# **DBMS - Mini Project Report**

# **Project Title - Library Management System**



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## Short Description and Scope of the Project

The purpose of library management system is to operate a library with efficiency and at reduced costs. This system being entirely automated streamlines all the tasks involved in operations of library. The activities of book purchasing, cataloguing, indexing, circulation recording and stock checking are done by software. The software eliminates the need for repetitive manual work and minimizes the chances of errors.

The library management system software helps in reducing operational costs. Managing a library manually is labour intensive and an immense amount of paperwork is involved. An automated system reduces the need for manpower and stationery.

The system saves time for both the user and the librarian. With just a click user can search for books available in the library. The librarian can answer queries with ease regarding the availability of books. Adding, removing or editing the database is a simple process. Adding new members or cancelling existing memberships can be done with ease. Stock checking and verification of books in the library can be done within a few hours. The automated system saves a considerable amount of time as opposed to the manual system.

The library management system software makes the library a smart one by organizing the books systematically by author, title and subject. This enables users to search for books quickly and effortlessly.

Students need access to authentic information. An advanced organized library is an integral part of any educational institution. In this digital age a web based library management system would be ideal for students who can access the library's database on their smartphones.

# **ER Diagram**

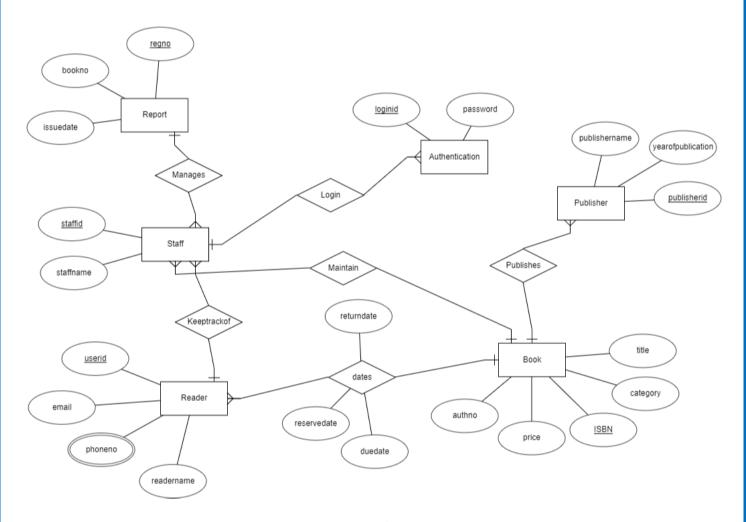


Fig 2: ER Diagram – Library Management System

# **Relational Schema**

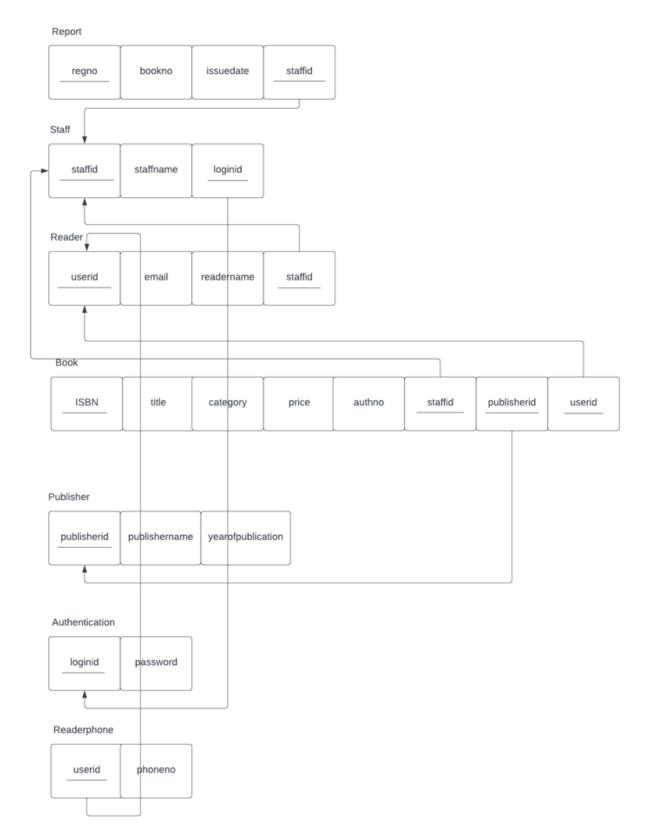


Fig 3: Relational Schema – Library Management System

### **DDL** Statements to build the database

Creating database pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system and accessing this database

## Creating table Report

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create database pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.002 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> use pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system;
Database changed
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> create table Report (regno int,bookno int,issuedate date,staffid varchar(10));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.020 sec)
```

Fig 4.1.1

#### Creating table Staff

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> create table Staff (staffid varchar(10),staffname varchar(20),loginid varchar(10)); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.016 sec)

Fig 4.1.2

#### Creating table Reader

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> create table Reader (userid varchar(10),email varchar(30),readername varchar(20),staffid varchar(10)); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.029 sec)

Fig 4.1.3

#### Creating table Book

MariaDB [peslug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> create table Book (ISBN varchar(10),title varchar(20),category varchar(10),price int,staffid varchar(10),publisherid varchar(10),userid varchar(10)); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.027 sec)

Fig 4.1.4

#### Creating table Publisher

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> create table Publisher (publisherid varchar(10),publishername varchar(20),yearofpublication int); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.032 sec)

Fig 4.1.5

#### Creating table Authentication

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> create table Authentication (loginid varchar(10),password varchar(15)); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.022 sec)

Fig 4.1.6

#### Creating table Readerphone

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> create table Readerphone (userid varchar(10),phoneno char(10)); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.028 sec)

Fig 4.1.7

#### Adding primary key for table Report

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> alter table Report add primary key(regno,staffid); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.035 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 4.2.1

### Adding primary key for table Staff

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> alter table Staff add primary key(staffid,loginid); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.043 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 4.2.2

#### Adding primary key for table Reader

MariaDB [peslug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> alter table Reader add primary key(userid,staffid); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.033 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 4.2.3

#### Adding primary key for table Book

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> alter table Book add primary key(ISBN,staffid,publisherid,userid); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.039 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 4.2.4

#### Adding primary key for table Publisher

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> alter table Publisher add primary key(publisherid);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.058 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

*Figure 4.2.5* 

#### Adding primary key for table Authentication

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> alter table Authentication add primary key(loginid);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.055 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

Fig 4.2.6

#### Adding primary key for table Readerphone

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> alter table Readerphone add primary key(userid);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.062 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

Fig 4.2.7

#### Adding foreign key for table Report

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> alter table Report add foreign key(staffid) references Staff(staffid);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.067 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

Fig 4.3.1

#### Adding foreign key for table Staff

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> alter table Staff add foreign key(loginid) references Authentication(loginid);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.057 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

Fig 4.3.2

#### Adding foreign key for table Reader

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> alter table Reader add foreign key(staffid) references Staff(staffid);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.044 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

Fig 4.3.3

# Adding foreign key for table Staff

MariaDB [peslug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> alter table Book add foreign key(staffid) references Staff(staffid),add foreign key(publisherid) references Publisher(publisherid),add foreign key(userid) references Reader(userid);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.051 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 4.3.4

### Adding foreign key for table Readerphone

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> alter table Readerphone add foreign key(userid) references Reader(userid); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.056 sec) Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 4.3.5

## **Populating the Database**

#### Stop checking for foreign key constraints

Fig 5.1

#### Inserting into table Report

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> insert into Report values (12345,87,'2022-10-30','staff159'),(89895,23,'2022-11-28',
'staff123'),(90931,28,'2022-8-17','staff619'),(47883,66,'2022-12-20','staff179'),(93840,37,'2022-10-15','staff896');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.004 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

Fig 5.2

#### Inserting into table Staff

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> insert into Staff values ('staff159','Ram','login9093'),('staff179','Raju'
,'login8343'),('staff678','Krishna','login2321'),('staff999','Ravan','login5767'),('staff896','Bheeshma','login9981');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.016 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

Fig 5.3

#### Inserting into table Reader

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> insert into Reader values ('user4341','user4341@gmail.com','Pawan Kumar','staff 159'),('user9037','user9037@gmail.com','Ajay Thakur','staff179'),('user7844','user7844@gmail.com','Rohit Sharma','staff981'),('use r9112','user9122@gmail.com','Harshal Patel','staff129'),('user7891','user7891@gmail.com','Ravi Shastri','staff619');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.002 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

Fig 5.4

#### Inserting into table Book

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> insert into Book values ('book8939','Drishyam','Crime',500,'staff179','publ38','user9037')
,('book9891','KGF','Action',1000,'staff169','publ77','user7891'),('book3091','Birbal','Thriller',300,'staff159','publ45','user8192'),('book91
21','Brahmastra','Fantasy',1500,'staff962','publ81','user9112'),('book1239','Aake','Horror',700,'staff981','publ95','user7644');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.016 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 5.5

#### Inserting into table Publisher

MariaDB [pes1ug2Ocs479\_library\_management\_system]> insert into Publisher values ('publ38','Hrithik Roshan',2018),('publ28','Thalapathy Vijay', 2020),('publ95','Puneeth Rajkumar',2015),('publ81','Mahesh Babu',2011),('publ30','Ram Charan',2021); Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.012 sec) Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 5.6

### Inserting into table Authentication

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> insert into Authentication values ('login9093','password8'),('login5588','password5'), ('login2321','password3'),('login3873','password7'),('login5767','password3'); Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.015 sec) Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 5.7

#### Inserting into table Readerphone

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> insert into Readerphone values ('user4341',4798989401),('user7844',8387811401), ('user8563',8989384934),('user9112',8032562250),('user1005',5999092026); Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.004 sec) Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

Fig 5.8

#### Start checking for foreign key constraints

MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479\_library\_management\_system]> set foreign\_key\_checks = 1; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.000 sec)

Fig 5.9

# Join Queries

Return staffid and staffname of Staffs generating Reports

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> select s.staffid,s.staffname from Staff as s inner join Report as r where s.staffid = r.staffid;

| staffid | staffname |

| staff179 | Raju |
| staff179 | Raju |
| staff896 | Bheeshma |
| staff896 | Bheeshma |
```

Fig 6.1

Return staffid and staffname of Staffs keeping track of Readers

Fig 6.2

### Return ISBN and publishername of all Books

Fig 6.3

#### Return loginid and password of all Staffs

Fig 6.4

# **Aggregate Functions**

#### Return minimum price of Book

Fig 7.1

## Return number of phone numbers

Fig 7.2

### Return average price of Books

Fig 7.3

#### Return sum of prices of books having price greater than average price of Books

Fig 7.4

# **Set Operations**

#### Return publisherid of all Books and Publishers

Fig 8.1

#### Return staffid of Readers having Staff

Fig 8.2

### Return loginid of Staffs having Authentication

Fig 8.3

# Return loginid of Staffs not having Authentication

Fig 8.4

#### **Function and Procedure**

#### **Function**

Display the final price of book to user after providing discount

- If price of book is less than 500 then provide 5% discount to user
- If price of book is between 500 and 1000 then provide 10% discount to user
- If price of book is more than 1500 then provide 15% discount to user

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> delimiter $$
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> create function final_price1(price int)
    -> returns int
    -> begin
    -> declare vv int;
    -> if price < 500 then
    -> set vv = price - 5/100 * price;
    -> elseif price >= 500 and price <= 1000 then
    -> set vv = price - 10/100 * price;
    -> elseif price > 1000 then
    -> set vv = price - 15/100 * price;
    -> end if;
    -> return vv;
    -> end$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.012 sec)
```

Fig 9.1.1

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> delimiter ;
fariaDB [pes1ug20cs479 library_management_system]> select ISBN,title,category,final_price1(price) from Book;
 ISBN
           | title
                        | category | final_price1(price) |
 book1239
            Aake
                         Horror
 book3091
            Birbal
                         Thriller
                                                     285
 book8939
            Drishyam
                         Crime
                                                     450
 book9121
                                                    1275
            Brahmastra
                         Fantasy
 book9891 KGF
                         Action
 rows in set (0.005 sec)
```

Fig 9.1.2

#### **Procedure**

Display the final price of book to user after adding 12% tax to it

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> delimiter $$
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> create procedure final_price2()
    -> begin
    -> select ISBN,title,category,price + 12/100 * price as price from Book;
    -> end$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.005 sec)
```

Fig 9.2.1

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> delimiter ;
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> call final_price2();
 ISBN
            title
                        | category | price
 book1239
                                      784.0000
             Aake
                          Horror
 book3091
             Birbal
                          Thriller
                                      336.0000
 book8939
            Drishyam
                          Crime
                                      560.0000
 book9121
             Brahmastra
                          Fantasy
                                     1680.0000
 book9891
            KGF
                                     1120.0000
                         Action
 rows in set (0.001 sec)
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.011 sec)
```

Fig 9.2.2

# **Trigger and Cursor**

## **Trigger**

#### Creating table book\_backup

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> create table book_backup (ISBN varchar(10),title varchar(20),category varchar(10),price int,
staffid varchar(10),publisherid varchar(10),userid varchar(10));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.025 sec)
```

Fig 10.1.1

When we try to delete some information from Book table, add those information to book\_backup table

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> delimiter $$
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> create trigger book_backup
    -> before delete
    -> on Book for each row
    -> begin
    -> insert into book_backup select * from Book where ISBN = old.ISBN;
    -> end$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.010 sec)
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> delimiter ;
```

Fig 10.1.2

#### Deleting from table Book

Deleted Book information is added to book\_backup table

*Figure 10.1.3* 

#### Cursor

#### Creating table backup\_book

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> create table backup_book (ISBN varchar(10),title varchar(20),category varchar(10),
price int,staffid varchar(10),publisherid varchar(10),userid varchar(10));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.025 sec)
```

Fig 10.2.1

#### Backup the contents of Book table to backup\_book table

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> delimiter $$
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> create procedure backup_of_book()
    -> begin
    -> declare done int default 0;
    -> declare vISBN varchar(10);
    -> declare vtitle varchar(20);
    -> declare vcategory varchar(10);
    -> declare vprice int;
    -> declare vstaffid varchar(10);
    -> declare vpublisherid varchar(10);
    -> declare vuserid varchar(10);
    -> declare book_cursor cursor for select * from Book;
    -> declare continue handler for not found set done = 1;
    -> open book_cursor;
    -> label: loop
    -> fetch book_cursor into vISBN,vtitle,vcategory,vprice,vstaffid,vpublisherid,vuserid;
    -> insert into backup_book values (vISBN,vtitle,vcategory,vprice,vstaffid,vpublisherid,vuserid);
    -> if done = 1 then leave label;
    -> end if;
    -> end loop;
    -> close book_cursor;
    -> end$$
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.005 sec)
```

Fig 10.2.2

#### Adding all Book information to book\_backup table

```
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> delimiter ;
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> call backup_of_book;
Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.022 sec)
MariaDB [pes1ug20cs479_library_management_system]> select * from backup_book;
 ISBN
                        | category | price | staffid | publisherid | userid
                                             staff981
 book1239
                                                         pub195
                                                                       user7644
            Aake
                          Horror
                                        700
 book3091
             Birbal
                          Thriller
                                        300
                                              staff159
                                                         pub145
                                                                       user8192
 book8939
             Drishyam
                          Crime
                                        500
                                              staff179
                                                         pub138
                                                                       user9037
                                       1500
                                              staff962
 book9121
                                                         publ81
                                                                       user9112
             Brahmastra
                          Fantasy
                                              staff169
 book9891
            KGF
                          Action
                                       1000
                                                         pub177
                                                                       user7891
 book9891
                                       1000
                                              staff169
                                                                       user7891
                          Action
                                                         pub177
 rows in set (0.000 sec)
```

Fig 10.2.3

# Simple Frontend that talks to the Backend Database

## Inserting into table Report

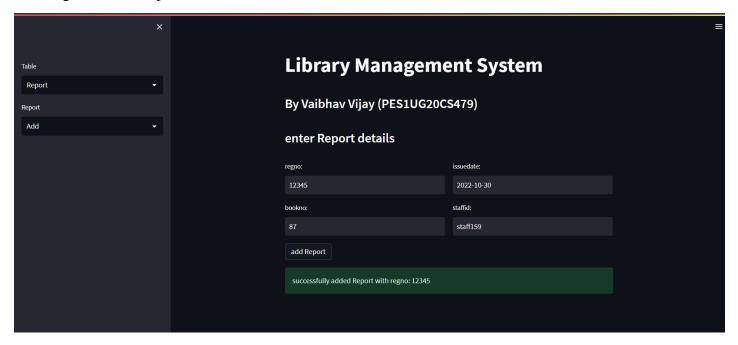


Fig 11.1.1

## Viewing table Report

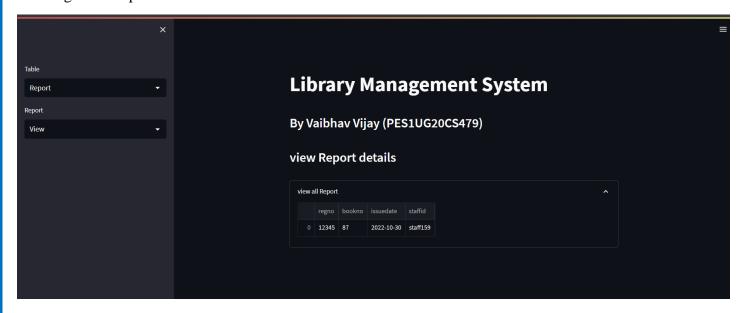


Fig 11.1.2

# Updating table Report

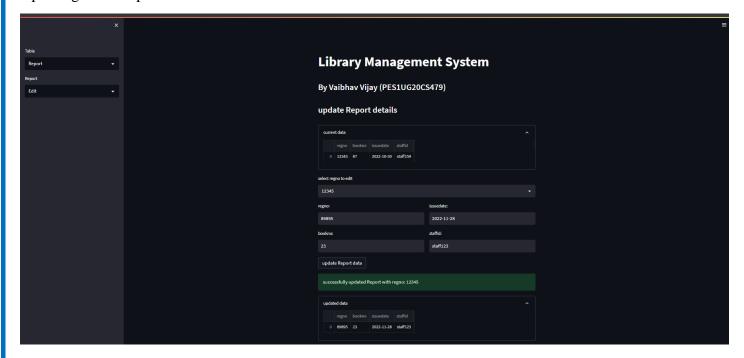


Fig 11.1.3

## Deleting from table Report

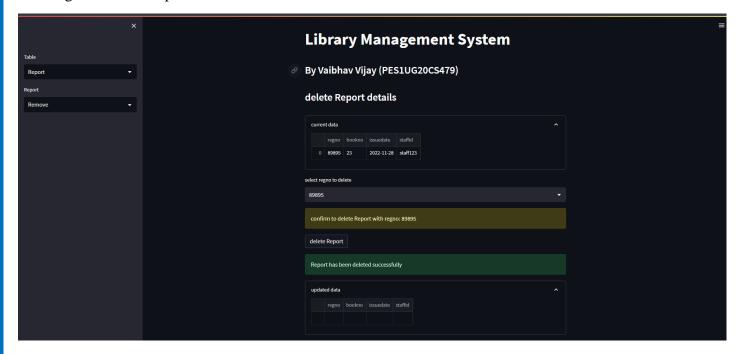


Fig 11.1.4

# Inserting into table Staff

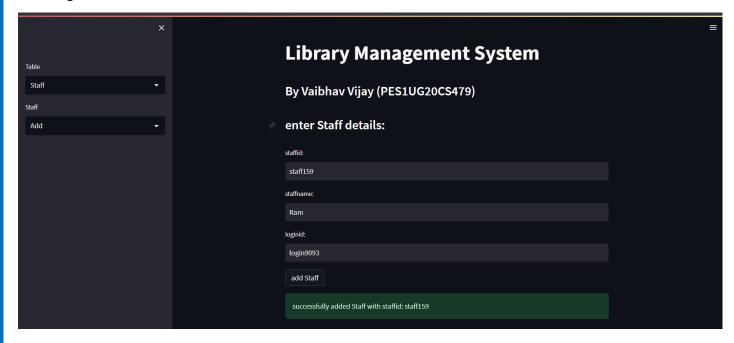


Fig 11.2.1

# Viewing table Staff

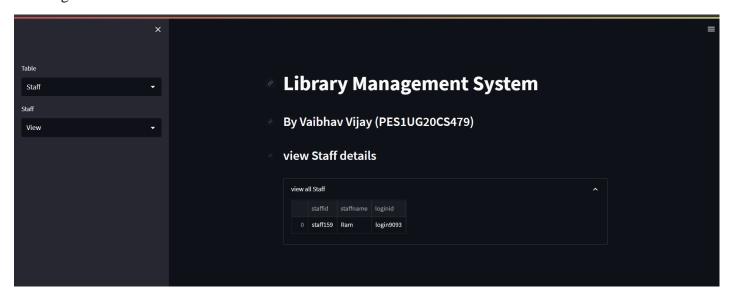


Fig 11.2.2

# Updating table Staff

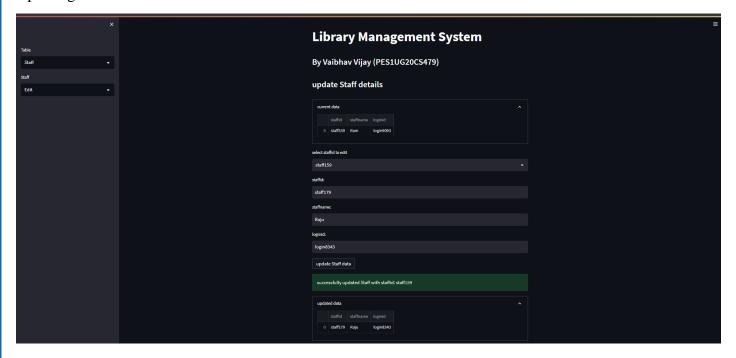


Fig 11.2.3

## Deleting from table Staff

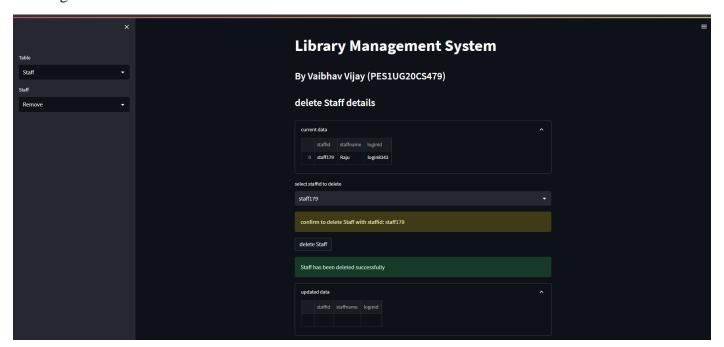


Fig 11.2.4

# Inserting into table Book

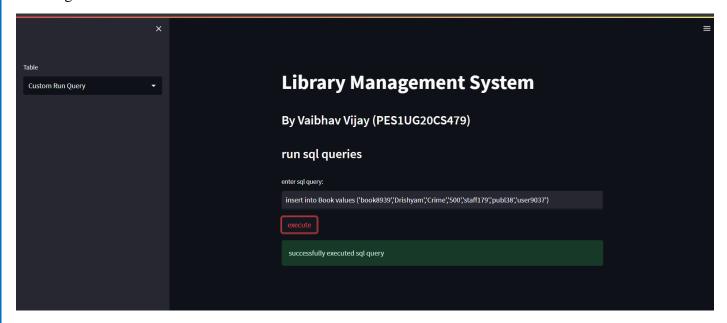


Fig 11.3.1

### Viewing table Book

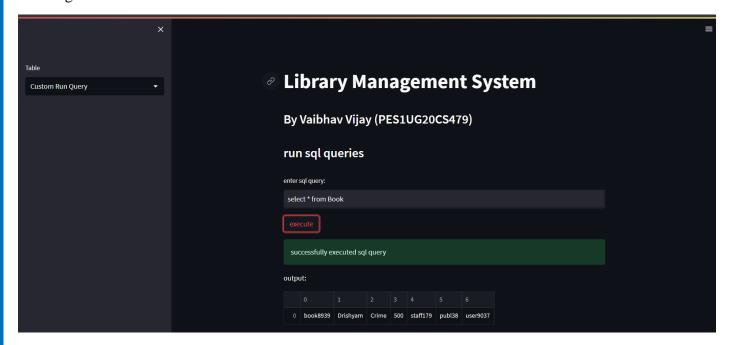


Fig 11.3.2

# Updating table Book

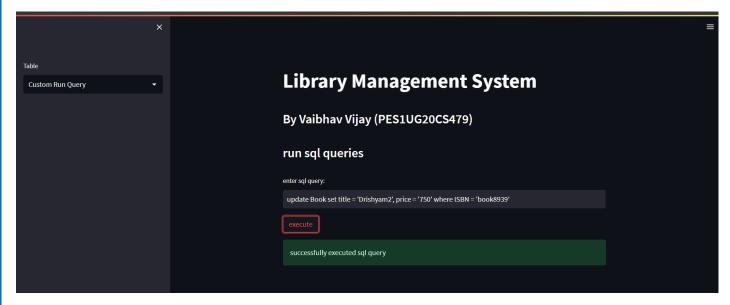


Fig 11.3.3

## Viewing updated table Book

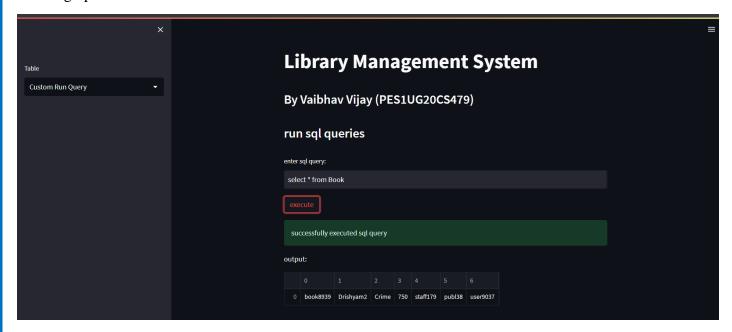


Fig 11.3.4

## Inserting more into table Book

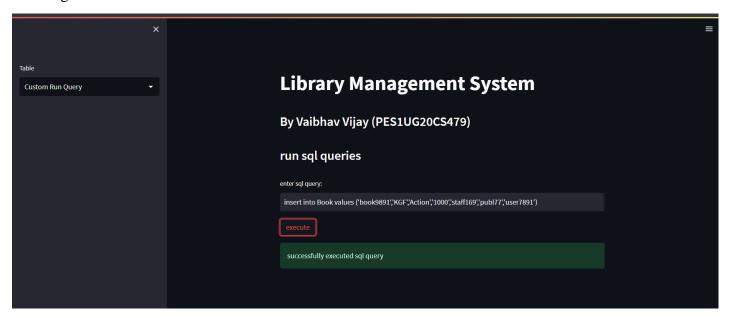


Fig 11.3.5

# Deleting from table Book

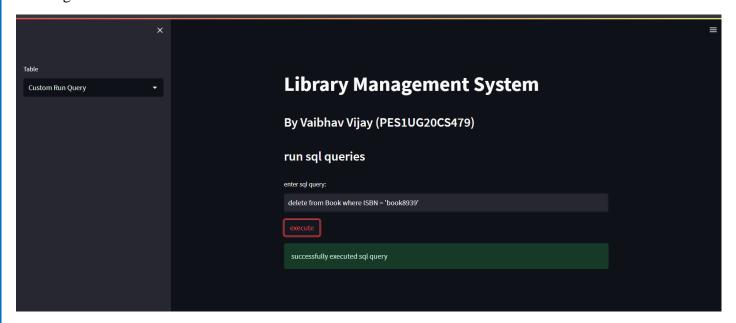


Fig 11.3.6

# Viewing table Book after deletion

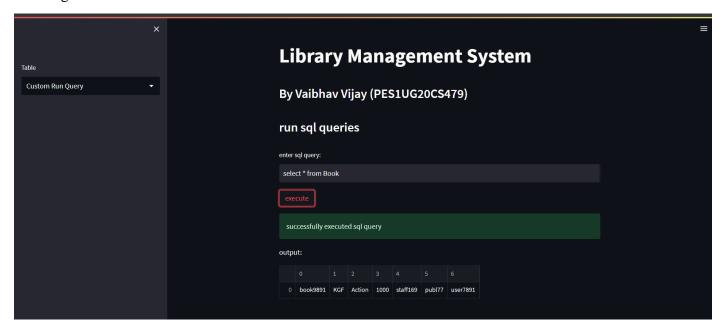


Fig 11.3.7