moving
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
64
       Prof-specialty
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
65
          Tech-support
                          Not-in-family
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
          Craft-repair
66
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                                      0
                                                                   Male
          Adm-clerical
                                                                                      0
67
                         Not-in-family
                                                         White
                                                                 Female
68
          Adm-clerical
                                    wife
                                                         White
                                                                 Female
                                                                                      0
                                                                                      0
69
      Exec-managerial
                                Husband
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
71
                                                                                      0
                              Own-child
       Prof-specialty
                                                         White
                                                                   Male
                                                                                      0
72
                  Sales
                              Own-child
                                                         Black
                                                                 Female
   capital.loss hours.per.week native.country income
1
                                    United-States
                                                     <=50K
                               40
2
               0
                               13
                                    United-States
                                                     <=50K
                                                     <=50K
               0
                               40
                                    United-States
4
5
6
7
               0
                               40
                                    United-States
                                                     <=50K
               0
                               40
                                              Cuba
                                                     <=50K
               0
                               40
                                    United-States
                                                     <=50K
               0
                               16
                                           Jamaica
                                                     <=50K
8
               0
                               45
                                    United-States
                                                      >50K
9
               0
                               50
                                    United-States
                                                      >50K
10
               0
                               40
                                                      >50K
                                    United-States
11
               0
                               80
                                    United-States
                                                      >50K
12
               0
                               40
                                             India
                                                      >50K
```

```
United-States
14
                0
                                50
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
                                45
16
                0
                                            Mexico
                                                      <=50K
17
                0
                                35
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
18
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
19
                                50
                0
                                     United-States
                                                      <=50K
20
21
                                45
                                     United-States
                                                       >50K
                0
                                    United-States
                                60
                                                       >50K
                0
                                    United-States
22
                0
                                20
                                                      <=50K
23
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
                0
24
            2042
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
25
                                40
                0
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
26
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                       >50K
27
29
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
                0
                                80
                                     United-States
                                                      <=50K
30
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
31
                                52
                                    United-States
                0
                                                      <=50K
32
                0
                                44
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
33
            1408
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
34
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
35
                0
                                15
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
36
                                40
                0
                                       Puerto-Rico
                                                      <=50K
37
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
38
                0
                                25
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
40
                0
                                40
                                     United-States
                                                      <=50K
41
                0
                                43
                                                      <=50K
                                    United-States
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
42
                0
                                40
43
                0
                                50
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
44
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
45
                0
                                35
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
46
                                40
                0
                                    United-States
                                                       >50K
47
                                38
                0
                                                      <=50K
                                    United-States
48
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
49
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
50
                0
                                43
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
51
                O
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
53
                                                       >50K
            1902
                                60
                                          Honduras
54
                0
                                55
                                    United-States
                                                       >50K
55
                0
                                60
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
56
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                       >50K
57
                                40
                0
                                                      <=50K
                                            Mexico
                                       Puerto-Rico
58
                0
                                40
                                                      <=50K
59
                0
                                48
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
60
                0
                                40
                                     United-States
                                                      <=50K
61
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
                                    United-States
63
                0
                                40
                                                      <=50K
64
                0
                                45
                                    United-States
                                                       >50K
65
                0
                                58
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
66
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
                                40
67
                0
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
68
                0
                                40
                                    United-States
                                                       >50K
69
                0
                                50
                                    United-States
                                                       >50K
71
                0
                                32
                                    United-States
                                                      <=50K
   0 40 United-States <=50K reached 'max' / getOption("max.print") -- omitted 30096 rows ]
  head(input1)
  age
                workclass fnlwgt
                                     education education.num
                                                                      marital.status
   39
                            77516
                                     Bachelors
                                                                       Never-married
                State-gov
                                                             13
2
3
   50
        Self-emp-not-inc
                            83311
                                     Bachelors
                                                             13
                                                                 Married-civ-spouse
                                                              9
   38
                  Private 215646
                                                                             Divorced
                                       HS-grad
4
5
6
   53
                  Private 234721
                                                                 Married-civ-spouse
                                          11th
   28
                  Private 338409
                                     Bachelors
                                                             13
                                                                 Married-civ-spouse
   37
                  Private 284582
                                       Masters
                                                                 Married-civ-spouse
           occupation
                          relationship
                                           race
                                                      sex capital.gain capital.loss
```

```
2174
        Adm-clerical
                       Not-in-family
                                       White
                                                 Male
                                                                                0
     Exec-managerial
                             Husband
                                       White
                                                 Male
                                                                  0
3
   Handlers-cleaners
                                                 Male
                                                                  0
                                                                                0
                       Not-in-family
                                       White
4
                                                                                0
   Handlers-cleaners
                             Husband
                                       Black
                                                 Male
                                                                  0
5
      Prof-specialty
                                 Wife
                                                                  0
                                                                                0
                                       вlаck
                                               Female
6
     Exec-managerial
                                 Wife
                                       White
                                               Female
  hours.per.week native.country income
               40
                   United-States
                                  <=50K
1
2
3
4
              13
                   United-States
                                   <=50K
                   United-States
               40
                                   <=50K
               40
                   United-States
                                   <=50K
5
              40
                             Cuba
                                   <=50K
6
              40
                   United-States
                                   <=50K
  summary(input1)
                               workclass
                                                                          educatio
      age
                                                  fnlwgt
n
        :17.00
                   Private
                                    :22696
Min.
                                              Min.
                                                     : 12285
                                                                  HS-grad
                                                                               :10
501
                   Self-emp-not-inc: 2541
                                              1st Qu.: 117827
                                                                  Some-college: 7
 1st Qu.:28.00
                                              Median: 178356
                                                                  Bachelors
 Median :37.00
                   Local-gov
                                    : 2093
                                                                               : 5
355
        :38.58
                   State-gov
                                    : 1298
                                                     : 189778
                                                                               : 1
Mean
                                              Mean
                                                                  Masters
723
                   Self-emp-inc
                                              3rd Qu.: 237051
 3rd Qu.:48.00
                                    : 1116
                                                                  ASSOC-VOC
                                                                               : 1
382
Max.
        :90.00
                  (Other)
                                       981
                                                     :1484705
                                                                  11th
                                                                               : 1
                                              Max.
175
                  NA's
                                    : 1836
                                                                 (Other)
                                                                               : 5
134
 education.num
                                  marital.status
                                                               occupation
       : 1.00
                   Divorced
                                          : 4443
                                                    Prof-specialty: 4140
 Min.
1st Qu.: 9.00
Median :10.00
                   Married-AF-spouse
                                              23
                                                    Craft-repair
                                                                      4099
                                         :14976
                                                    Exec-managerial: 4066
                   Married-civ-spouse
 Mean
        :10.08
                   Married-spouse-absent:
                                             418
                                                    Adm-clerical
                                                                      3770
 3rd Qu.:12.00
                   Never-married
                                          :10683
                                                    Sales
                                                                       3650
                   Separated
                                                                    :10993
        :16.00
                                          : 1025
                                                   (Other)
 Max.
                   Widowed
                                             993
                                                   NA's
                                                                     : 1843
          relationship
                                             race
                                                              sex
                                                          Female:10771
  Husband
                           Amer-Indian-Eskimo:
                 :13193
                                                  311
                           Asian-Pac-Islander: 1039
                                                         Male :21790
  Not-in-family: 8305
                    981
  Other-relative:
                           Black
                                                 3124
  Own-child
                   5068
                           Other
                                                  271
                   3446
  Unmarried
                           White
                                               :27816
  wife
                 : 1568
  capital.gain
                   capital.loss
                                    hours.per.week
                                                             native.country
 Min.
             0
                  Min. :
                             0.0
                                    Min. : 1.00
                                                      United-States:29170
       :
 1st Qu.:
             0
                  1st Qu.:
                             0.0
                                    1st Qu.:40.00
                                                      Mexico
                                                                       643
                                    Median :40.00
                                                                       198
 Median:
             0
                  Median:
                             0.0
                                                      Philippines
                                          :40.44
        : 1078
                                                                       137
 Mean
                  Mean
                             87.3
                                    Mean
                                                      Germany
                                                                       121
                                    3rd Qu.:45.00
 3rd Qu.:
             0
                  3rd Qu.:
                             0.0
                                                      Canada
        :99999
                         :4356.0
                                    Max.
                                           :99.00
                                                     (Other)
                                                                    : 1709
                  Max.
                                                     NA's
                                                                        583
    income
  <=50K:24720
  >50K : 7841
```

> str(input1) 'data.frame': 32561 obs. of 15 variables:

```
: int 39 50 38 53 28 37 49 52 31 42 ...
: Factor w/ 8 levels " Federal-gov",..: 7 6 4 4 4 4 6 4 4
 $ age
 $ workclass
                  : int 77516 83311 215646 234721 338409 284582 160187 209642
 $ fnlwgt
45781 159449 ...
                  : Factor w/ 16 levels " 10th", " 11th", ...: 10 10 12 2 10 13 7
 $ education
12 13 10
 $ education.num : int     13 13 9 7 13 14 5 9 14 13
 $ marital.status: Factor w/ 7 levels " Divorced", " Married-AF-spouse"...: 5
3 1 3 3 3 4 3 5 3
                  : Factor w/ 14 levels " Adm-clerical",..: 1 4 6 6 10 4 8 4 1
 $ occupation
04..
                 : Factor w/ 6 levels " Husband", "Not-in-family", ...: 2 1 2 1
 $ relationship
662121...
                  : Factor w/ 5 levels " Amer-Indian-Eskimo",..: 5 5 5 3 3 5 3
 $ race
5 5 5 ...
 $ sex
                  : Factor w/ 2 levels " Female", " Male": 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 1 2
 $ capital.gain
                         2174 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 14084 5178 ...
                 : int
                         0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
 $ capital.loss
                 : int
                        40 13 40 40 40 40 16 45 50 40 ...
 $ hours.per.week: int
 $ native.country: Factor w/ 41 levels " Cambodia"," Canada",..: 39 39 39
5 39 23 39 39 39 ...
 $ income
                  : Factor w/ 2 levels " <=50K", " >50K": 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 .
 input1$income2 = ifelse(input1$income == " <=50K",0, 1)
 head(input1)
              workclass fnlwgt
                                 education education.num
                                                                marital.status
  age
   39
                         77516
                                 Bachelors
              State-gov
                                                        13
                                                                 Never-married
2
   50
       Self-emp-not-inc
                          83311
                                 Bachelors
                                                        13
                                                            Married-civ-spouse
                                                         9
                Private 215646
   38
                                    HS-grad
                                                                       Divorced
4
   53
                Private 234721
                                                         7
                                       11th
                                                            Married-civ-spouse
5
                Private 338409
                                                        13
   28
                                 Bachelors
                                                            Married-civ-spouse
6
   37
                 Private 284582
                                                            Married-civ-spouse
                                    Masters
          occupation
                        relationship
                                                 sex capital.gain capital.loss
                                        race
1
        Adm-clerical
                       Not-in-family
                                       White
                                                Male
                                                              2174
2
                             Husband
                                                Male
                                                                 0
                                                                               0
     Exec-managerial
                                       White
3
   Handlers-cleaners
                                                                               0
                       Not-in-family
                                                Male
                                                                  0
                                       White
   Handlers-cleaners
                             Husband
                                       Black
                                                Male
                                                                  0
                                                                               0
5
                                                                               0
      Prof-specialty
                                Wife
                                       Black
                                              Female.
                                                                  0
6
                                Wife
                                              Female.
                                                                  0
                                                                               0
     Exec-managerial
                                       White
  hours.per.week native.country income income2
1
              40
                  United-States
                                  <=50K
2
              13
                   United-States
                                   <=50K
                                               0
3
               40
                   United-States
                                   <=50K
                                               0
4
              40
                   United-States
                                   <=50K
                                               0
5
              40
                                               0
                            Cuba
                                  <=50K
6
               40
                  United-States
                                   <=50K
 shuffle_index = sample(1:nrow(input1))
> head(shuffle_index)
[1] 29654 10906 26268 10410 10818
                                      355
> input1 = input1[shuffle_index,]
> head(input1)
      age workclass fnlwgt
                                 education education.num
                                                               marital.status
29654
            Private 185556
       34
                             Some-college
                                                       10
                                                                Never-married
10906
       74
            Private 209454
                                                           Married-civ-spouse
                                   5th-6th
26268
       37
            Private 217838
                                   5th-6th
                                                                     Separated
10410
       39
            Private 286789
                                 Bachelors
                                                       13
                                                           Married-civ-spouse
10818
       35
            Private 158046
                             Some-college
                                                       10
                                                           Married-civ-spouse
355
       59
                <NA> 372020
                                 Bachelors
                                                       13
                                                           Married-civ-spouse
             occupation
                           relationship
                                           race
                                                     sex capital.gain capital.lo
29654
         Prof-specialty Not-in-family White Female
```

```
10906
        Transport-moving
                                        Husband
                                                   вlаck
                                                               Male
                                                                                    0
26268
                                     Unmarried
                                                   White
            Other-service
                                                             Female.
                                                                                    0
0
10410
          Exec-managerial
                                        Husband
                                                    White
                                                               Male
                                                                                    0
0
10818
                                        Husband
                                                   White
                                                               Male
                                                                                5013
                       sales
0
355
                                                                                    0
                        <NA>
                                        Husband White
                                                               Male
0
        hours.per.week native.country income income2
29654
                                                 >50K
                       12
                            United-States
                                                               1
                            United-States
                                                               0
10906
                       40
                                                <=50K
                                                               0
26268
                       40
                                     Mexico
                                                <=50K
10410
                       40
                            United-States
                                                 >50K
                                                               1
10818
                                                               0
                       70
                            United-States
                                                <=50K
355
                                                 >50K
                                                               1
                       40
                            United-States
> test_data_size = 0.8
> data_size = nrow(input1)
> train_sample = 1:(test_data_size*data_size)
> train_data = input1[train_sample, ]
> test_data = input1[-train_sample, ]
> library(rpart)
> library(rpart.plot)
Error in library(rpart.plot) : there is no package called 'rpart.plot'
> fit <- rpart(income2 ~ age + workclass + fnlwgt + education + marital.statu s + occupation + relationship + race + sex + capital.gain + capital.loss + ho urs.per.week + native.country, data = train_data, method = 'class')
> rpart.plot(fit, extra = 106)
Error in rpart.plot(fit, extra = 106) :
   could not find function "rpart.plot"
> install.packages(rpart.plot)
Error in install packages : object 'rpart.plot' not found
> install.packages("rpart.plot")
WARNING: Rtools is required to build R packages but is not currently installe
d. Please download and install the appropriate version of Rtools before proce
eding:
https://cran.rstudio.com/bin/windows/Rtools/
Installing package into 'C:/Users/va20025797
                               C:/Users/va20025797/Documents/R/win-library/3.5'
(as 'lib' is unspecified)
trying URL 'https://cran.rstudio.com/bin/windows/contrib/3.5/rpart.plot_3.0.7
.zip
Content type 'application/zip' length 1071354 bytes (1.0 MB)
downloaded 1.0 MB
package 'rpart.plot' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked
The downloaded binary packages are in C:\Users\va20025797\AppData\Local\Temp\RtmpELS4bj\downloaded_packages
> library(rpart)
> library(rpart.plot)
> fit <- rpart(income2 ~ age + workclass + fnlwgt + education + marital.statu
s + occupation + relationship + race + sex + capital.gain + capital.loss + ho urs.per.week + native.country, data = train_data, method = 'class') > rpart.plot(fit, extra = 106)
  predict_unseen <-predict(fit, test_data, type = 'class')</pre>
> table_mat <- table(test_data$income2, predict_unseen)</pre>
> table_mat
    predict_unseen
         0
               1
  0 4613
             277
      787
> accuracy_Test <- sum(diag(table_mat)) / sum(table_mat)</pre>
```

> accuracy_Test [1] 0.8366344