

1 Introduction

Prepositions of place or position are words that establish relationships between objects, people, or places in terms of their spatial orientation. These prepositions help us understand where things are located in relation to other things. Understanding how to use prepositions correctly is essential for clear and precise communication in English.

2 Prepositions of Place/Position/Location

1. **In:** Indicates something enclosed or surrounded by something else.
 - The book is **in** the shelf.
 - She lives **in** a small town.
 - There's a stain **in** your shirt.
 - He found his keys **in** the drawer.
 - We met **in** the park.
2. **On:** Indicates a surface or something in contact with a surface.
 - The cat is **on** the table.
 - There's a pen **on** the desk.
 - The painting hangs **on** the wall.
 - She left her bag **on** the chair.
 - The plate is **on** the kitchen counter.
3. **At:** Indicates a specific point or location.
 - They are waiting **at** the bus stop.
 - I'll meet you **at** the restaurant.
 - She's **at** home right now.
 - The concert will be **at** the theater.
 - He's standing **at** the entrance.
4. **Under:** Indicates something below or beneath another object.
 - The cat is sleeping **under** the bed.
 - The keys are **under** the newspaper.
 - She found her lost earring **under** the sofa.
 - The dog is hiding **under** the table.
 - There's a flashlight **under** the pillow.
5. **Above:** Indicates something at a higher level than another object.
 - The bird is flying **above** the clouds.
 - Hang the picture **above** the fireplace.
 - There's a shelf **above** the door.
 - The helicopter hovered **above** the city.
 - The moon shines bright **above** the horizon.
6. **Below:** Indicates something at a lower level than another object.
 - The basement is **below** the house.
 - The keys fell **below** the sofa.
 - The temperature dropped to **below** freezing.
 - The fish swim **below** the surface.
 - The map shows what lies **below** the ground.
7. **Beside:** Indicates something next to or alongside another object.
 - She's sitting **beside** her sister.
 - The lamp is **beside** the bed.
 - There's a tree **beside** the house.
 - Park your car **beside** mine.
 - The playground is **beside** the school.
8. **Between:** Indicates something located in the space separating two objects.
 - The cat is lying **between** the two chairs.
 - The book is **between** the two bookends.
 - The city is located **between** the mountains and the sea.
 - The meeting will take place **between** 3 pm and 4 pm.
 - He's torn **between** two options.
9. **Among:** Indicates something surrounded by or in the midst of other objects.
 - The red flower stands out **among** the green leaves.

- He felt lost **among** the crowd.
 - The toy was hidden **among** the other toys.
 - She found her keys **among** the clutter on the table.
 - The idea spread quickly **among** the students.
- 10. Behind:** Indicates something situated at the back of another object.
- The car is parked **behind** the house.
 - She hid **behind** the tree.
 - The answer lies **behind** the mystery.
 - He's walking **behind** his friends.
 - The truth was **behind** his actions.
- 11. In front of:** Indicates something located ahead of another object.
- The dog is sitting **in front of** the door.
 - She stood **in front of** the mirror.
 - The car stopped **in front of** the traffic light.
 - There's a statue **in front of** the building.
 - He's waiting **in front of** the shop.
- 12. Near:** Indicates something close in proximity to another object.
- The bus stop is **near** the school.
 - The restaurant is **near** the park.
 - There's a grocery store **near** the apartment.
 - She lives **near** the beach.
 - The hotel is **near** the airport.
- 13. Next to:** Indicates something adjacent to or immediately beside another object.
- The cat is lying **next to** the dog.
 - The cup is **next to** the saucer.
 - The playground is **next to** the school.
 - He's sitting **next to** his friend.
 - The store is **next to** the bank.
- 14. Underneath:** Indicates something situated directly beneath or below another object.
- The cat found shelter **underneath** the porch.
 - The keys fell **underneath** the sofa.
 - The rabbit burrowed **underneath** the fence.
 - The treasure is hidden **underneath** the floorboards.
- He discovered a secret passage **underneath** the castle.
- 15. Overhead:** Indicates something located directly above or overhead.
- The plane flew **overhead**.
 - The clouds drifted **overhead**.
 - The sun shone **overhead**.
 - The chandelier hung **overhead**.
 - The branches rustled **overhead**.
- 16. Atop:** Indicates something situated on the top or uppermost part of another object.
- The flag waved **atop** the mountain.
 - A crown sat **atop** her head.
 - Snow piled **atop** the roof.
 - The castle perched **atop** the hill.
 - A statue stood **atop** the pedestal.
- 17. Beneath:** Indicates something located below or underneath another object.
- The treasure was buried deep **beneath** the ground.
 - The snake slithered **beneath** the rocks.
 - The roots extended **beneath** the soil.
 - The darkness lurked **beneath** the surface.
 - The truth lay hidden **beneath** the lies.
- 18. At the bottom of:** Indicates something situated at the lowest part or end of something.
- The keys were found **at the bottom of** the drawer.
 - A treasure chest lay **at the bottom of** the ocean.
 - He discovered a note **at the bottom of** the pile.
 - The solution was **at the bottom of** the page.
 - They located the source **at the bottom of** the waterfall.
- 19. On top of:** Indicates something positioned directly on the upper surface of another object.
- The cat sat **on top of** the fence.
 - A vase rested **on top of** the table.
 - Snow piled high **on top of** the mountain.
 - A hat lay forgotten **on top of** the shelf.
 - A blanket was spread **on top of** the bed.
- 20. Inside of:** Indicates something located within the interior or confines of another object.

- The jewelry was hidden **inside of** the box.
- A surprise awaited **inside of** the package.
- The secret compartment was concealed **inside of** the wall.
- She found a note **inside of** the book.
- There's a gift **inside of** the bag.

21. Outside of: Indicates something situated beyond the exterior or boundaries of another object.

- There's a garden **outside of** the house.
- A bench was placed **outside of** the café.
- Children played **outside of** the school.
- She stood **outside of** the door.
- The cat sat **outside of** the window.

22. Amidst: Indicates something situated in the middle of or surrounded by other things.

- She found peace **amidst** the chaos.
- A flower bloomed **amidst** the weeds.
- A candle flickered **amidst** the darkness.
- He remained calm **amidst** the storm.
- They stood united **amidst** the adversity.

23. At the back of: Indicates something situated at the rear or behind another object.

- The book was shelved **at the back of** the library.
- A door led **at the back of** the room.
- They found a secret passage **at the back of** the house.
- The painting hung **at the back of** the gallery.
- The truth remained hidden **at the back of** his mind.

24. At the front of: Indicates something situated at the forefront or ahead of another object.

- The sign was placed **at the front of** the building.
- A flower bed adorned **at the front of** the house.
- The store displayed its merchandise **at the front of** the window.
- A statue stood **at the front of** the garden.
- A fountain sprayed water **at the front of** the park.

25. In the middle of: Indicates something situated equidistant from both ends or surrounded by other things.

- The boat was stranded **in the middle of** the lake.
- A flower bloomed **in the middle of** the garden.
- A table stood **in the middle of** the room.
- The town square bustled **in the middle of** the city.
- A pond shimmered **in the middle of** the forest.

26. On the edge of: Indicates something situated at the boundary or periphery of another object.

- They sat **on the edge of** the cliff.
- A house stood **on the edge of** the forest.
- A path wound **on the edge of** the mountain.
- A village lay **on the edge of** the river.
- A city sprawled **on the edge of** the desert.

3 Exercises: Prepositions of Place/Position/Location

1. The cat is _____ the box.
2. I left my keys _____ the drawer.
3. There's a stain _____ my shirt.
4. She lives _____ a small town.
5. We met _____ the park.
6. The book is _____ the table.
7. There's a pen _____ the desk.
8. The painting hangs _____ the wall.
9. She left her bag _____ the chair.
10. The plate is _____ the kitchen counter.
11. They are waiting _____ the bus stop.
12. I'll meet you _____ the restaurant.
13. She's _____ home right now.
14. The concert will be _____ the theater.
15. He's standing _____ the entrance.
16. The cat is sleeping _____ the bed.
17. The keys are _____ the newspaper.

18. She found her lost earring _____ the sofa.
19. The dog is hiding _____ the table.
20. There's a flashlight _____ the pillow.
21. The bird is flying _____ the clouds.
22. Hang the picture _____ the fireplace.
23. There's a shelf _____ the door.
24. The helicopter hovered _____ the city.
25. The moon shines bright _____ the horizon.
26. The basement is _____ the house.
27. The keys fell _____ the sofa.
28. The temperature dropped to _____ freezing.
29. The fish swim _____ the surface.
30. The map shows what lies _____ the ground.
31. She's sitting _____ her sister.
32. The lamp is _____ the bed.
33. There's a tree _____ the house.
34. Park your car _____ mine.
35. The playground is _____ the school.
36. The cat is lying _____ the two chairs.
37. The book is _____ the two bookends.
38. The city is located _____ the mountains and the sea.
39. The meeting will take place _____ 3 pm and 4 pm.
40. He's torn _____ two options.
41. The red flower stands out _____ the green leaves.
42. He felt lost _____ the crowd.
43. The toy was hidden _____ the other toys.
44. She found her keys _____ the clutter on the table.
45. The idea spread quickly _____ the students.
46. The car is parked _____ the house.
47. She hid _____ the tree.
48. The answer lies _____ the mystery.
49. He's walking _____ his friends.
50. The truth was _____ his actions.

4 Further Exercises

1. On weekends, young adults in Hyderabad often gather _____ the Hussain Sagar Lake for recreational activities.
2. The library _____ the university campus provides a quiet space for students to study _____ their exams.
3. Many cafes and eateries are situated _____ the bustling streets of Jubilee Hills, offering a variety of cuisines _____ affordable prices.
4. The convention center, located _____ HITEC City, hosts numerous professional events and conferences _____ the year.
5. The coworking spaces _____ Madhapur offer a conducive environment for freelancers and entrepreneurs to work _____ their projects.
6. The Ramoji Film City stands _____ the outskirts of Hyderabad, offering guided tours _____ visitors who are interested _____ the film industry.
7. The Golconda Fort, steeped _____ history, is a popular tourist destination located _____ the western part of the city.
8. Hyderabad Central University is nestled _____ the lush greenery of Gachibowli, providing a picturesque setting _____ students to pursue their academic goals.
9. The Rajiv Gandhi International Airport is situated _____ Shamshabad, providing easy access _____ travelers coming _____ and going _____ the city.
10. The IT parks _____ Madhapur and Gachibowli are teeming _____ young professionals, who commute _____ the area for work _____ a daily basis.
11. The Nehru Zoological Park, located _____ the Old City, offers a glimpse _____ wildlife from around the world _____ its expansive grounds.
12. The art galleries _____ Banjara Hills showcase the works _____ local artists, providing a platform for creative expression _____ the community.

13. Alongside the banks _____ the Musi River, there are jogging tracks and cycling paths for fitness enthusiasts to engage _____ outdoor activities.
14. The Begumpet Railway Station serves as a major transportation hub, connecting Hyderabad _____ various cities _____ India.
15. The Osmania University campus is spread _____ a vast area _____ Begumpet, offering a wide range _____ academic programs _____ students.
16. Many yoga studios and wellness centers can be found _____ Jubilee Hills, catering _____ individuals interested _____ holistic health practices.
17. The Hyderabad International Convention Centre, located _____ Madhapur, hosts international conferences and trade shows, drawing participants _____ across the globe.
18. On weekends, families in Vidarbha often picnic _____ the banks _____ the Nag River, enjoying the scenic beauty _____ the countryside.
19. The government medical college _____ Nagpur provides state-of-the-art facilities for students to pursue their medical studies _____ a supportive environment.
20. The industrial area _____ MIDC Butibori houses manufacturing units and factories, contributing _____ the economic development _____ the region.
21. Amidst the lush greenery _____ Tadoba Andhari Tiger Reserve, visitors can spot diverse wildlife species _____ their natural habitat.
22. The educational institutes _____ Amravati offer a wide range _____ academic programs _____ students aspiring to pursue higher education.
23. The Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation (MSRTC) operates bus services _____ Vidarbha, connecting remote villages _____ major cities.
24. The historical sites _____ Nagpur, such as the Deekshabhoomi and Sitabuldi Fort, offer insights _____ the rich cultural heritage _____ the region.
25. The riverside promenade _____ the Wardha River provides a picturesque setting _____ residents to relax and unwind _____ the evenings.
26. The cotton fields stretch _____ the horizon _____ Yavatmal district, making it one of the major cotton-producing regions _____ India.
27. The Wardha Airport serves as a gateway _____ Vidarbha, offering domestic flights _____ various destinations across the country.
28. Alongside the banks _____ the Wainganga River, there are picnic spots and nature trails for tourists to explore _____ the Gondia district.
29. The Maharashtra State Electricity Distribution Company Limited (MSEDCL) supplies power _____ rural areas, ensuring electricity reaches every household _____ the region.
30. The Amravati University campus is spread _____ acres _____ land, providing modern facilities _____ students to excel _____ their studies.
31. Many cultural events and festivals are celebrated _____ Vidarbha, showcasing the diverse traditions _____ the region.
32. The wildlife sanctuaries _____ Melghat and Pench offer safari experiences for nature enthusiasts to observe animals _____ their natural habitat.
33. The industrial town _____ Bhandara is known for its rice mills and textile factories, contributing significantly _____ the economy _____ the region.
34. The Chandrapur Super Thermal Power Station, situated _____ the outskirts _____ the city, supplies electricity _____ Maharashtra and neighboring states.
35. The Melghat Tiger Reserve is situated _____ the Satpura Range, providing a refuge _____ endangered species _____ the region.
36. Alongside the Chandrabhaga River, there are ancient temples and bathing ghats for pilgrims to visit _____ the Buldhana district.