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import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Conv2D, BatchNormalization, LeakyReLU, MaxPooling2D, Layer
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
import numpy as np
def generate_random_data(image_size=(416, 416, 3), num_samples=10):
   images = np.random.rand(num_samples, *image_size)
   labels = np.random.rand(num_samples, 13, 13, 3, 85)
   return images, labels
def conv_block(x, filters, size, strides=1):
   x = Conv2D(filters, size, strides=strides, padding='same', use_bias=False)(x)
   x = BatchNormalization()(x)
   x = LeakyReLU(alpha=0.1)(x)
   return x
class YOLOReshaped(Layer):
   def __init__(self, num_classes, **kwargs):
       super(YOLOReshaped, self).__init__(**kwargs)
       self.num_classes = num_classes
   def call(self, inputs):
        # Reshape to (batch_size, 13, 13, 3, num_classes + 5)
       return tf.keras.layers.Reshape((13, 13, 3, self.num_classes + 5))(inputs)
   def get_config(self):
       config = super(YOLOReshaped, self).get_config()
        config.update({"num_classes": self.num_classes})
       return config
def yolo_v3(input_shape, num_classes):
   inputs = Input(input_shape)
   # Downsample to 208x208
   x = conv_block(inputs, 32, 3)
   x = MaxPooling2D(2)(x)
   # Downsample to 104x104
   x = conv_block(x, 64, 3)
   x = MaxPooling2D(2)(x)
   # Downsample to 52x52
   x = conv_block(x, 128, 3)
   x = MaxPooling2D(2)(x)
   # Downsample to 26x26
   x = conv_block(x, 256, 3)
   x = MaxPooling2D(2)(x)
   # Downsample to 13x13
   x = conv_block(x, 512, 3)
   x = MaxPooling2D(2)(x)
   # Additional convolutions at 13x13
   x = conv_block(x, 1024, 3)
   x = conv_block(x, 512, 1)
   x = conv_block(x, 1024, 3)
   # Output layer
   filters = 3 * (num_classes + 5) # 3 anchors * (num_classes + 5)
   x = Conv2D(filters, (1, 1), padding='same')(x)
   # Use custom reshape layer instead of tf.reshape
   outputs = YOLOReshaped(num_classes)(x)
   model = Model(inputs, outputs)
   return model
def yolo_loss(y_true, y_pred):
   return tf.reduce_mean(tf.square(y_true - y_pred))
# Model parameters
input_shape = (416, 416, 3)
num_classes = 80
# Create and compile model
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model = yolo_v3(input_shape, num_classes)
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss=yolo_loss, metrics=['accuracy'])
# Generate random data
images, labels = generate_random_data(image_size=input_shape, num_samples=10)
# Train model
history = model.fit(images, labels, epochs=1, batch_size=2)
# Make predictions
predictions = model.predict(images)
print("Prediction shape:", predictions.shape)
print("Sample prediction output (first box):")
print(predictions[0, 0, 0, 0, :5]) # Print first 5 values of first prediction box
               14s 2s/step - accuracy: 0.0110 - loss: 0.9003
<u>→</u> 5/5 —
     1/1 -
     Prediction shape: (10, 13, 13, 3, 85)
     Sample prediction output (first box):
     [0.04064313 0.02663211 0.02915632 0.03943413 0.02215367]
```