

Impact of TLS 1.3 on Enterprises

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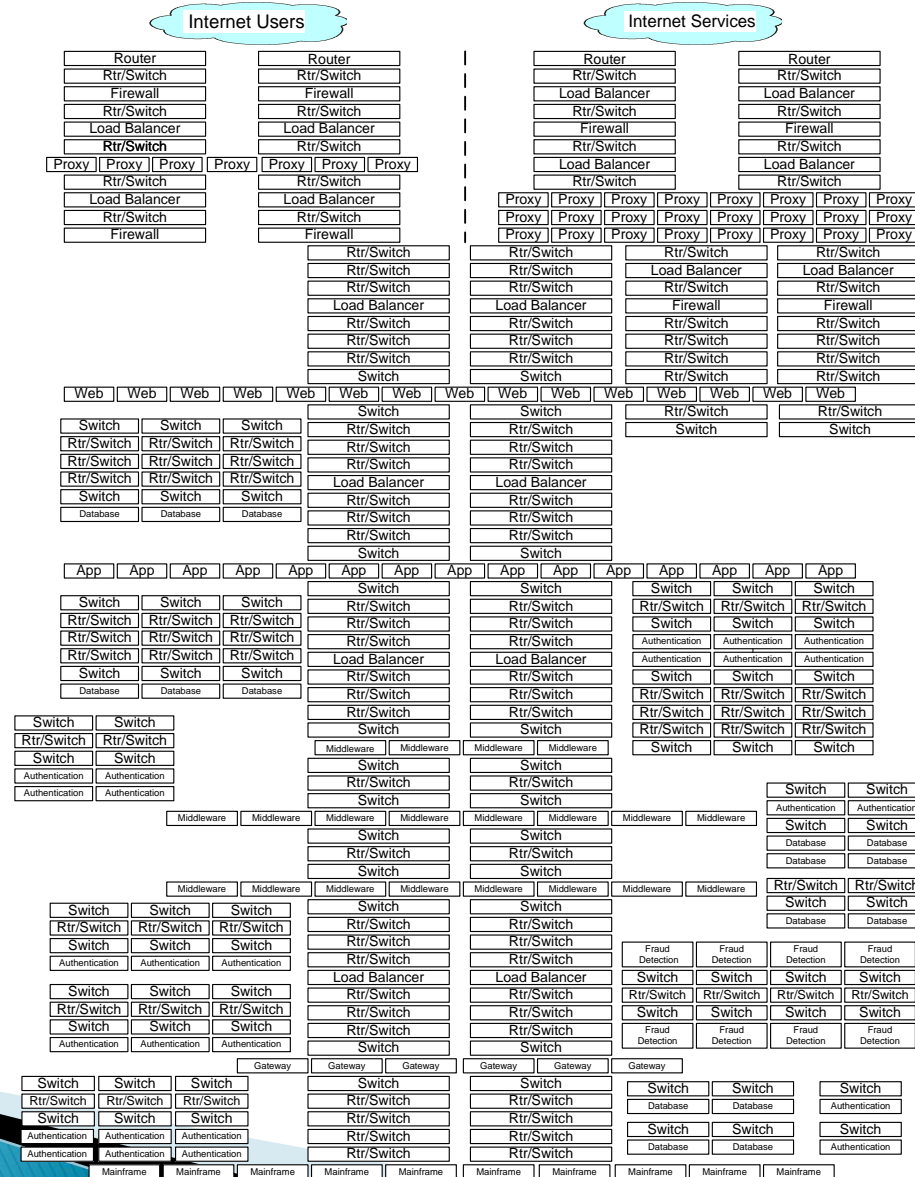
November 8, 2017



The TLS 1.3 Decryption Problem

- ▶ The RSA key exchange option is being removed
- ▶ This removes out-of-band TLS decryption capability
- ▶ Impact
 - Fraud Monitoring
 - IDS/IPS
 - Malware Detection
 - Layer 7 DDoS Protection
 - Security Incident Response
 - Regulatory Verification
 - Wireshark PCAP decryption
 - NPM/APM

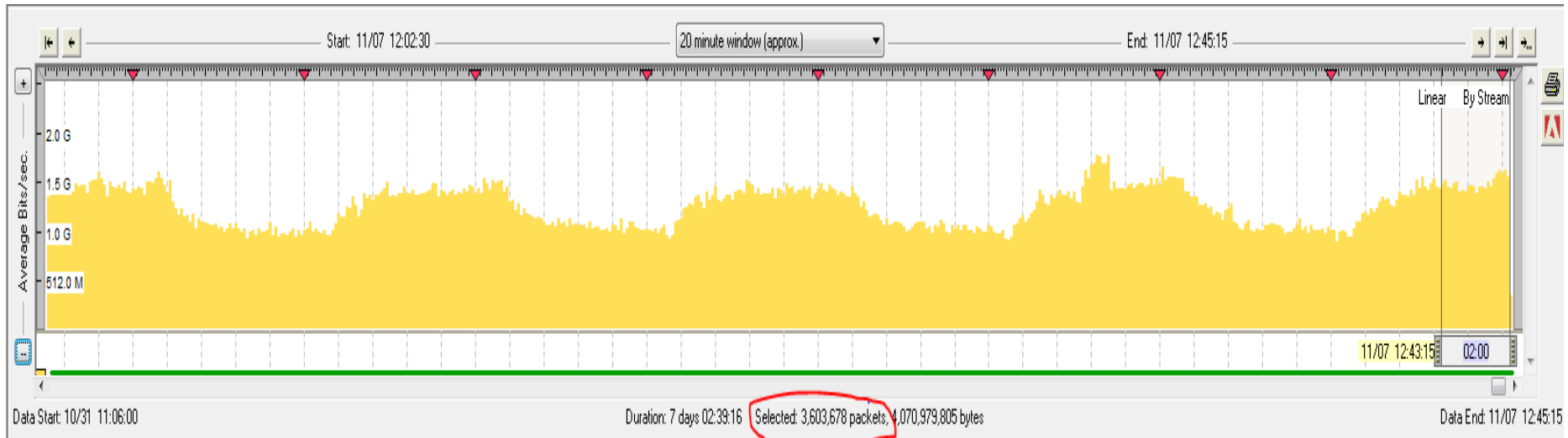
Enterprise Operational Support Environment



One Internet Facing Application

2000 Total Applications

Internet Logon



Internet Logon - Encrypted

No.	Source	Source Port	Destination	Dest Port	tcp.len	Length	Info	Delta Time	Date
48	5.5.5.5	48127	1.1.1.1	443	0	66	48127 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1024703250 Ack=2976265146 win=6680 Len=0 TSval=1503040433 TSecr=1000853450	0.000022600	2016-11-06 16:00:03.290964280
49	8.8.8.8	38339	1.1.1.1	443	0	66	38339 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1792253357 Ack=3028574681 win=4508 Len=0 TSval=1768369599 TSecr=1000801004	0.000004260	2016-11-06 16:00:03.290968540
50	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45616	0	66	443 → 45616 [ACK] Seq=2999109147 Ack=2464411239 win=4757 Len=0 TSval=1000801028 TSecr=1399745673	0.000025850	2016-11-06 16:00:03.290994390
51	1.1.1.1	443	4.4.4.4	39567	1448	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000031430	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291025820
52	1.1.1.1	443	4.4.4.4	39567	877	943	Application Data	0.000002240	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291028060
53	7.7.7.7	45652	1.1.1.1	443	1448	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000048250	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291076310
54	7.7.7.7	45652	1.1.1.1	443	1448	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000010700	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291087010
55	7.7.7.7	45652	1.1.1.1	443	1448	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000011880	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291098890
56	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	44953	0	66	443 → 44953 [ACK] Seq=2985032055 Ack=341449221 win=4821 Len=0 TSval=1000853466 TSecr=1399745708	0.000017930	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291116820
57	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	44953	0	66	443 → 44953 [FIN, ACK] Seq=2985032055 Ack=341449221 win=4821 Len=0 TSval=1000853466 TSecr=1399745708	0.000002040	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291118860
58	8.8.8.8	38339	1.1.1.1	443	69	135	Encrypted Alert	0.000000260	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291119120
59	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	44953	0	66	443 → 44953 [ACK] Seq=2985032056 Ack=341449222 win=4821 Len=0 TSval=1000853466 TSecr=1399745708	0.000000590	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291119710
60	8.8.8.8	38339	1.1.1.1	443	0	66	38339 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1792253426 Ack=3028574681 win=4508 Len=0 TSval=1768369599 TSecr=1000801004	0.000014780	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291134490
61	10.10.10.10	34663	1.1.1.1	443	91	157	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message	0.000130980	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291265470
62	10.10.10.10	34663	1.1.1.1	443	997	1063	Application Data	0.000074890	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291340360
63	10.10.10.10	34662	1.1.1.1	443	91	157	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message	0.000031590	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291371950
64	1.1.1.1	443	9.9.9.9	35122	0	66	443 → 35122 [ACK] Seq=3046846582 Ack=901284796 win=2307 Len=0 TSval=1000801029 TSecr=2077406561	0.000103690	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291475640
65	3.3.3.3	53060	1.1.1.1	443	0	66	53060 → 443 [ACK] Seq=3840008680 Ack=2987823235 win=3922 Len=0 TSval=2110863333 TSecr=1000853431	0.000056930	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291532570
66	10.10.10.10	34662	1.1.1.1	443	1448	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000010410	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291542980
67	10.10.10.10	34662	1.1.1.1	443	1448	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000016080	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291559060
68	10.10.10.10	34662	1.1.1.1	443	1448	1514	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000037220	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291596280
69	1.1.1.1	443	5.5.5.5	48127	0	66	443 → 48127 [ACK] Seq=2976265146 Ack=1024703250 win=4061 Len=0 TSval=1000853466 TSecr=1503040433	0.000077300	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291673580
70	1.1.1.1	443	5.5.5.5	48127	0	66	443 → 48127 [FIN, ACK] Seq=2976265146 Ack=1024703250 win=4061 Len=0 TSval=1000853466 TSecr=1503040433	0.000001120	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291674700
71	1.1.1.1	443	5.5.5.5	48127	0	66	443 → 48127 [ACK] Seq=2976265147 Ack=1024703251 win=4061 Len=0 TSval=1000853466 TSecr=1503040433	0.000000840	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291675540
72	8.8.8.8	38349	1.1.1.1	443	0	66	38349 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1170532302 Ack=2975272445 win=3784 Len=0 TSval=1768369600 TSecr=1000853440	0.000064540	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291740080
73	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45652	0	66	443 → 45652 [ACK] Seq=2990564838 Ack=3576891556 win=2352 Len=0 TSval=1000801029 TSecr=1399745709	0.000070960	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291811040
74	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45652	0	66	443 → 45652 [ACK] Seq=2990564838 Ack=3576894452 win=3800 Len=0 TSval=1000801029 TSecr=1399745709	0.000001380	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291812420
75	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45652	0	66	443 → 45652 [ACK] Seq=2990564838 Ack=3576895900 win=4524 Len=0 TSval=1000801029 TSecr=1399745709	0.000000920	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291813340
76	1.1.1.1	443	9.9.9.9	35122	177	243	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message	0.000015430	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291828770
77	8.8.8.8	38349	1.1.1.1	443	91	157	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message	0.000044250	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291873020
78	1.1.1.1	443	8.8.8.8	38339	0	66	443 → 38339 [ACK] Seq=3028574681 Ack=1792253426 win=4261 Len=0 TSval=1000801030 TSecr=1768369599	0.000044560	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291917580
79	1.1.1.1	443	8.8.8.8	38339	0	66	443 → 38339 [FIN, ACK] Seq=3028574681 Ack=1792253426 win=4261 Len=0 TSval=1000801030 TSecr=1768369599	0.000002160	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291919740

Frame 62: 1063 bytes on wire (8504 bits). 1063 bytes captured (8504 bits) on interface 0

- Ethernet II, Src: f
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.10.10.10, Dst: 1.1.1.1
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 34663 (34663), Dst Port: 443 (443), Seq: 1779108385, Ack: 3063234623, Len: 997
- Secure Sockets Layer

```
0000 f2 bf 6f 2a b6 ce f2 0b 3b 17 f7 5c 08 00 45 00 ..O*...:~\..E.
0010 04 19 86 40 0a b6 01 41 13 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a 0a ...g..j...l..@?..
0020 01 01 87 67 01 bb 6a 0b 0a 21 b6 95 40 3f 80 18 ...g..j...l..@?..
0030 0e c8 ab f3 00 00 01 01 08 0a 84 2f ec 98 3b a7 .....:~\..E.
0040 02 d8 17 03 03 03 e0 9a 5c 03 31 e1 34 84 ef eb .....:~\..E.
0050 d6 f9 68 c0 c8 e6 02 f4 11 11 fd 0e c5 d7 8a 5e ...h.....:~\..E.
0060 2c 88 90 ce c8 9f 81 b0 ea 6b 3a 84 78 bb ee a9 .....:~\..E.
0070 2a 72 92 70 1a 52 e7 eb cc 81 11 20 e1 6e 71 47 ...r.p.r.....ngq
0080 db 3e 6e 14 fb 3a 9b 53 4a 1a 5b f7 69 4a a3 cb ...>n..4.5 J..[i..
0090 d5 c2 c9 c8 63 ce 67 c0 29 93 ba c6 e7 09 7d .....:~\..E.
00a0 a4 ff ed c7 58 ac 20 4a 7c 09 f7 8d df 1e 9c 07 .....:~\..E.
00b0 ab 99 87 8d 3b 9f 58 81 0f 9a fd cb c3 0d 7e 8a .....:~\..E.
00c0 36 ba b1 07 58 51 cf 0a aa 06 ba c0 0d e4 44 84 .....:~\..E.
00d0 21 08 d8 f5 38 77 78 66 32 85 64 32 da b4 ad 79 .....:~\..E.
00e0 09 d3 59 ab 0b 10 a3 a6 2e 4e 9c b6 e6 57 49 3b ...V.....N..rmi:
00f0 da 56 fa 4a c2 bb e7 66 19 0e e0 f7 ae f4 f9 4f ...V.J...f.....O
0100 4e 9e a5 53 6d 51 34 d3 bd 99 61 c5 a6 31 9b 66 ...N..smq4...a..l.f
0110 78 bb 80 b7 07 9a 60 da e6 43 52 79 36 ae 03 52 ...[.7.....CRy6..
0120 51 40 9a 91 e6 0b 79 e0 af d0 05 05 31 26 00 71 .....:~\..E.
0130 02 0b 00 ae cd b6 71 5e 73 9e 91 61 28 49 61 1e .....:~\..E.
0140 ed 8c d6 63 f5 7d b5 d6 15 91 fc 56 50 7d cf 19 .....:~\..E.
0150 e1 57 a1 05 73 b0 be 80 35 66 13 cb dc cc 4e ...w.s.....VP...N
0160 69 a7 10 e4 b2 f3 1e 7f a2 98 72 8c f8 2a 5a 1e .....:~\..E.
0170 fc 6d 2c ef 86 dd 24 e9 e7 e5 12 d7 6b da 17 4a ...m.....$.~\..k..j
0180 72 a1 58 1e 5a 6b 12 0c db 9f 69 02 e9 66 d1 49 ...r.X.zk.....i..f.I
0190 9c 7d a3 93 d2 e1 ec 09 46 58 0d dd 63 10 40 f6 .....:~\..E.
01a0 8a 86 75 51 37 75 35 52 3f 07 60 da 6c af c1 .....:~\..E.
01b0 00 17 1f 8d 73 6f 87 08 90 95 07 38 b1 ea 15 bb .....:~\..E.
01c0 58 bb 1c be bb 8b 4f 6d 9c be 34 da 5c 1a 27 21 .....:~\..E.
01d0 d3 5e 21 21 2a 6e 54 b6 d6 55 43 0b bc 0e 43 9e ...A!l!nt..uc@..!
01e0 30 8e 85 ed 15 3d 2e 45 a1 f4 40 7b 91 bd 28 45 ...:~\..E.
01f0 29 7d c1 da 9d 04 84 57 a1 7f c3 79 86 a2 34 67 .....:~\..E.
0200 1b bb 14 dd 81 c6 11 7b 05 49 fa bb 58 fc d6 30 .....:~\..E.
0210 fc c8 04 05 64 12 13 74 29 6d 79 e1 16 f2 5c df .....:~\..E.
0220 6f c4 5c 66 94 90 59 9d 3a 4a 93 19 3b 68 08 .....:~\..E.
0230 83 c2 c6 dc 67 e6 ac 09 0f a9 6e 14 16 63 11 .....:~\..E.
0240 cb 37 63 fb 1b 84 62 8c a9 30 8c ea 7a 22 89 20 .....:~\..E.
0250 40 e2 ab 84 b9 1e 86 8d ff 64 a2 ee 15 fe 11 a7 .....:~\..E.
0260 2a 85 5a 00 03 07 cf 9e 20 b8 d0 ff 51 c7 af c6 .....:~\..E.
0270 c4 c6 a4 4a e0 7c 3f e9 a2 9d e2 04 41 f1 d5 3a .....:~\..E.
0280 c2 c2 f3 9e d2 e7 be 0f 59 6c 39 02 7c 26 64 57 .....:~\..E.
0290 a6 b4 cb 1f 44 c7 ef e0 51 9d 32 d8 1c 47 1e 5f .....:~\..E.
02a0 f9 f4 98 43 c1 d9 23 74 35 e9 32 2e a9 14 8c .....:~\..E.
02b0 fd 6b b4 83 40 26 d2 5a 1f 47 f6 21 25 6a 08 0b .....:~\..E.
02c0 40 d1 05 92 bc c6 e7 1e 72 c0 6a a1 a0 50 9b 73 .....:~\..E.
02d0 64 6d fc 14 4b 5a f5 83 53 3a 56 d0 d5 d0 b8 59 .....:~\..E.
```

Internet Logon – Decrypted

No.	Source	Source Port	Destination	Dest Port	tcp.len	Length	Info	Delta Time	Date
35	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1456	1510	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080820754 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1456	0.000026340	2016-11-06 16:00:03.288737820
36	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1440	1494	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080822210 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1440	0.000001220	2016-11-06 16:00:03.288739040
37	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1456	1510	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080823650 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1456	0.000025890	2016-11-06 16:00:03.288764930
38	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1440	1494	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080825106 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1440	0.000001220	2016-11-06 16:00:03.288766150
39	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1456	1510	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080826546 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1456	0.000032900	2016-11-06 16:00:03.288799050
40	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1440	1494	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080828002 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1440	0.000002220	2016-11-06 16:00:03.288801270
41	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1395	1449	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080829442 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1395	0.000104990	2016-11-06 16:00:03.288906260
42	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1424	1478	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080830837 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1424	0.000125350	2016-11-06 16:00:03.289031610
43	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1440	1494	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080832261 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1440	0.000031680	2016-11-06 16:00:03.289063290
44	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1456	1510	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080833701 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1456	0.000003670	2016-11-06 16:00:03.289066960
45	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1440	1494	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080835157 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1440	0.000019070	2016-11-06 16:00:03.289086030
46	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1456	1510	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080836597 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1456	0.000003640	2016-11-06 16:00:03.289089670
47	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	1360	1414	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080838053 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=1360	0.000023160	2016-11-06 16:00:03.289112830
48	1.1.1.1	443	7.7.7.7	45358	247	301	443 → 45358 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3080839413 Ack=3683604260 win=65535 Len=247	0.000086880	2016-11-06 16:00:03.289199710
49	7.7.7.7	45616	1.1.1.1	443	441	495	45616 → 443 [PSH, ACK] Seq=2464410346 Ack=2999108970 win=65535 Len=441	0.001227550	2016-11-06 16:00:03.290427260
50	6.6.6.6	42551	1.1.1.1	443	0	64	42551 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1464719688 Ack=3080330846 win=65535 Len=0	0.000107910	2016-11-06 16:00:03.290535170
51	1.1.1.1	443	6.6.6.6	42551	0	64	443 → 42551 [FIN, ACK] Seq=3080330846 Ack=1464719689 win=65535 Len=0	0.000000120	2016-11-06 16:00:03.290535290
52	6.6.6.6	42551	1.1.1.1	443	0	64	42551 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1464719689 Ack=3080330847 win=65535 Len=0	0.000000020	2016-11-06 16:00:03.290535310
53	7.7.7.7	45652	1.1.1.1	443	1424	1478	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000940650	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291475960
54	7.7.7.7	45652	1.1.1.1	443	1440	1494	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000032240	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291508200
55	7.7.7.7	45652	1.1.1.1	443	1456	1510	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000001780	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291509980
56	1.1.1.1	443	3.3.3.3	53060	0	64	443 → 53060 [FIN, ACK] Seq=2987822994 Ack=3840008167 win=65535 Len=0	0.000129310	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291639290
57	3.3.3.3	53060	1.1.1.1	443	0	64	53060 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=3840008166 Ack=2987822994 win=65535 Len=0	0.000000030	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291639320
58	3.3.3.3	53060	1.1.1.1	443	0	64	53060 → 443 [ACK] Seq=3840008167 Ack=2987822995 win=65535 Len=0	0.000000070	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291639390
59	10.10.10.10	34662	1.1.1.1	443	1424	1478	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000086810	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291726200
60	10.10.10.10	34662	1.1.1.1	443	1440	1494	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000001460	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291727660
61	10.10.10.10	34662	1.1.1.1	443	1456	1510	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000053000	2016-11-06 16:00:03.291780660
62	10.10.10.10	34663	1.1.1.1	443	943	997	GET [REDACTED]	0.000332720	2016-11-06 16:00:03.292113380
63	8.8.8.8	38349	1.1.1.1	443	1424	1478	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000037880	2016-11-06 16:00:03.292151260
64	8.8.8.8	38349	1.1.1.1	443	1440	1494	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000001330	2016-11-06 16:00:03.292152590
65	3.3.3.3	53123	1.1.1.1	443	0	66	53123 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1973476238 Ack=3000646340 win=3650 Len=0 Tsval=21108633	0.000130270	2016-11-06 16:00:03.292282860
66	8.8.8.8	38349	1.1.1.1	443	408	462	[TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	0.000052970	2016-11-06 16:00:03.292335830

Frame 62: 997 bytes on wire (7976 bits), 997 bytes captured (7976 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: [REDACTED]

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.10.10.10, Dst: 1.1.1.1

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 34663 (34663), Dst Port: 443 (443), Seq: 1779108060, Ack: 3063234446, Len: 943

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

[REDACTED]

GET [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 10_1 like Mac OS X) AppleWebKit/602.2.14 (KHTML, like Gecko) version/10.0 Mobile/14872 Safari/602.1\r\n

Accept-Language: en-us\r\n

Referer: https://www.usbank.com/index.html\r\n

DNT: 1\r\n

True-Client-IP: 174.219.140.247\r\n

Pragma: no-cache\r\n

X-Akamai-CONFIG-LOG-DETAIL: true\r\n

TE: chunked;q=1.0\r\n

Connection: TE\r\n

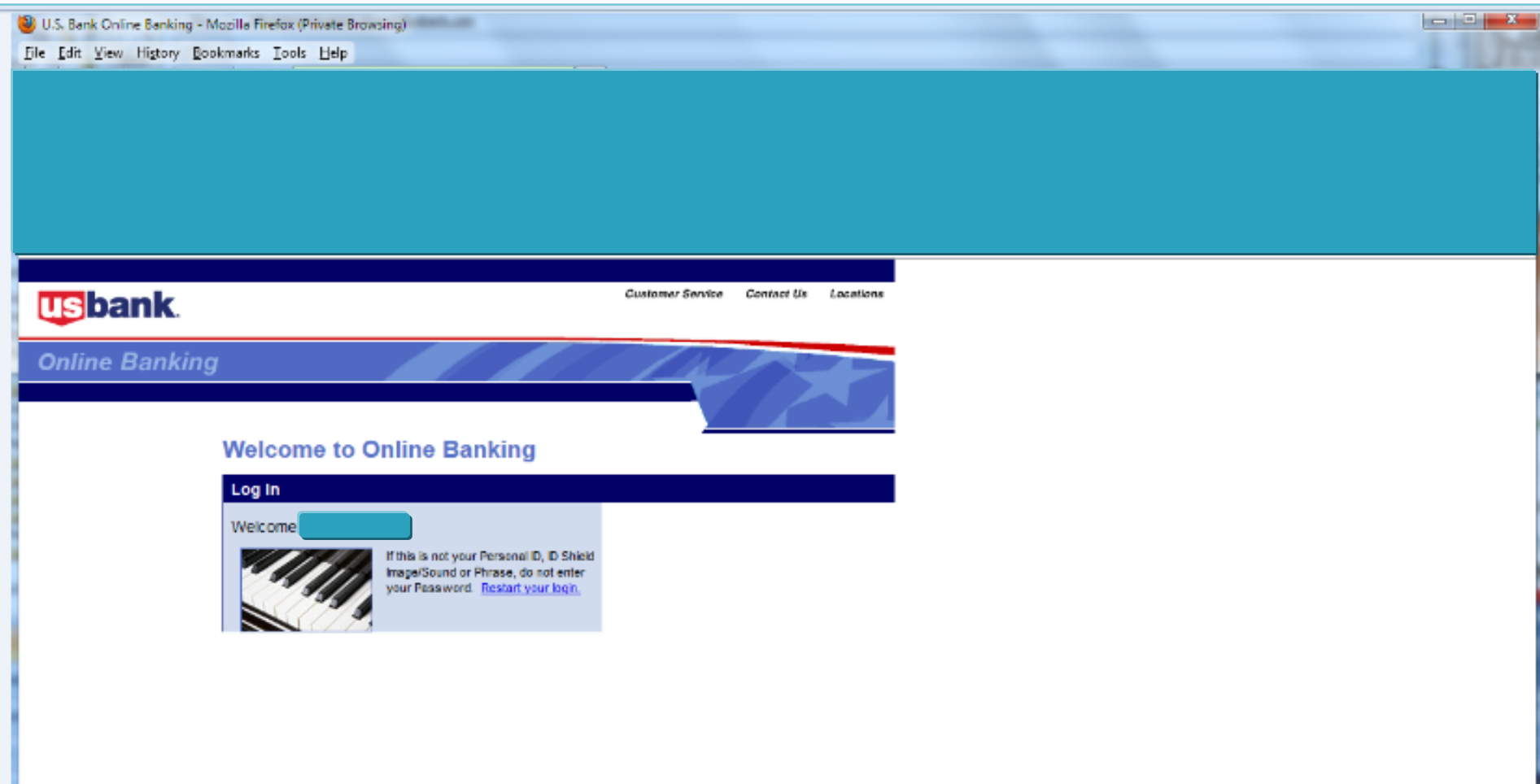
Accept-Encoding: gzip\r\n

Akamai-Origin-Hop: 2\r\n

Via: 1.1 v1-akamai-tech.net(ghost) (AkamaiGhost), 1.1 akamai.net(ghost) (AkamaiGhost)\r\n

X-Forwarded-For: 174.219.140.247, [REDACTED]

Internet Banking Login Failure



Application Log

15:30:43	Column 12	10.10.10.10	Enter Userid	Challenge Question
15:30:59	Column 12	10.10.10.10	Challenge Answer	Answer OK
15:36:29	Column 12	10.10.10.10	Enter Userid	Challenge Question
15:36:34	Column 12	10.10.10.10	Challenge Answer	Answer OK
15:41:35	Column 11	10.10.10.10	Enter Userid	Challenge Question
15:41:44	Column 11	10.10.10.10	Challenge Answer	Answer OK
15:49:01	Column 6	10.10.10.10	Enter Userid	Challenge Question
15:49:06	Column 6	10.10.10.10	Challenge Answer	Answer OK
15:54:16	Column 9	10.10.10.10	Enter Userid	Challenge Question
15:54:22	Column 9	10.10.10.10	Challenge Answer	Answer OK

Internet Analysis – Encrypted Login Screen

93	3d	b1	e1	d5	ff	28	45	2d	20	da	a2	77	6c	88	e5	! =±áÖÿ(E- Úcwl á
a4	09	8a	66	78	c9	92	b6	49	09	8e	8c	27	d7	a6	37	¤. fxÉ'¶I. '× 7
04	90	e8	22	08	4c	a8	02	ca	29	9b	9f	fe	2a	07	27	.è".L'.É) b*.'.
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82	24	e1	b7	48	54	a7	31	77	08	91	61	1d	36	08	11	\$á.HT\$1w.'a.6..
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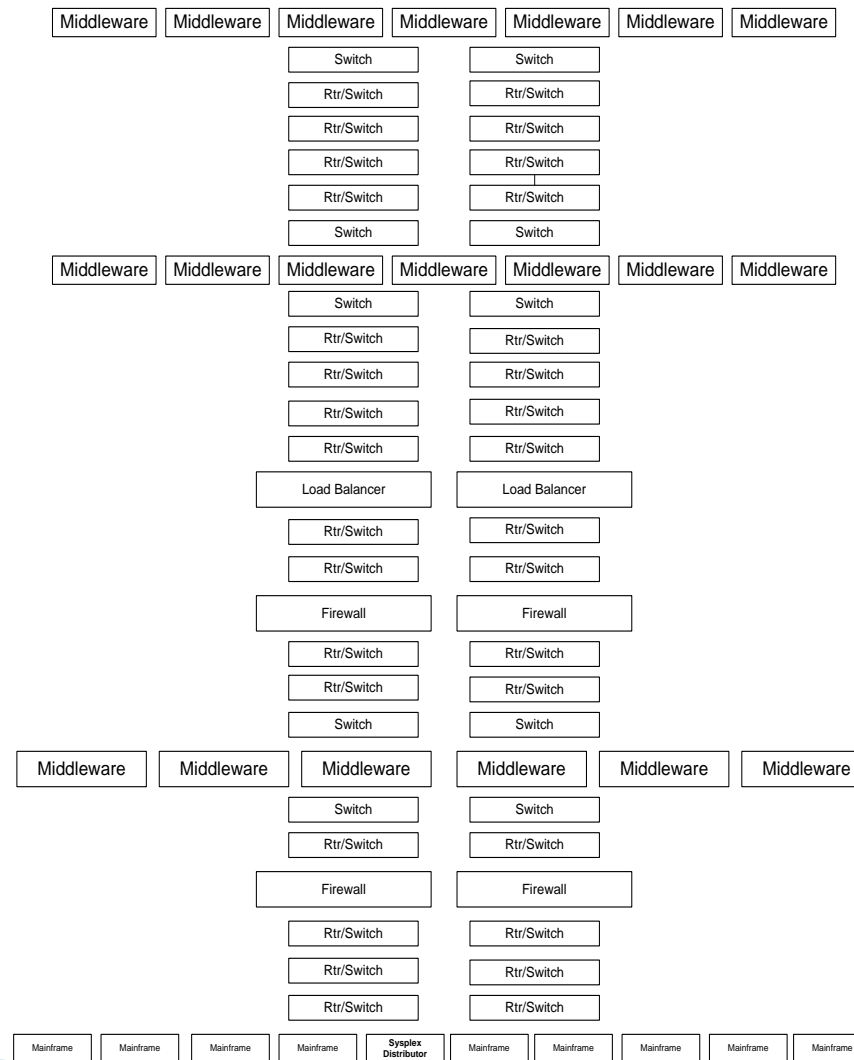
Internet Analysis – Decrypted Login Screen

```
TP: 118:      <td class=f32 valign=bottom>Welcome to Online Banking</td>
TP: 119:      </tr>\r\n
TP: 120:      <tr>\r\n
3d 22 66 33 22 20 68 65 69 67 68 74 3d 22 32 30 ="f3" height="20
22 3e 6d 65 6f 77 3c 2f 74 64 3e 3c 2f 74 72 3e ">[REDACTED]/td></tr>
20 0d 0a 09 20 20 09 09 09 09 0d 0a 09 20 20 20 [REDACTED]
09 09 09 09 3c 74 64 20 77 69 64 74 68 3d 31 20 68 [REDACTED]
09 09 09 3c 74 64 20 77 69 64 74 68 3d 31 20 68 [REDACTED]
65 69 67 68 74 3d 31 30 20 63 6f 6c 73 70 61 6e eight=10 colspan
3d 34 3e 3c 69 6d 67 20 73 72 63 3d 27 2f 69 6e =4><img src='/in
74 65 72 6e 65 74 42 61 6e 6b 69 6e 67 53 74 61 ternetBankingSta
74 69 63 2f 69 6d 61 67 65 73 2f 73 70 61 63 65 tic/images/space
72 2e 67 69 66 27 20 77 69 64 74 68 3d 31 20 68 r.gif' width=1 h
65 69 67 68 74 3d 31 30 20 61 6c 74 3d 22 22 3e eight=10 alt="">
3c 2f 74 64 3e 0d 0a 09 20 20 09 09 09 09 3c 2f </td>...</
74 72 3e 0d 0a 09 20 20 09 09 09 09 3c 74 72 3e tr>...<tr>
0d 0a 09 20 20 20 09 09 09 09 3c 74 64 20 77 [REDACTED]
69 64 74 68 3d 38 20 76 61 6c 69 67 6e 3d 74 6f idth=8 valign=to
70 3e 3c 69 6d 67 20 73 72 63 3d 27 2f 69 6e 74 p><img src='/int
65 72 6e 65 74 42 61 6e 6b 69 6e 67 53 74 61 74 ernetBankingStat
69 63 2f 69 6d 61 67 65 73 2f 61 72 72 6f 77 5f ic/images/arrow_
72 65 64 32 2e 67 69 66 27 20 76 73 70 61 63 65 red2.gif' vspace
3d 34 20 61 6c 74 3d 22 22 3e 3c 2f 74 64 3e 0d =4 alt=""></td>..
0a 09 20 20 20 09 09 09 09 3c 74 64 20 63 6f [REDACTED]
6c 73 70 61 6e 3d 33 3e 3c 73 70 61 6e 20 63 6c lspan=3><span cl
61 73 73 3d 66 36 3e 50 61 73 73 77 6f 72 64 3c ass=f6>Password<
69 6d 67 20 73 72 63 3d 27 2f 69 6e 74 65 72 6e img src='/intern
65 74 42 61 6e 6b 69 6e 67 53 74 61 74 69 63 2f etBankingStatic/
69 6d 61 67 65 73 2f 73 70 61 63 65 72 2e 67 69 images/spacer.gi
66 27 20 77 69 64 74 68 3d 34 32 20 68 65 69 67 f' width=42 heig
68 74 3d 31 20 61 6c 74 3d 22 22 3e 3c 2f 73 70 ht=1 alt=""></sp
61 6e 3e 0d 0a 09 20 20 09 09 09 09 3c 61 an>...<a
20 63 6c 61 73 73 3d 66 33 30 20 68 72 65 66 3d class=f30 href=
22 2f 69 6e 74 65 72 6e 65 74 42 61 6e 6b 69 6e [REDACTED]
67 2f 52 65 71 75 65 73 74 52 6f 75 74 65 72 3f [REDACTED]
72 65 71 75 65 73 74 43 6d 64 49 64 3d 44 69 73 [REDACTED]
70 6c 61 79 4c 6f 67 69 6e 41 73 73 69 73 74 61 [REDACTED]
6e 63 65 53 65 6c 65 63 74 69 6f 6e 50 61 67 65 [REDACTED]
26 74 79 70 65 3d 70 61 73 73 77 6f 72 64 26 4c &type=password&L
4f 47 49 4e 41 53 53 49 53 54 41 4e 43 45 46 4c OGINASSISTANCEFL
41 47 3d 54 52 55 45 22 3e 46 6f 72 67 6f 74 20 AG=TRUE">Forgot
70 61 73 73 77 6f 72 64 3f 3c 2f 61 3e 3c 2f 74 password?</a></t
```

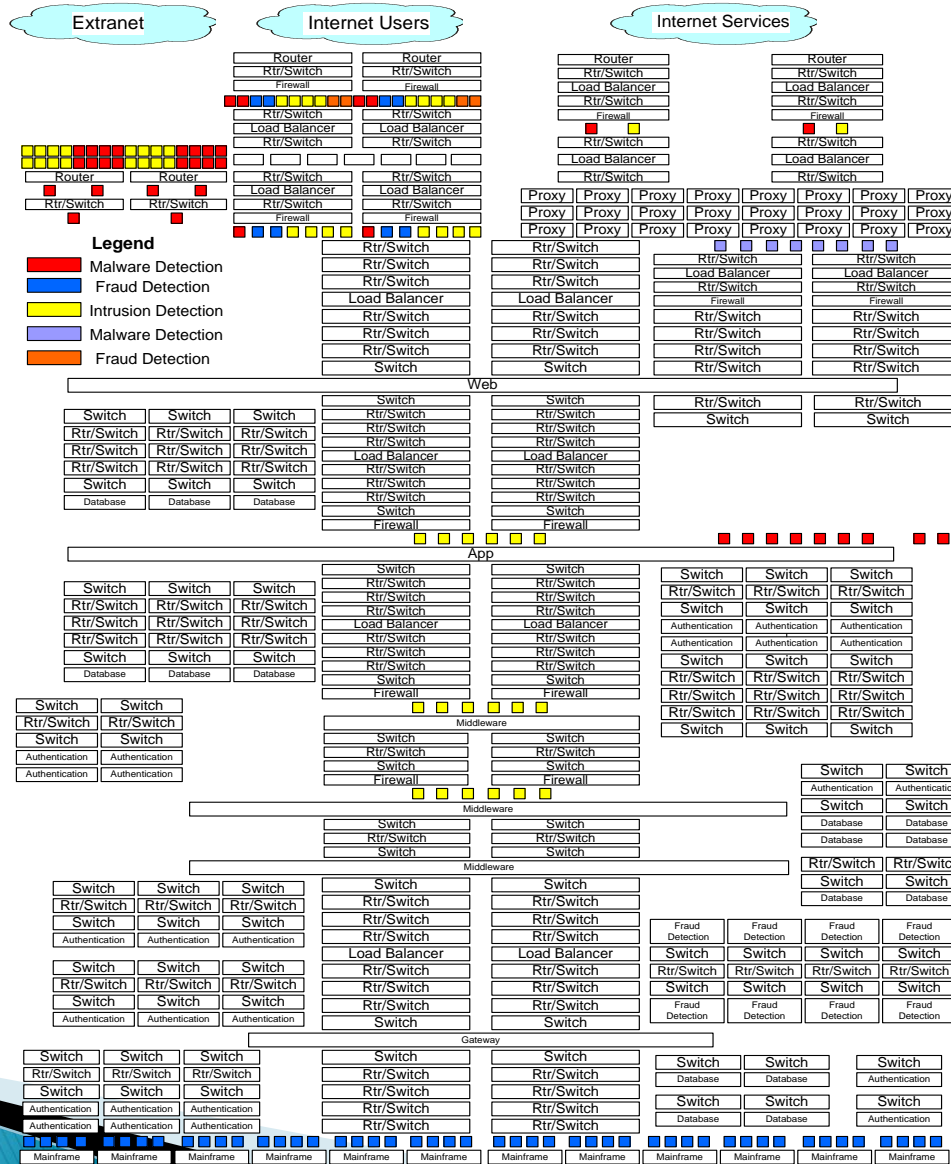
Internet Analysis – Hex Data

[illegible]

Middleware Troubleshooting Example



Enterprise Security Challenges



Threat Detection and Incident Response

- ▶ SQL Injection Attacks
 - Automated alerts require TLS decryption
 - Manual verification – Was it successful?
- ▶ IDS
 - Automated alerts require TLS decryption
 - Manual verification – false positives
- ▶ Manual hunting for known vulnerabilities
- ▶ Verify anti-virus alerts and identify root cause
- ▶ Heuristics on encrypted packets and/or host-based systems will not accomplish this

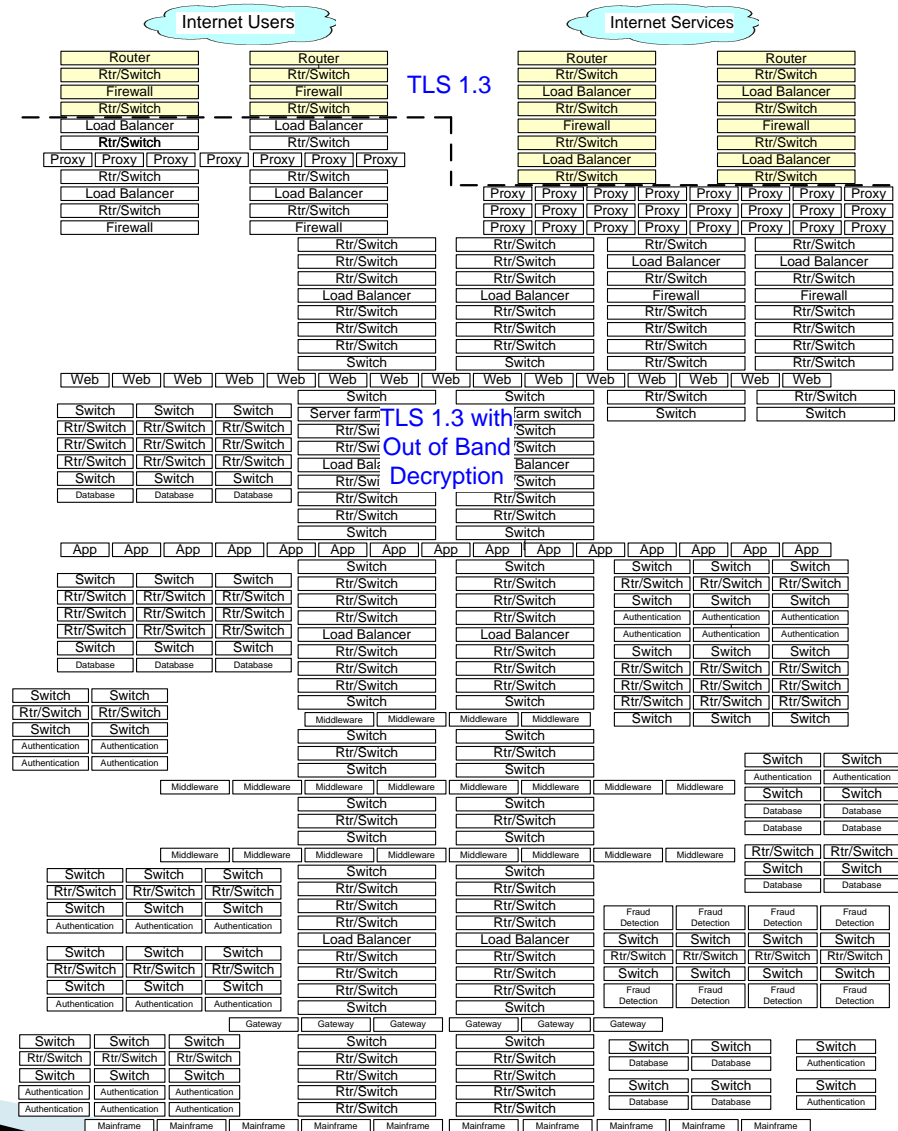
Decryption Use Cases

- ▶ Out-of-band (after the fact)
 - RSA Private Key into Wireshark or HSM
- ▶ Out-of-band (live decryption)
 - SSL Decryption Appliance feeding security tools

Summary

- ▶ This is an industry-wide concern
 - Financial, Health Care, Retail, Government and others are affected
- ▶ We're not asking for the return of RSA Key Establishment
- ▶ Regulators look to Internet standards and apply them inside the enterprise
 - TLS 1.2 is not a long term solution

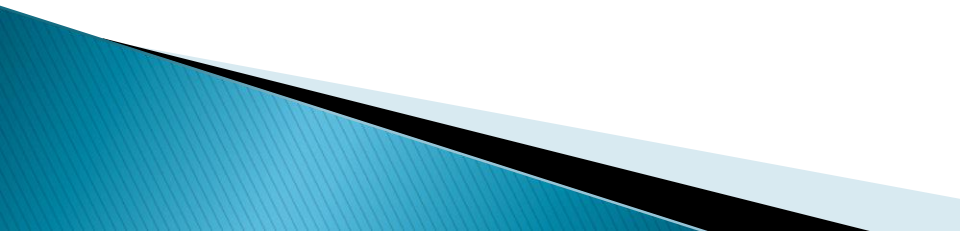
Proposed Data Center Visibility Solution



How do we meet the need for internal visibility?

- ▶ #1 We would like to collaborate with the TLS WG to incorporate an enterprise-centric solution in their base specification.
 - This would ensure the same well-studied and interoperable solution that works throughout the world.
 - draft-rhrd-tls-tls13-visibility-00.txt
- ▶ #2 Being part of an IETF standard is needed for vendor adoption of a data center visibility solution.

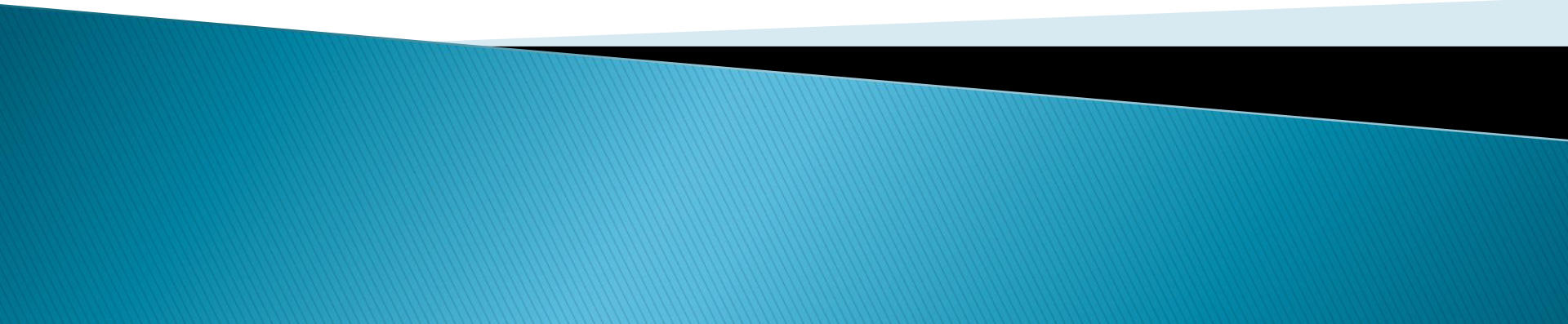
Additional IETF Encryption Efforts to Watch

- ▶ QUIC
 - ▶ HTTP2
 - ▶ DPRIVE
 - ▶ TCPINC
 - ▶ IPSec
- 

Lessons Learned

- ▶ Involvement with the TLS working group would have been way easier three years ago
- ▶ There is a lack of enterprise involvement in the IETF
- ▶ Culture change takes time
 - IETF involvement needs to be for the long term

Response to Impact of TLS1.3 on Enterprises



Enterprise Data Center Operators (EDCO)

- ▶ What is it?
- ▶ Why was it formed?
- ▶ What will it do?
- ▶ What success have we had?
- ▶ What do we do next?

EDCO : What Is It

- Informal consortium of organizations who operate large data centers
- ▶ **THIS IS NOT AN OFFICIAL IETF ACTIVITY**
- ▶ We are also keeping an eye on other standards organizations like ETSI, X9, ITU, ICANN
 - Many issues prevalent like new Top Level Domain names plus localization (international domain names) and GDPR.
- ▶ Core group includes: large enterprises, Internet-based companies, government agencies and others

EDCO : What will it do?

- Discuss new protocols and changes to existing standards with participants so that they are aware and prepared!
 - Provide WG summaries to EDCO members
 - Write new Internet Drafts to help address needs
- Bring the point of view of enterprises and other users to the IETF as we have been under-represented as users of the standards.
- ▶ Collaborate with the IETF Working Groups
 - Enterprises are not used to going to the IETF: the IETF is not used to enterprises attending and discussing their issues

EDCO : Why was it formed?

- TLS1.3 RSA deprecation issue
- Over 100 groups at the IETF, no one organization can monitor them all
- Many areas in an organization affected: security (infrastructure, voice), routing, architecture (IPv6)

EDCO : Successes

- TLS1.3 – We have presented to the TLS WG and obtained a 50/50 approval on the need for visibility on this very contentious subject
 - Many organizations now understand the issue. Working on a “balanced approach” that takes into account security, privacy and operational visibility.
 - Draft for client opt-in extension has been socialized with the IETF TLS Working Group via the group email and we will present this in London this coming March but need to continue to grow EDCO and support!
- ▶ PDM – Restoration of the lost IPID Field
- ▶ Cisco draft on “TLS1.3 Impact on Network-Based Security”

EDCO : Efforts to build a coalition

- Held a boot camp at IETF98 in Chicago, at IETF99 in Prague in July 2017
 - TLS 1.3 Visibility Roundtable in Minneapolis in October with others planned in Atlanta and other locations in 2018.
 - Presenting at the Connections Conference in India in November
 - Holding an overview in Singapore next at the IETF 100 meeting
 - Partnering with the Computer Measurement Group (CMG)
 - Collaboration with Tim “The Old Comm Guy” who also runs the Love My Tool performance oriented website with over 50,000 followers.
- ▶ Our website is: <http://www.e-dco.com>

EDCO: Active Resources

- We must have expert resources available many times to enact the needed changes.
 - Security experts to write up the needed Internet Drafts and actual running code
 - Cryptographers to do cryptanalysis
 - Packet Analysis
 - Route/switch
 - Business accumen
- ▶ We must continue to add to EDCO membership as it takes dollars to create and support these solutions.