CURRICULUM VITAE

Vaidehi Srinivas

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EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Computer Science

Sep. 2021 – present

Advisor: Aravindan Vijayaraghavan

Area: Algorithms, Machine Learning Theory

Northwestern University

Evanston, Illinois

Fulbright Visiting Student

Sep. 2020 – May 2021 Host: Christian Schulz Theory and Application of Algorithms group University of Vienna

Vienna, Austria

B.S. in Computer Science, minor in German Studies

Aug. 2016 – May 2020 University and college honors Carnegie Mellon University Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

PUBLICATIONS

Guarantees for Alternating Least Squares in Overparameterized Tensor Decomposition with Dionysios Arvanitakis and Aravindan Vijayaraghavan, under submission.

Alternating Least Squares (ALS) is a popular iterative heuristic used for tensor (CP) decomposition. While this method is widely used in practice, little is known in terms of provable global convergence guarantees. We establish guarantees for a mild variant of the standard ALS method, showing that it does indeed achieve global convergence in a beyondworst-case setting.

Online Conformal Prediction with Efficiency Guarantees [arXiv]

under submission.

We study online conformal prediction in a novel framework that directly optimizes efficiency of the output prediction sets.

Computing High-Dimensional Confidence Sets for Arbitrary Distributions [arXiv]

with Chao Gao, Liren Shan, and Aravindan Vijayaraghavan,

38th Annual Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) 2025.

We provide guarantees for learning the high-density region of an arbitrary distribution. This has immediate consequences for high-dimensional conformal prediction. We show insights from robust statistics can be leveraged to tackle this problem.

Volume Optimality in Conformal Prediction with Structured Prediction Sets [arXiv]

with Chao Gao, Liren Shan, and Aravindan Vijayaraghavan,

42nd International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2025.

We provide the first provable distribution-free efficiency guarantees for the standard setting of conformal prediction.

Competitive strategies to use "warm start" algorithms with predictions [arXiv] with Avrim Blum,

ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA) 2025.

A "warm start" algorithm is one that takes an instance *I* and a predicted solution *P* as input, and outputs the true solution *S* to *I* in time proportional to the distance between *P* and *S* ("error" of the prediction). Such algorithms are useful when solving sequences of related instances. We give competitive guarantees in settings where instances come from a mixture of "clusters."

The Predicted-Updates Dynamic Model: Offline, Incremental, and Decremental to Fully Dynamic Transformations [arXiv]

with Quanquan C. Liu,

37th Annual Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) 2024.

We introduce the predicted-updates dynamic model, one of the first beyond-worst-case models for dynamic algorithms. We give a novel framework that "lifts" offline divide-and-conquer algorithms to the fully dynamic setting, when given predictions of update times. Our runtime matches that of the offline algorithm when the L1 prediction error is near-linear in the number of updates, does no worse than a fully-dynamic algorithm when the prediction error is high, and exhibits a graceful linear tradeoff between the two cases. We further generalize our result to lift incremental and decremental algorithms to the fully dynamic setting given predictions of only the deletion and insertion updates, respectively.

New Tools for Smoothed Analysis: Least Singular Value Bounds for Random Matrices with Dependent Entries [arXiv]

with Aditya Bhaskara, Eric Evert, and Aravindan Vijayaraghavan, 56th Annual ACM Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC) 2024.

We develop new techniques for proving lower bounds on the least singular value of structured random matrices with limited randomness. Showing that such matrices are well-conditioned is a key step in providing "smoothed analysis" guarantees in many settings. Our new techniques both simplify known results and generalize to new settings, allowing us to get smoothed analysis results for previously open settings. Statements of this form are matrix "anticoncentration" inequalities, which require a different set of techniques and are not as well-understood as matrix concentration (or large deviation) bounds.

The Burer-Monteiro SDP method can fail even above the Barvinok-Pataki bound [arXiv] with Liam O'Carroll and Aravindan Vijayaraghavan,

36th conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2022.

The Burer-Monteiro method is a practical and popular heuristic for solving semidefinite programs (SDPs). We provide a family of instances that have spurious local minima for high rank (so Burer-Monteiro could indeed fail), which justifies the use of beyond-worst-case paradigms like smoothed analysis to obtain guarantees.

Memory Bounds for the Experts Problem [arXiv] [talk]

with David P. Woodruff, Ziyu Xu, and Samson Zhou, 54th Annual ACM Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC) 2022.

We initiate the study of the online learning with expert advice problem in the streaming (low memory) setting. Our upper and lower bounds give a smooth tradeoff between memory and regret.

Simpler Approximations for the Network Steiner-tree Problem [pdf]

advised by Anupam Gupta,

Undergraduate Honors Thesis 2020.

The 11/6 and 1.55-approximation algorithms given by Zelikovsky ('93) and Robins and Zelikovsky ('05) are classic results in approximation algorithms. They are also notorious for their very technical analyses. We provide a simple modular analysis by reducing to submodular function optimization under knapsack constraints (idea due to Deeparnab Chakrabarty).

AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Northwestern University Presidential Fellowship

Fall 2023 – Summer 2025 Evanston, Illinois

Northwestern University Computer Science Department PhD Student Research Award

2022-2023 Academic Year

Evanston, Illinois

Peter and Adrienne Barris Outstanding Teaching Assistant Award

Fall 2022

Northwestern University CS Department, Evanston, Illinois

Todd M. and Ruth Warren Fellowship

Fall 2021 – Spring 2022 Northwestern University CS Department, Evanston, Illinois

Fulbright Combined Award for Austria

Sep. 2020 – Jun. 2021 Vienna, Austria

Andrew Carnegie Society Scholar

2020 Graduation Year Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Phi Beta Kappa

2020 Graduation Year Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

INTERNSHIPS

IDEAL Summer Exchange Program

June 2023 – Sep. 2023

Toyota Technological Institute (TTIC), Chicago, Illinois
Research intern hosted by Avrim Blum at TTIC, and funded by the Institute for Data,
Econometrics, Algorithms, and Learning

News Engineering Intern at Apple

May 2018 – Aug. 2018 Cupertino, California

Software Engineering Intern at BlueJeans Network

Jun. 2017 – Aug. 2017 Mountain View, California

WORKSHOPS AND TUTORIALS

Co-presenter of Minitutorial on Learning-Augmented Algorithms [web],

Symposium on Applied and Computational Discrete Algorithms (ACDA) 2025, Montréal, Canada

Co-organizer of Workshop on Predictions and Uncertainty [web],

Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) 2025, Lyon, France

INVITED TALKS

Optimization Unplugged Workshop, Lausanne, Switzerland, Aug. 2025

IDEAL Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, Jun. 2025

(poster) TRIPODS Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, Dec. 2024

(poster) IDEAL Get Ready for Research Workshop, Chicago, Illinois, Oct. 2024

IDEAL NSF Site Visit, Evanston, Illinois, Sep. 2024

TTIC Workshop on Learning-Augmented Algorithms, Chicago, Illinois, Aug. 2024

25th Annual Symposium on Mathematical Programming (ISMP), Montréal, Canada, Jul. 2024

Stanford University Theory Lunch, Stanford, California, Mar. 2024

(poster) TRIPODS Annual Meeting, San Diego, California, Feb. 2024

McCormick School of Engineering Advisory Council, Evanston, Illinois, Nov. 2023

Google Research, Mountain View, California, Nov. 2023

INFORMS Annual Meeting, Phoenix, Arizona, Oct. 2023

IDEAL NSF Site Visit, Chicago, Illinois, Aug. 2023

University of Chicago Theory Lunch, Chicago, Illinois, Apr. 2023

Capital Area Theory Seminar @ University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, Apr. 2023

CONFERENCE/JOURNAL REVIEWS

Served as a (sub)reviewer for conferences: STOC 2023, ICML 2023, FOCS 2023, SODA 2024, ITCS 2024, ICML 2024, STOC 2024, STOC 2025, ICALP 2025, COLT 2025 (junior PC), NeurIPS 2025, SODA 2026. Served as a reviewer for journal: SICOMP (2023).

TEACHING

Guest lectures

- (Winter 2024) CS 396/496: Foundations of Quantum Computing and Quantum Information
- (Spring 2024) CS 262: Mathematical Foundations of CS Part 2: Continuous Mathematics for Computer Science

TA for CS 396/496: Foundations of Quantum Computing and Quantum Information

Winter 2024

Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois

TA for CS 212: Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science

Fall 2022

Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois

Peter and Adrienne Barris Outstanding Teaching Assistant Award for Fall 2022

Fulbright English Teaching Assistant

Oct. 2020 – May 2021 Vienna, Austria

TA for 15-451: Algorithms

Spring 2020

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

TA for 15-354: Computational Discrete Math

Fall 2019

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

(Head) TA for 15-251: Great Ideas in Theoretical Computer Science

Spring 2018, Fall 2018, (Head TA) Spring 2019

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

OUTREACH

Books and Breakfast

Jan. 2022 – present

Evanston, Illinois

Math Circles of Chicago

Sep. 2022 – May 2024 Chicago, Illinois

Calico Youth Services

May 2020 – August 2020 Palo Alto, California

FORGE

Aug. 2019 – May 2020 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

LEADERSHIP

Northwestern CS PhD Advisory Council

2022 - 2024

Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois

Northwestern CS Theory Seminar Organizer

Fall 2023

Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois

IDEAL Student Event Planning

Spring 2022

Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois

Women@SCS and SCS-4-ALL

Jan. 2018 – May 2020

Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania