

DOCUMENTATION

INSIGHT STREAM

1. Introduction

- Project Title: Insight Stream
- Team ID: NM2025TMID38588
- Team Leader: Manju R & Mail id: manju13112006@gmail.com
- Team Members:
 - Vaigai Selvi & Mail id: vaigaiselvie@gmail.com
 - Gopika K & Mail id: gopikakgopikak92@gmail.com
 - Keerthika R & Mail id: keerthikaravi077@gmail.com
 - Mahalakshmi M & Mail id: mahalakshmiofficial2007@gmail.com

2. Project Overview

Purpose: Insight Stream is a user-centric news platform designed to help individuals stay informed, explore diverse topics, and access the latest updates with ease. Built using React.js, it emphasizes intuitive design, visual storytelling, and personalized content discovery.

- Features:
 - API Integration: Fetch real-time news using NewsAPI via RapidAPI
 - Visual News Exploration: Image galleries for immersive browsing.
 - Modular Architecture: Maintain clean separation of concerns using React components, context, and routing.
 - Scalable Design: Ensure the project can be extended with features like bookmarking, newsletter subscriptions, and multilingual support.
 - User-Friendly Interface: Deliver a seamless, responsive UI for effortless navigation.
 - Category-Based News Discovery: Enable users to explore news by topic, popularity, or search query.
 - Advanced Search Feature: Easily access news articles on specific topics through a powerful search feature, providing users with tailored news content based on their interests.

3. Architecture

- Component Structure:
 - NavbarComponent: Navigation across categories
 - hero: Introductory banner

- TopStories, HomeArticles: Display news cards
- NewsLetter, Footer: Engagement and branding
- State Management:
 - Local State: useState for managing news data
 - Global State: GeneralContext.jsx using React Context API
- Routing:

React Router handles navigation: Dynamic routes for categories and individual news pages.

```
<Routes>
<Route path="/" element={<Home />} />
<Route path="/category/:id" element={<CategoryPage />} />
<Route path="/news/:id" element={<NewsPage />} />
</Routes>
```

4. Setup Instructions

- Prerequisites:
 - Node.js
 - Visual Studio Code
 - Git
- Installation Steps:

Clone the repository git clone

 - git clone <your-repo-url>
 - cd insightstream
 - npm install
 - npm start

5. Folder Structure

```
|code/
|-- public/          # React frontend
|__ favicon.ico/
|__ index.html/
|__ logo192.png/
|__ logo512.png/
|__ manifest.json/
|__ robots.txt/
|__ src/
|__ components/
|__ Footer.jsx /
|__ Hero.jsx /
```

|__ HomeArticles.jsx /
|__ NavbarComponent.jsx /
|__ NewsLetter.jsx /
|__ TopStories.jsx/
|__ context/
|__ GeneralContext.jsx/
|__ pages/
|__ CategoryPage.jsx /
|__ Home.jsx /
|__ NewsPage.jsx /
|__ styles /
|__ CategoryPage.css /
|__ Footer.css /
|__ Hero.css /
|__ Home.css /
|__ HomeArticles.css /
|__ NavBar.css/
|__ NewsLetter.css/
|__ NewsPage.css/
|__ TopStories.css /
|__ App.css/
|__ App.js/
|__ [App.test.js/](#) # Node.js backend
|__ index.css /
|__ index.js/
|__ logo.svg/
|__ reportWebVitals.js /
|__ [setupTests.js/](#)

6. Running the application

- Save the Java code in a file named `W07_P1.java`.
- Compile the code using `javac W07_P1.java`.
- Run the application using `java W07_P1`.

7. state management

- ***Local State Management***: Managing state within a single component or a small group of related components. This type of state management is typically used for simple, self-contained components.

- ***Global State Management***: Managing state that is shared across multiple components, or even the entire application. This type of state management is typically used for more complex applications with many interconnected components.

8. Component documentation

NavbarComponent:

- Purpose: App-wide navigation and category links
- Props: None

Hero:

- Purpose: Intro headline and subtext for the Home page
- Props: None

TopStories:

- Purpose: Grid/list of trending articles
- Props:
- articles: Array of article objects (title, urlToImage, description, source, url)

HomeArticles:

- Purpose: Secondary blocks for Business/Technology/etc. (optional or future)
- Props:
- sections: Array of { title, articles }

NewsLetter:

- Purpose: Email subscribe UI (frontend only)
- Props: None

Footer:

- Purpose: Site-wide footer with category tags and legal text
- Props: None

ArticleCard:

- Purpose: Reusable card for any article list
- Props:
- article: { title, urlToImage, description, publishedAt, source, url }

9. User interface

Screens and flows:

- Home: Navbar → Hero → TopStories → Newsletter → Footer
- Category: Title → Articles grid → Pagination (optional)
- News details (optional): Inline details or redirect to external URL

Accessibility and UX:

- Increased user base: Accessible products can reach a wider audience, including people with disabilities.
- Improved usability: Accessible design principles can improve overall usability for all users.
- Enhanced brand reputation: Demonstrating a commitment to accessibility can enhance a brand's reputation and social responsibility.
- Color contrast: Ensuring sufficient color contrast between text and background.
- Clear navigation: Providing clear and consistent navigation and menu structures.
- Alt text for images: Providing alternative text for images to ensure screen reader compatibility.

10. Styling

- Color scheme*: Choosing a palette of colors that reflect your brand and are visually appealing.
- Typography*: Selecting fonts, font sizes, and line spacing to ensure clear readability.
- Layout*: Organizing content using grids, spacing, and alignment to create a harmonious visual flow.
- CSS* (Cascading Style Sheets): A styling language for web development.
- Sass* or *Less*: Preprocessors that extend CSS capabilities.
- UI component libraries*: Pre-built libraries of reusable UI components, such as Bootstrap or Material.

11. Testing

Testing strategy:

- Manual testing in Chrome and Firefox
- Console logging for API errors
- Responsive layout checks
- Future: Jest for unit testing (App.test.js, [setupTests.js](#))

Suggested coverage targets:

- Core components: Navbar, ArticleCard, TopStories

- Pages: Home and CategoryPage render states (loading/error/success)

12. Known Issues

- Rate limiting: API rate limits during testing
- Image reliability: Some articles lack images; add graceful fallbacks
- Style: Styling consistency across screen sizes
- Routing: Managing dynamic routes for category pages
- Language Support: Planning multilingual support
- News details page: Currently redirects to source; full detail view is pending

13. Future Enhancements

- Bookmarks and reading list: Save articles locally (LocalStorage) or per user (backend)
- Dark mode: Theme switch stored in context, persisted in LocalStorage
- Localization: Tamil interface and category labels for Chennai youth
- Summaries: Auto-summarize long articles client-side
- Pagination/Infinite scroll: For better performance on long lists
- Auth and personalization: Tailored feeds and saved searches

14. API Integration

Base endpoint:

- Everything endpoint with query:

`https://newsapi.org/v2/everything?q={query}&apiKey={key}`

Environment:

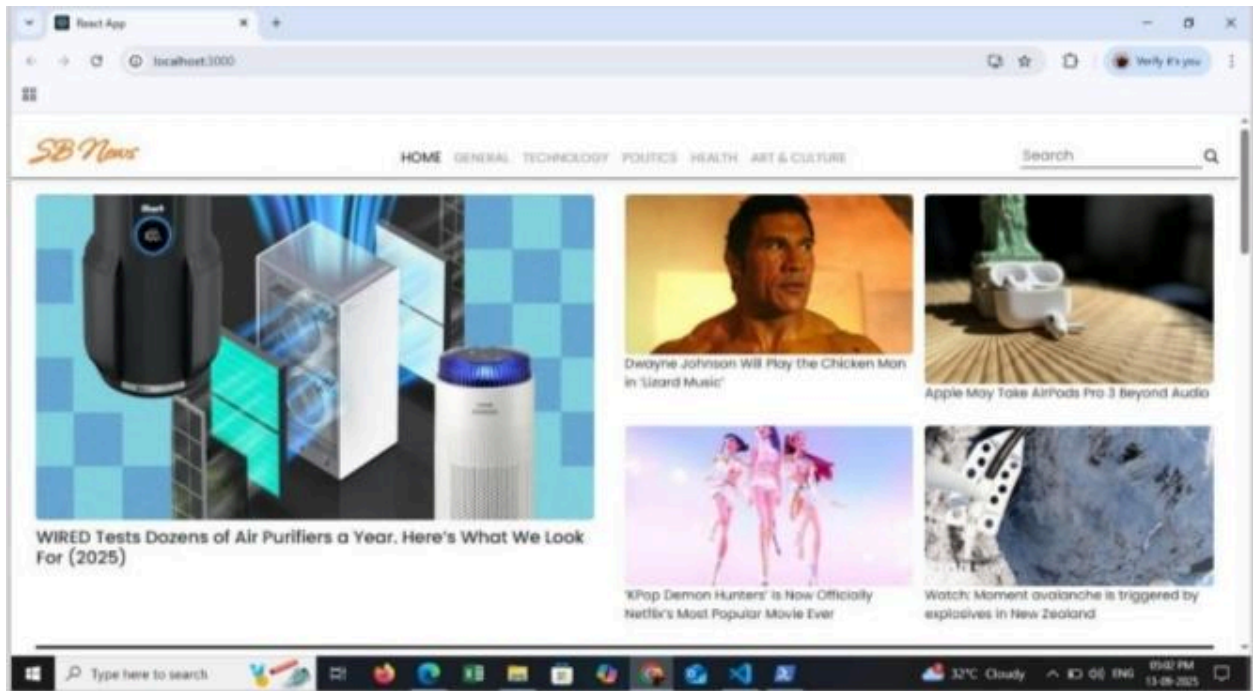
- Use process.env for API key
- Respect API rate limits and errors

• Code:

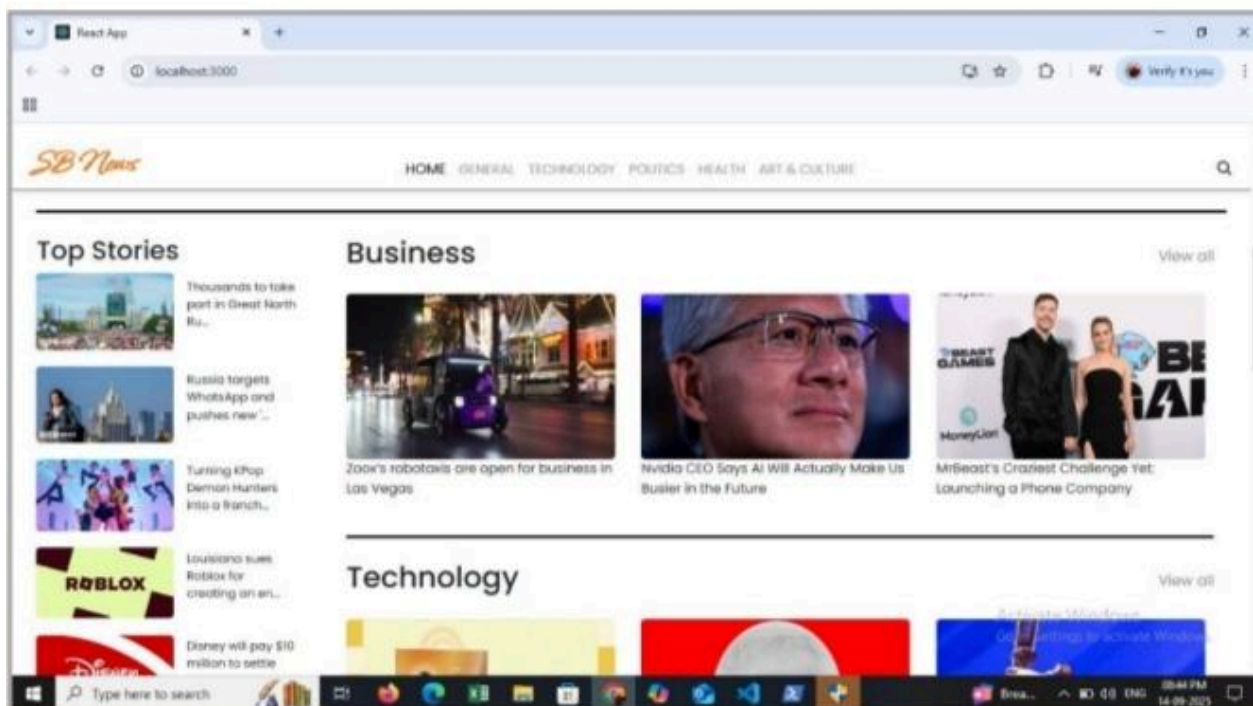
```
import axios from 'axios';
const api = axios.create({
  baseURL: 'https://newsapi.org/v2',
  params: { apiKey: process.env.REACT_APP_NEWS_API_KEY },
});
```

15. Screenshots or Demo

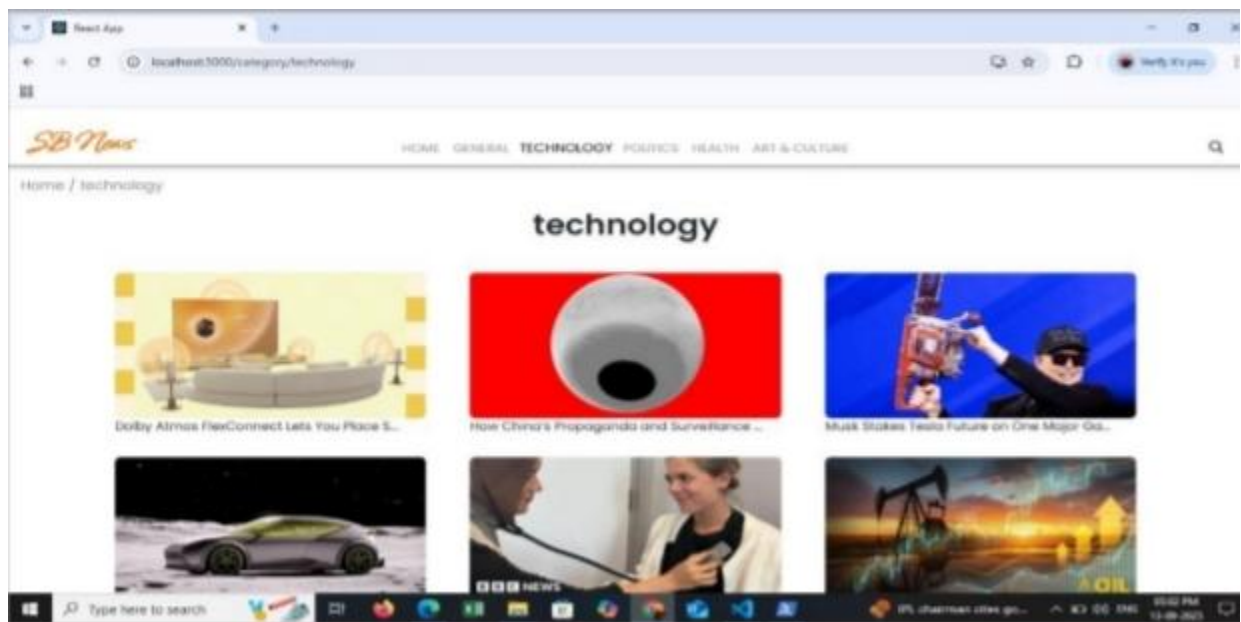
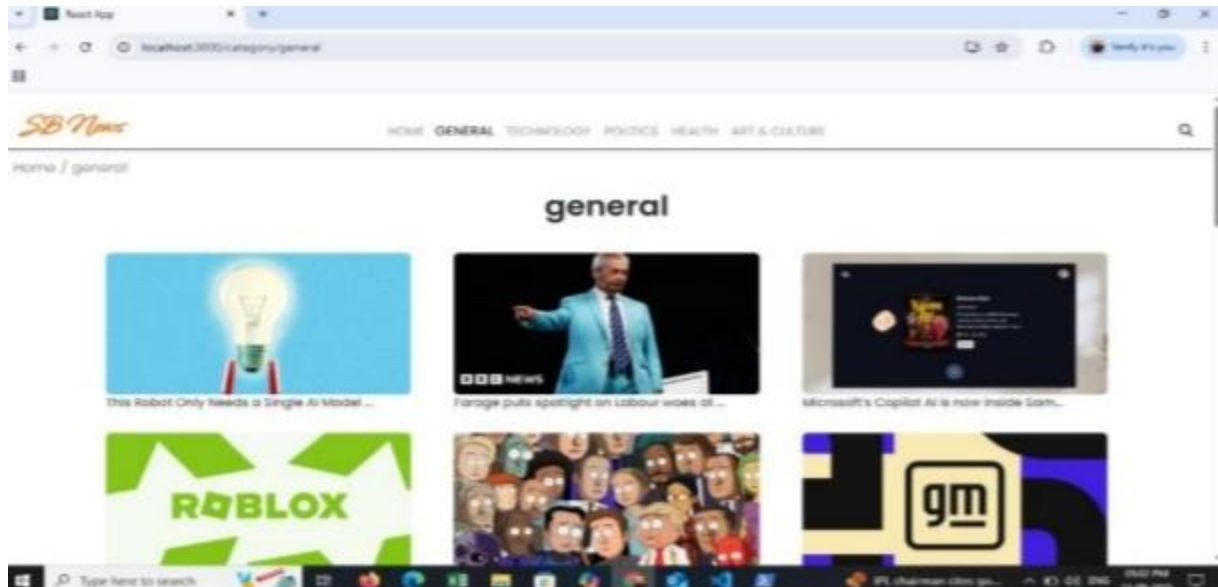
Home page

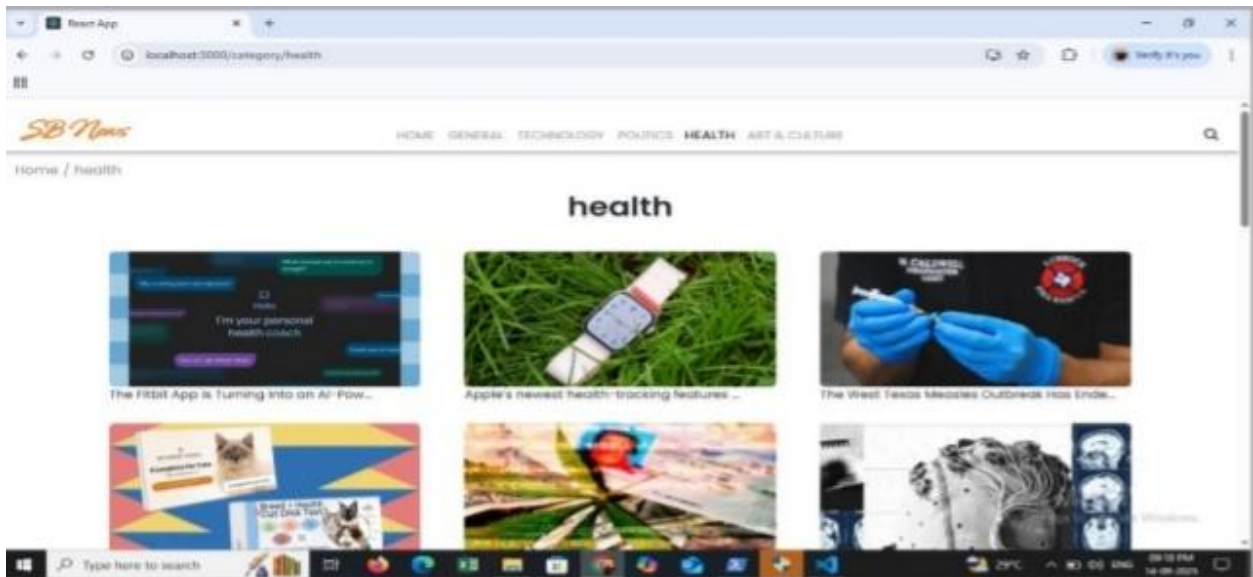


Top stories



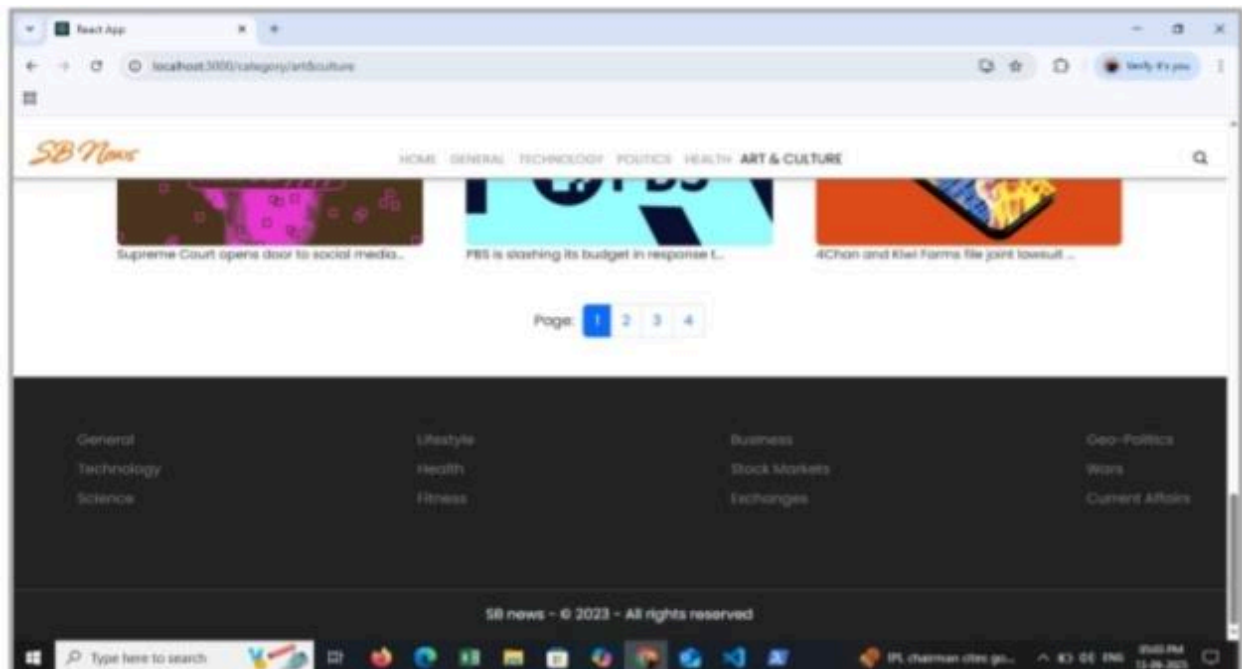
categories



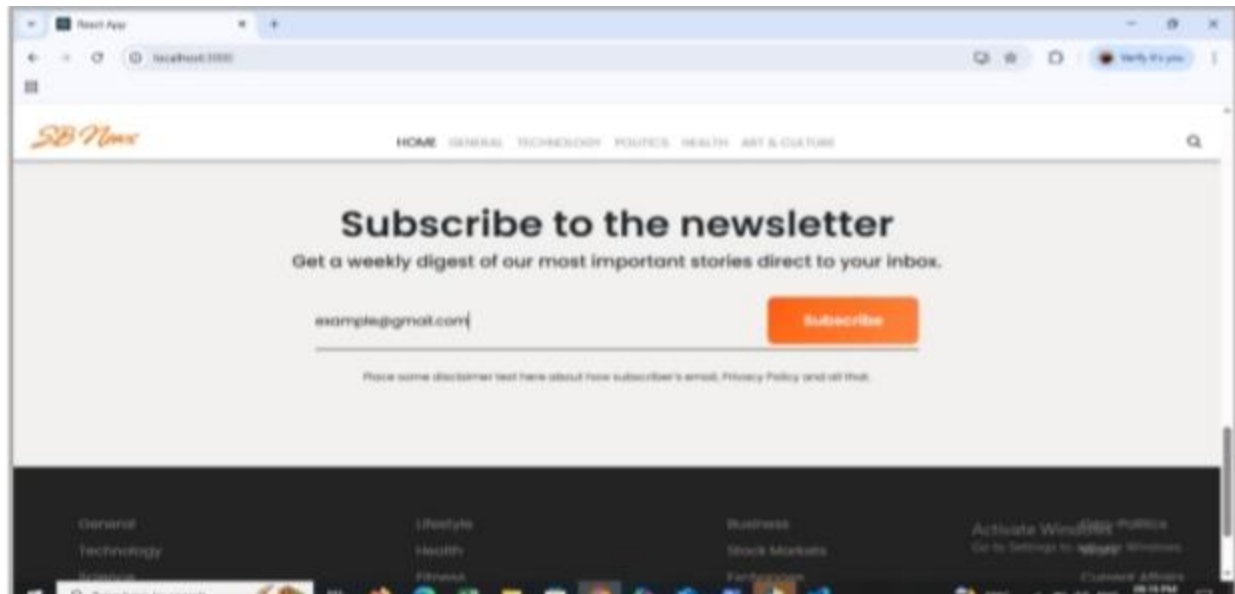




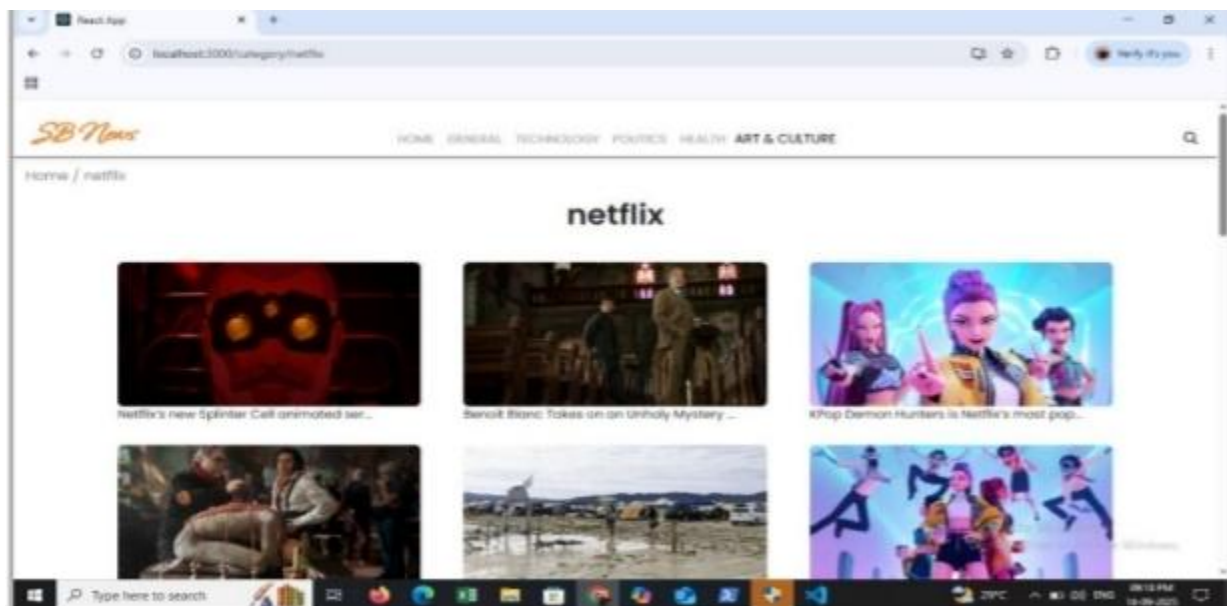
More Categories in Footer



Subscribing section for Newsletter



Search Option (eg: searched Netflix)



Newspage(example)

WIRED

SECURITYPOLITICHTHE 8th STORYBUSINESSSCIENCECULTUREREVIEWS

NEWSLETTERS

FEATURED

BEST ANDROID TABLETSBEST ELECTRIC SCOOTERSULTIMATE HOME OFFICEBUY IT FOR LIFE

THE WIRED SHOP

DEALS DELIVERED

Students save 70% on Creative Cloud Pro.

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Adobe Creative Cloud Pro

*Annual plan, billed monthly. Terms apply

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