

A Project Report on
Student Attendance Management System

Submitted in partial fulfilment for the completion of course

Programming Java(SWE1007)

in

M.Tech (SE)
By

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**Submitted to
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Abstract

The attendance management system's scheduling features would help teachers and staff in marking the attendance of students, in consideration with various aspects such as daily, session-based, or course-based requirements.

1. Introduction

1.1. Motivation

The Motivation of the project is to generate and scan barcode through the mobile application and store it in database in the application of java.

1.2. Aim of the proposed Work

The aim of the proposed work is to identify the number of classes students have attended also helpful for the teacher to view the number absentees in a particular course. It also makes students easier to scan and upload the barcode in the application instead of entering the value which brings even more security.

1.3. Objective(s) of the proposed work

The objective of the project is to make students to submit their attendance easier checking for the criteria, keeping a track of their attendance. Lao helpful for teachers to view student's attendance lists and number students attending it. The project also helps in identifying and assigning individual child with the help of unique barcode.

1.4. Report Organization

2. Analysis & Design of Proposed Work

2.1. Problem Statement

It is very hard for teachers to enter or update attendance of students manually also missing of data is hard to retrieve unless it is saved or backed up .The following ideas have been proposed in order to generate and use barcode to register .

Attendance Management System is developed for daily student attendance in college. It facilitates to access the attendance information of a particular student in a particular class that can be either viewed by the faculty or the student. This system will also help in evaluating attendance eligibility criteria of a student. The system will be able to produce the students' attendance report thus reducing the need for manual labour which leads to human errors and time consuming. The student can only view the attendance record on a daily basis. The faculty can view the attendance record.

The attendance is taken through the barcode image where the barcode is shown and scanned and then entered into the database. Every student is provided with an id card containing a unique barcode. Each barcode represents a unique id of students. Students just have to scan their cards using barcode scanner and the system notes down their attendance as per dates. It then stores all the student's attendance records and generates list of present students in class.

2.2. Stakeholder identification

Faculty

Admin

Students

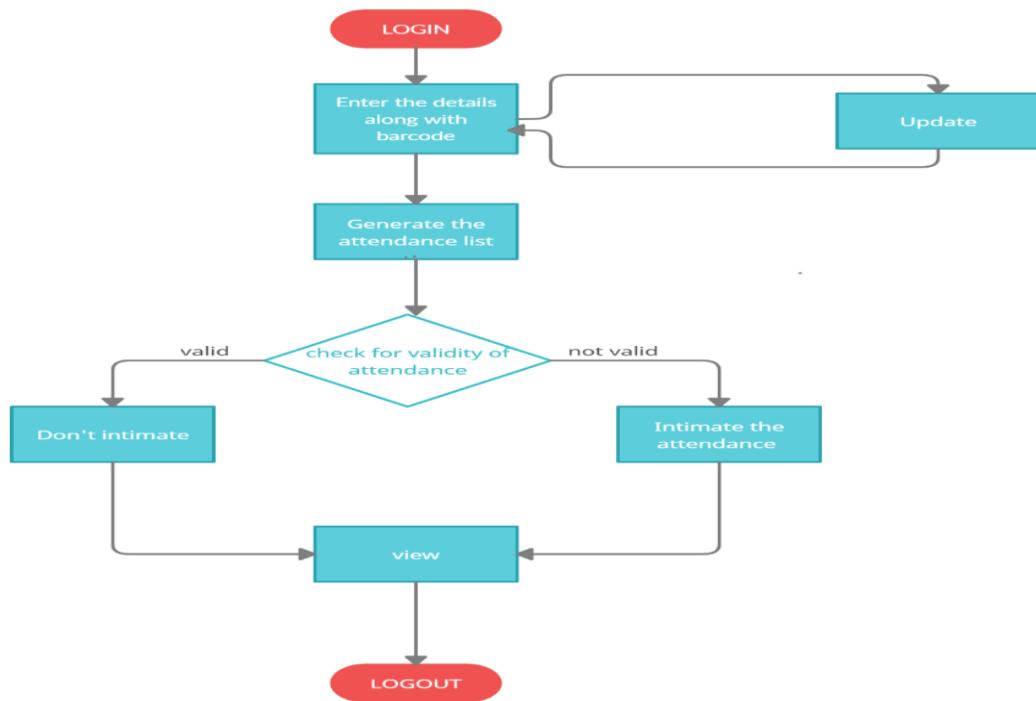
2.3. Classes Identification using CRC and Noun Phrase Approach

- Netbeans
 - Login.class
 Login constructor
 - NewUser.class
 NewUser constructor
 - Main.class
 Main constructor
 - History.class
 History constructor
 - Teacher.class
 Teacher constructor
- Android studio
 - MainActivity.class
 - Background.class

2.4. Gaps identified (How Proposed work differ from Existing)

This project

2.5. System Architecture or Flow diagram



2.6 Interfaces

username
password
Login
New User

DATE
Course
Barcode

submit
view
logout

Courses	Date
JAVA	03-05-2021
JAVA	04-05-2021
MICROPROCESSOR	02-05-2021

logout

2.7. Module Description

Login

Login module is validating the username and password along with the database of MySQL entered data. This is supported by the jar file for the jdbc connections

NewUser

NewUser is used to get data from user and store it in database also it generates a SMS to the registered number with the barcode with username.

Main

Main is used to register the courses with the help of barcode scanned from app and stored in database.

History

This class provides the list of courses registered for attendance with data and also the pie chart of the count of courses registered for attendance so far.

Teacher

Teacher class is used to find out the number of students attended the classes on a particular date. This class also generates an excel sheet for the teacher to view and update and download for any other necessary purposes.

3. Implementation

3.1. Softwares used with version

Apache Netbeans IDE 12.2

Android Studio 4.2.1

Xampp 3.2.4

3.2. Java concepts used

Inheritance

Interfaces

Encapsulation

Class

Object

Connectivity with jar files and API Key

3.3. Database Design

3.3.1. Schema

Main table schema

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with the 'main' table schema for the 'studentmanagement' database. The table has four columns: 'id' (INT(11), PK, NN, AI), 'course' (VARCHAR(255)), 'date' (VARCHAR(255)), and 'barcode' (VARCHAR(255)). The 'Barcode' column has a checkmark in the 'NN' (Not Null) column. The 'date' column has a checkmark in the 'B' (Binary) column. The 'barcode' column has a checkmark in the 'G' (Generated) column. The 'Storage' section shows options like Virtual, Stored, Primary Key, Not Null, Unique, Binary, Unsigned, Zero Fill, Auto Increment, and Generated. The 'Output' pane at the bottom shows a warning about not being able to connect to localhost and a successful query execution.

User table schema

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. In the top navigation bar, the database is set to 'test1 (studentmanagement)'. The main window displays the 'user' table definition under the 'studentmanagement' schema. The table has four columns: 'id' (datatype INT(11), PK, NN, UQ, B, UN, ZF, AI, G), 'username' (datatype VARCHAR(255)), 'password' (datatype VARCHAR(255)), and 'phonenumber' (datatype VARCHAR(10)). The 'Storage' section includes options for Virtual, Stored, Primary Key, Not Null, Unique, Binary, Unsigned, Zero Fill, Auto Increment, and Generated.

3.3.2. Tables with values

Main table

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The database is set to 'test1 (studentmanagement)'. A query is run: 'SELECT * FROM studentmanagement.main;'. The results grid shows the following data:

ID	COURSE	DATE	BARCODE
6	JAVA	29/05/2021	18MIS50082
11	JAVA	29/05/2021	18MIS50055
12	JAVA	28/05/2021	18MIS50055
13	JAVA	30/05/2021	18MIS50055
14	JAVA	31/05/2021	18MIS50082
15	JAVA	31/05/2021	18MIS50082
16	JAVA	31/05/2021	18MIS50082
17	JAVA	31/05/2021	18MIS50082
18	JAVA	31/05/2021	18MIS50082
19	JAVA	31/05/2021	18MIS50082
20	BIORESO...	31/05/2021	18MIS50082
21	CALCULUS	31/05/2021	18MIS50055
23	ENGLISH	31/05/2021	18MIS50082
24	MICROPR...	31/05/2021	18MIS50055

User table

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. In the top navigation bar, the database 'test1' and schema 'studentmanagement' are selected. The main pane displays a table named 'user'. The table has columns: id, username, password, phonenumber, and utype. The data shows 12 rows of user entries. The bottom pane shows the 'Output' window with a log of SQL queries and their results.

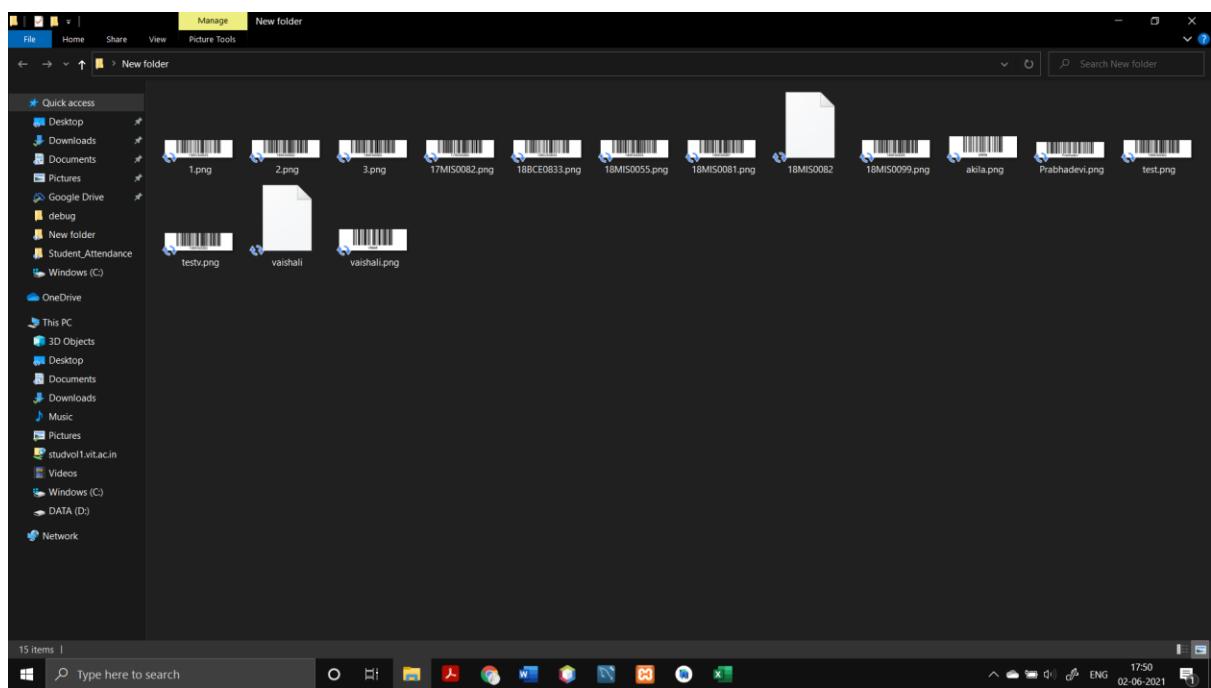
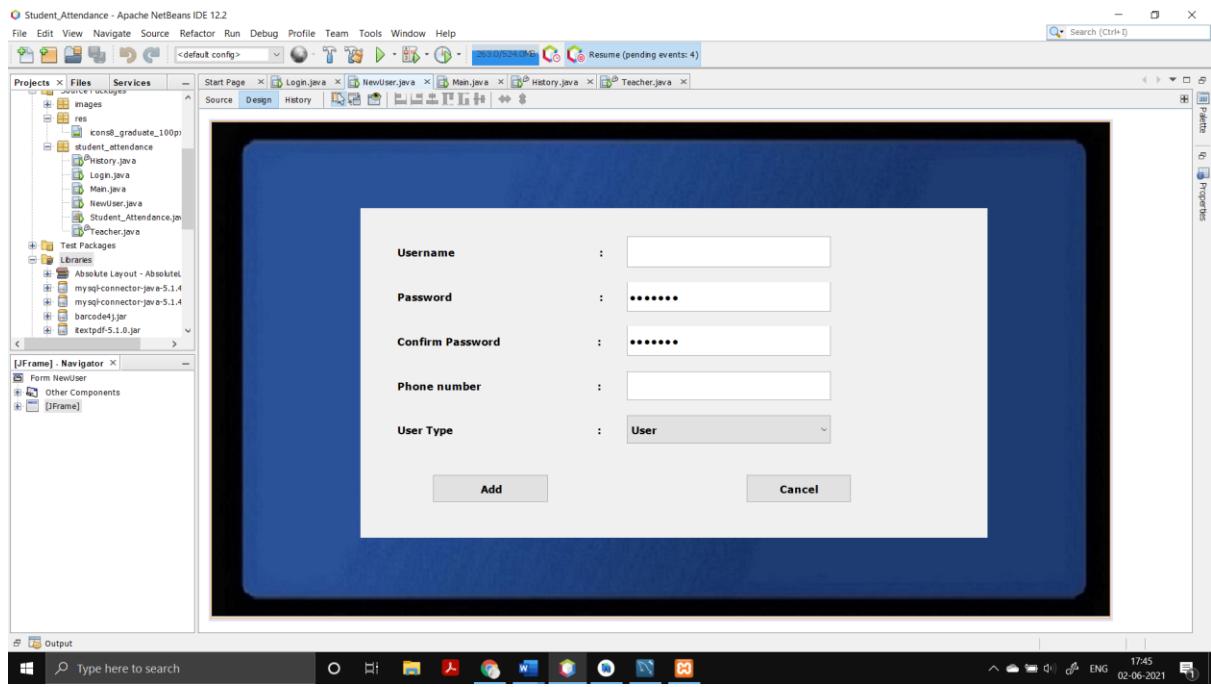
id	username	password	phonenumber	utype
1	18M50082	!Passwo	8870911968	User
2	18M50082	Aldo2000@#	8870911968	User
3	v	!Passwo	8870911968	User
4	test1	!Passwo	9442177122	User
5	vtest	!Passwo	0444716030	User
6	18RC00833	!Passwo	9566432342	User
7	18M50081	!Passwo	8870911968	User
8	akila	akila	9042825916	User
10	18M50099	18M50099	8870911968	User
11	18M50055	18M50055	8870911968	User
12	Prabhadevi	prabhadevi	8870911968	Admin

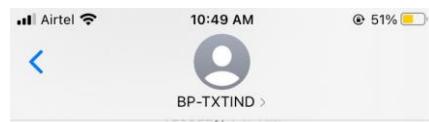
Output window log:

```
1 17:33:09 Could not connect, server may not be running.
2 17:33:56 SELECT * FROM studentmanagement.main LIMIT 0, 1000
3 17:42:57 SELECT * FROM studentmanagement.main LIMIT 0, 1000
4 17:43:29 SELECT * FROM studentmanagement.main LIMIT 0, 1000
5 17:43:32 SELECT * FROM studentmanagement.user LIMIT 0, 1000
```

3.4. Screenshots of the system

The screenshot shows the Apache NetBeans IDE interface with the project 'Student_Attendance' open. The central workspace displays a Java Swing application window titled 'Form Login'. The window contains a login form with fields for 'Username' and 'Password', and buttons for 'LOGIN' and 'NEW USER'. A small placeholder image of a person's face is visible in the background of the application window. The left sidebar shows the project structure with Java files like 'Login.java', 'NewUser.java', 'Main.java', 'History.java', and 'Teacher.java'.



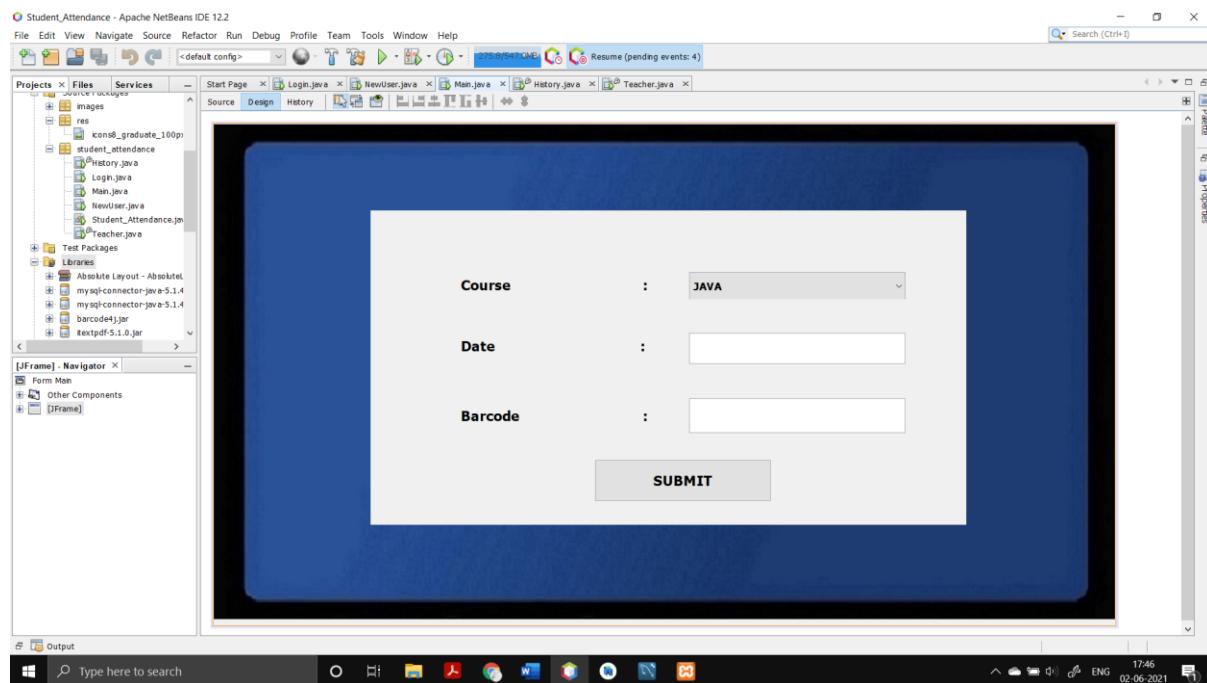
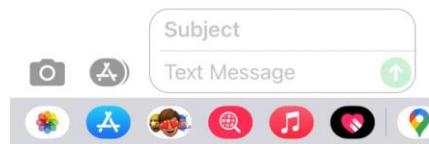


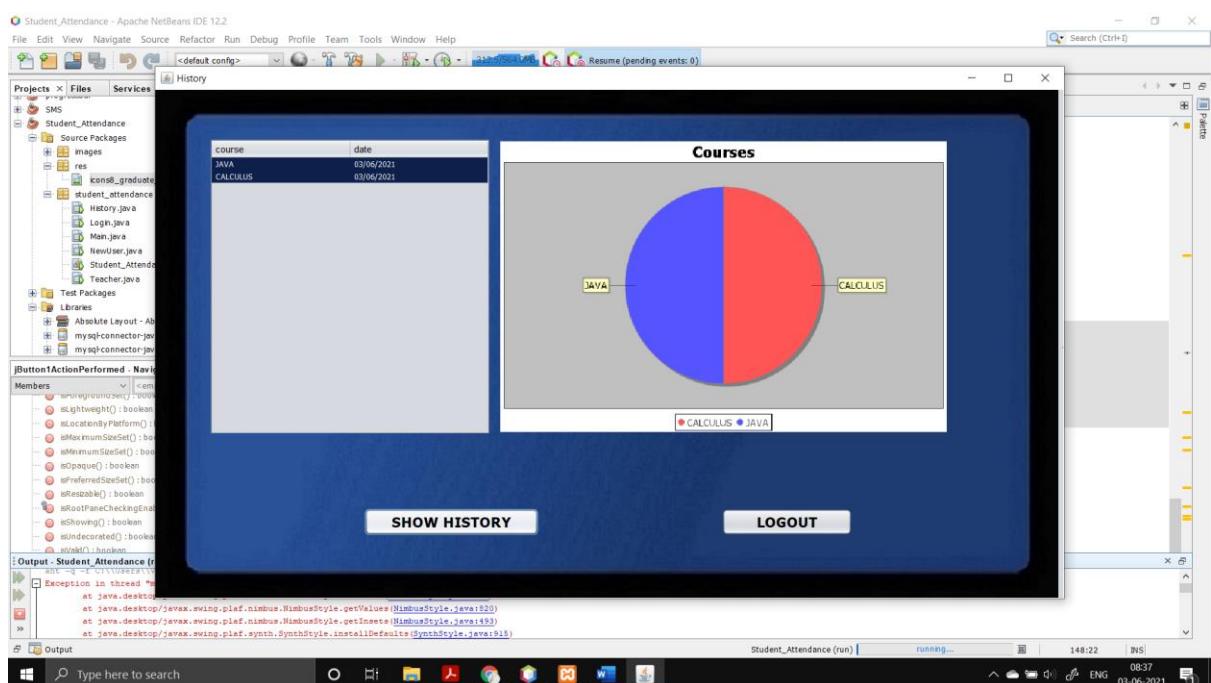
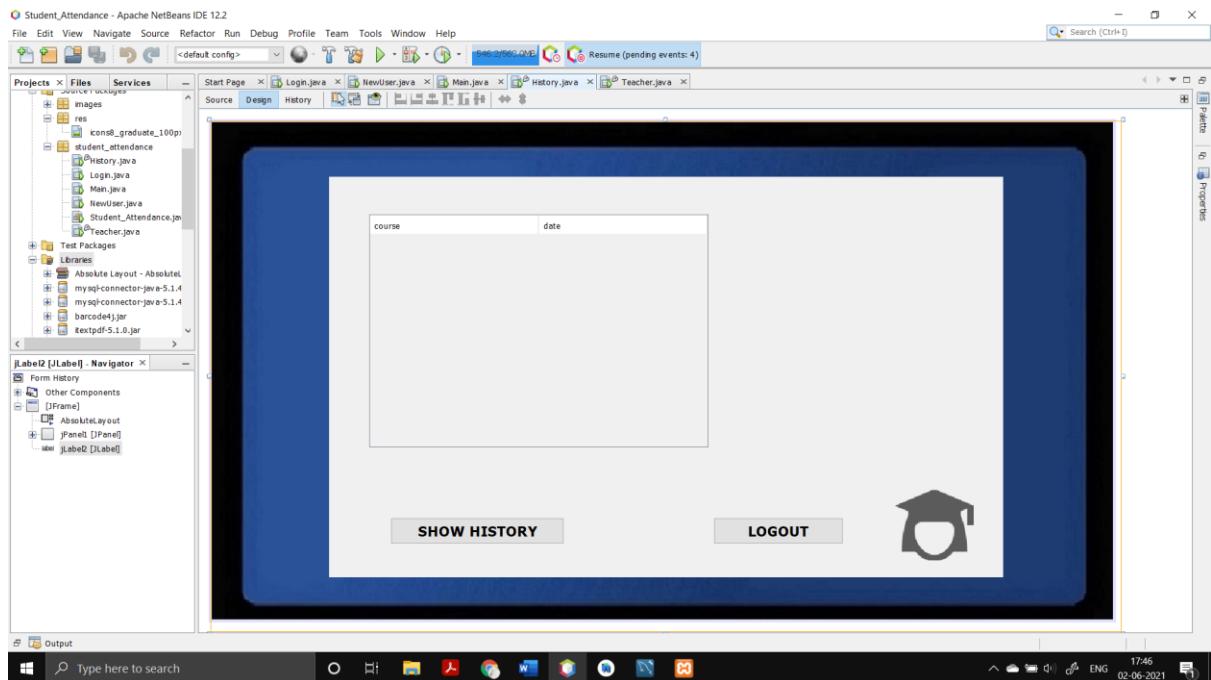
SMS:
Successfully registered in
STUDENT ATTENDANCE
MANAGEMENT at 01-
Jun-2021, 1:17:42 am
- Sent via TXTIND

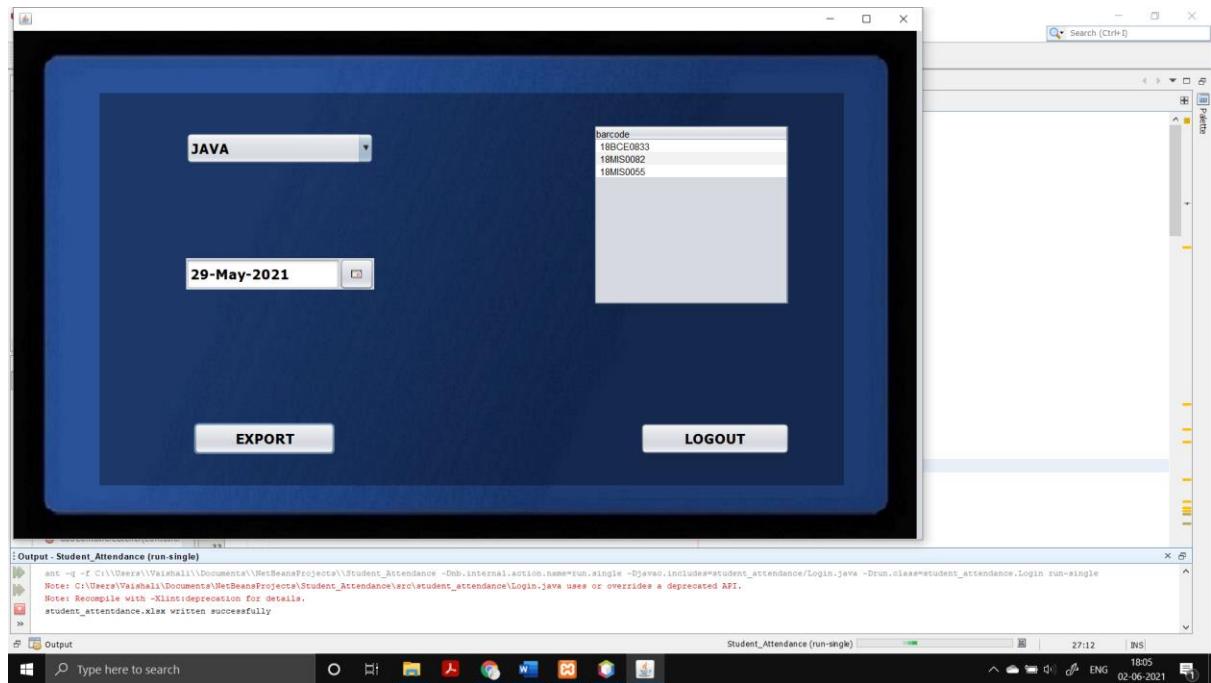
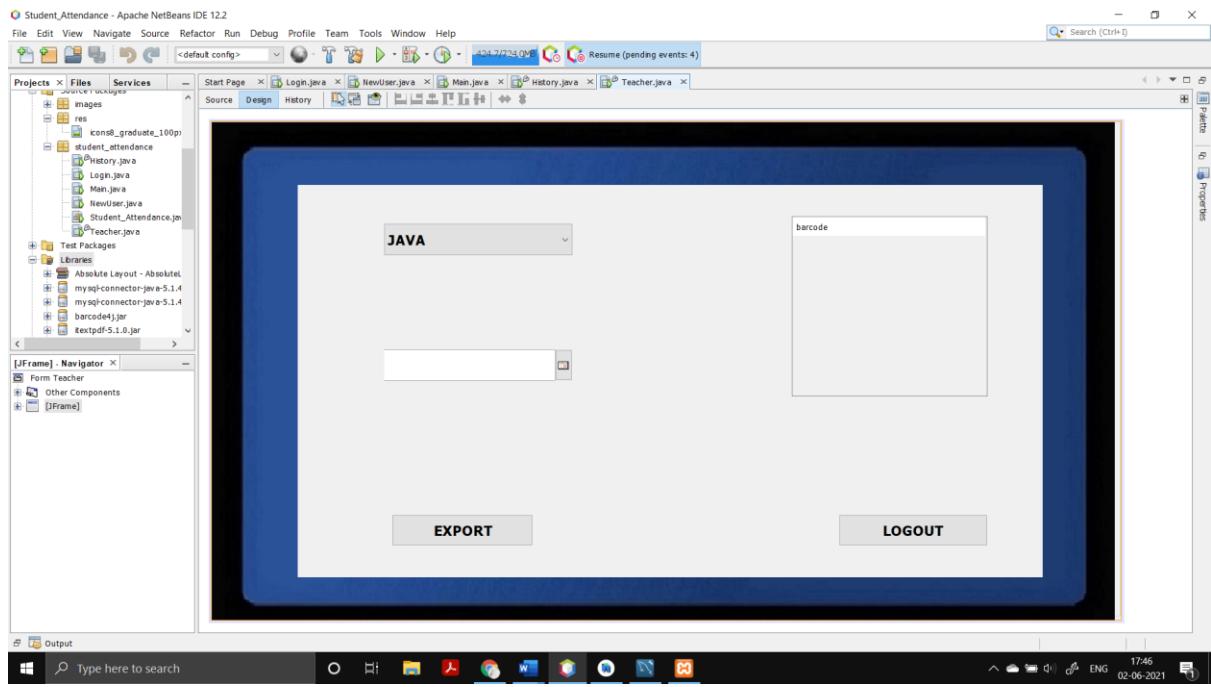
Yesterday, 8:35 AM

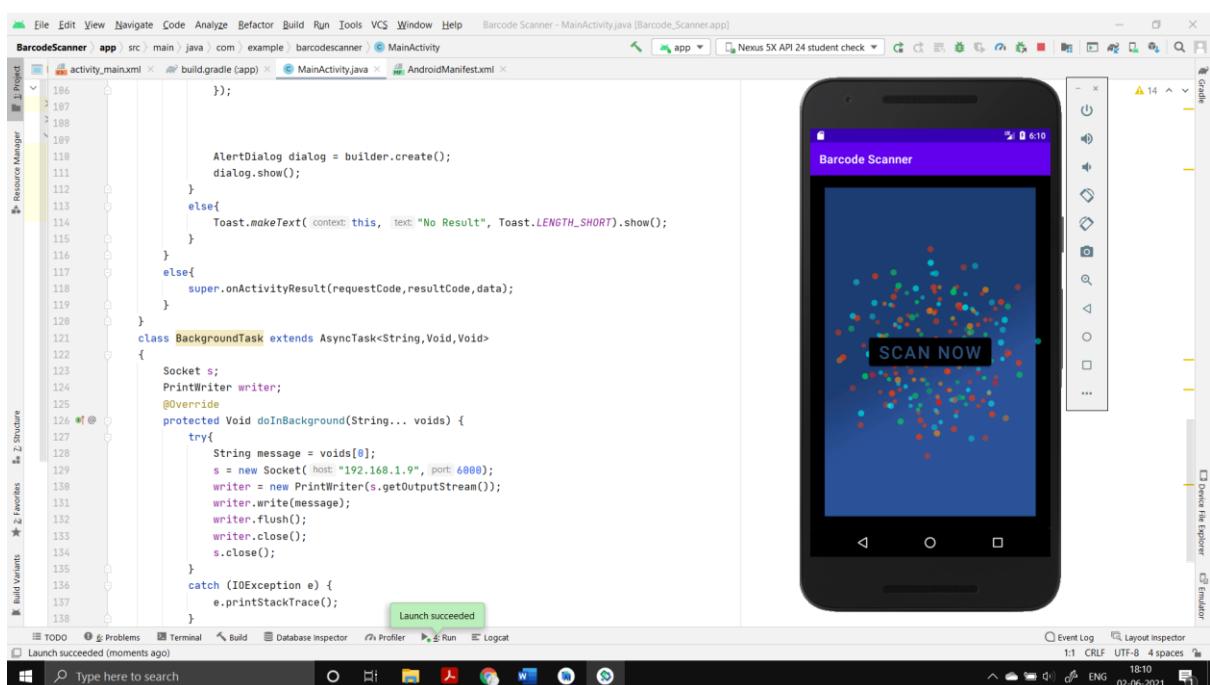
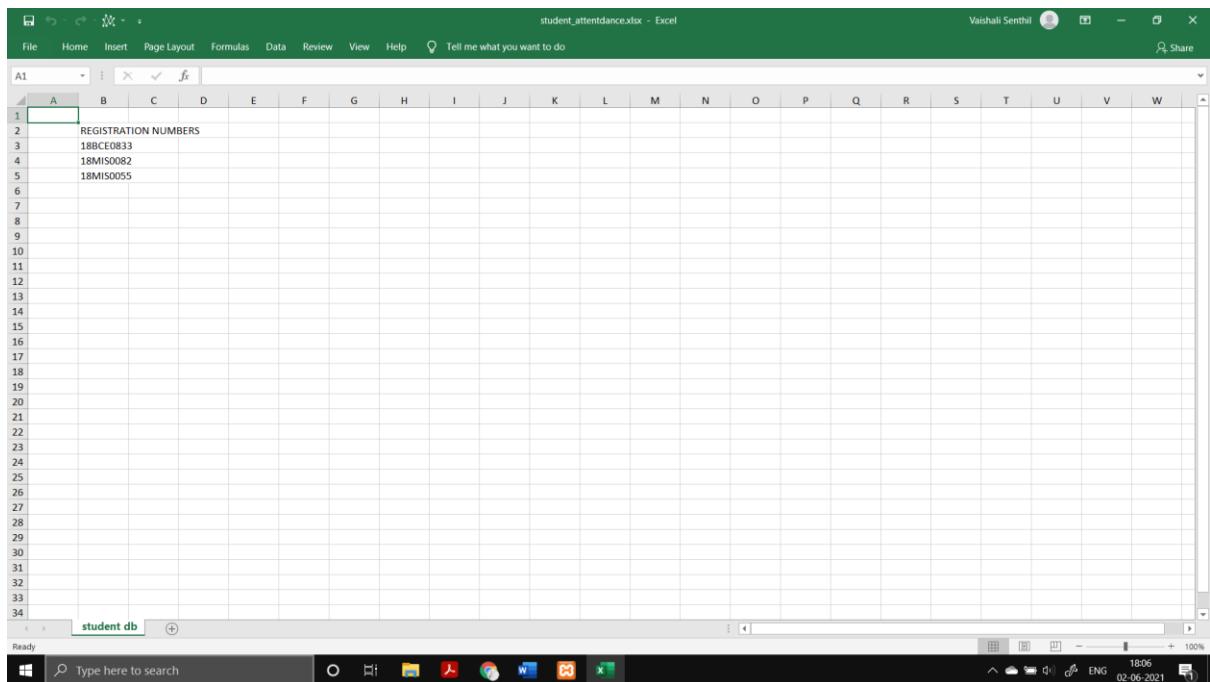
SMS:
Successfully registered in
STUDENT ATTENDANCE
MANAGEMENT at 03-
Jun-2021, 8:35:31 am
- Sent via TXTIND

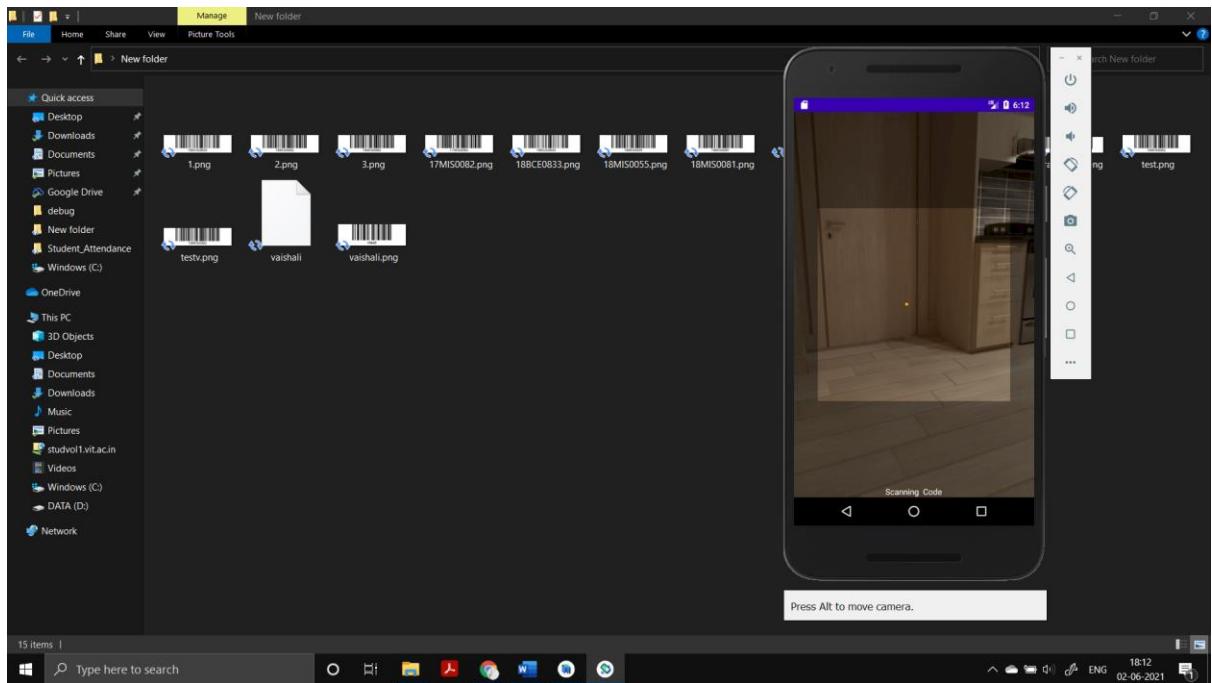
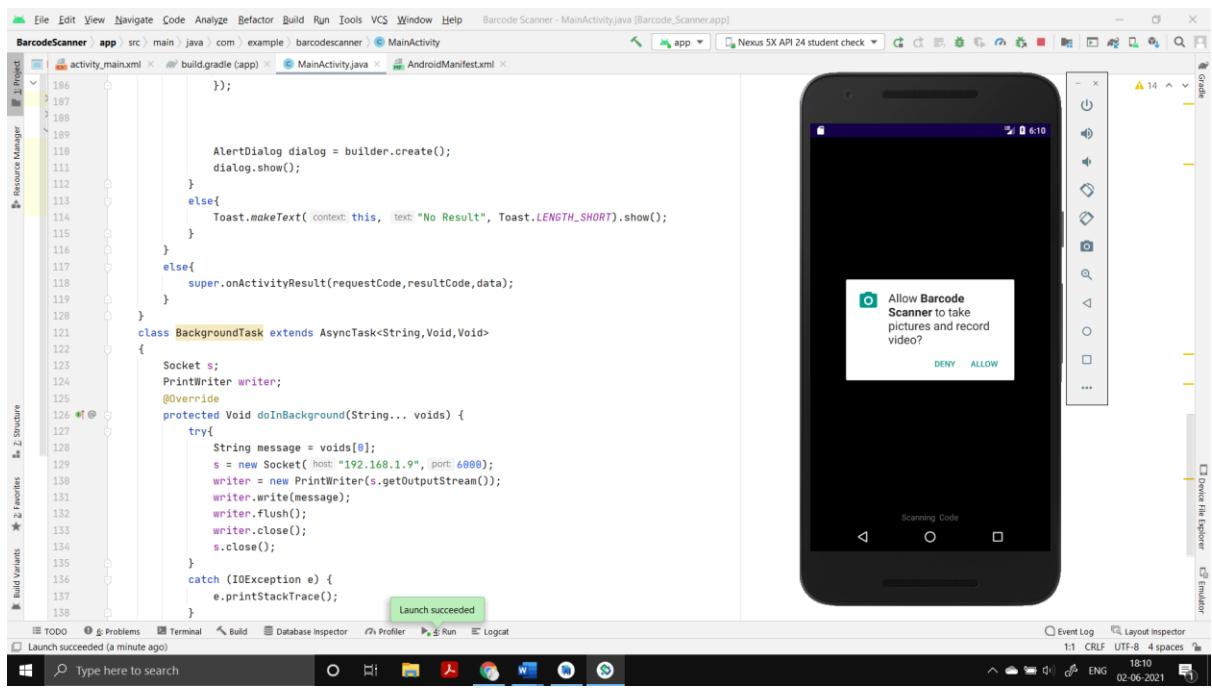
Filtered by SMS Filter











3.5. Sample source code

Student_Attendance - Apache NetBeans IDE 12.2

```

private void jButton1ActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    try {
        // TODO add your handling code here:
        if(txtUser.getText().isEmpty() || txtPass.getText().isEmpty()){
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,"Username invalid");
        }
        else{
            String username = txtUser.getText();
            String password = txtPass.getText();

            Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
            con1 = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3307/studentmanagement","root","");
            insert = con1.prepareStatement("select * from user where username = ? and password = ? and utype = 'User' ");
            insert.setString(1,username);
            insert.setString(2,password);
            rs = insert.executeQuery();

            insert1 = con1.prepareStatement("select * from user where username = ? and password = ? and utype = 'Admin' ");
            insert1.setString(1,username);
            insert1.setString(2,password);
            rs1 = insert1.executeQuery();

            if(rs.next()){
                Main m = new Main();
                this.setVisible(false);
                m.setVisible(true);
            }
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

Student_Attendance - Apache NetBeans IDE 12.2

```

try {
    String username = txtUser.getText();
    String confirmpass = txtConfirm.getText();
    String phonenumber = txtPhone.getText();
    String usertype = txtUType.getSelectedItem().toString();

    Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
    con1 = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3307/studentmanagement","root","");
    insert = con1.prepareStatement("insert into user(username,password,phonenumber,utype)values(?, ?, ?, ?)");
    insert.setString(1,username);
    insert.setString(2,confirmpass);
    insert.setString(3,phonenumber);
    insert.setString(4,usertype);
    insert.executeUpdate();

    //-----barcode
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);

    Code128Bean code128 = new Code128Bean();
    code128.setHeight(15f);
    code128.setModuleWidth(0.3);
    code128.setQuietZone(10);
    code128.doQuietZone(true);
    ByteArrayOutputStream baos = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
    BitmapCanvasProvider canvas = new BitmapCanvasProvider(baos, "image/x-png", 300, BufferedImage.TYPE_BYTE_BINARY, false, 0);
    code128.generateBarcode(canvas, username);
    canvas.finish();
    //write to png file
    FileOutputStream fos = new FileOutputStream("C:\\Users\\Vaishali\\Desktop\\\\New folder\\\"+username.concat(".png"));
    fos.write(baos.toByteArray());
    fos.flush();
    fos.close();

    //-----
}

```

Student_Attendance - Apache NetBeans IDE 12.2

```
File Edit View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Team Tools Window Help
Projects Files Services Start Page Login.java NewUser.java Man.java History.java Teacher.java
Source Design History <default config> 298.9/693.0 KB Search (Ctrl+F) Resume (pending events: 1)
199 insert = con1.prepareStatement("insert into main(course,date,barcode)values(?, ?, ?)");
200
201 //----- insert.setString(1, username);
202
203 insert.setString(1, course);
204 insert.setString(2, date);
205 insert.setString(3, barcode);
206
207
208 insert.executeUpdate();
209
210 LocalTime time = LocalTime.now();
211
212 JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "updated your attendance for " + date + " at " + time + " successfully");
213 this.hide();
214
215 new History(barcode).setVisible(true); // in history
216
217 txtCourse.setSelectedIndex(-1);
218 txtDate.setText("");
219 txtBarcode.setText(barcode);
220 }
221 catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException ex) {
222 Logger.getLogger(NewUser.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
223 }
224 }
225
226 /**
227 * @param args the command line arguments
228 */
229 public static void main(String args[]) {
230 }
```

Student_Attendance - Apache NetBeans IDE 12.2

```
File Edit View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Team Tools Window Help
Projects Files Services Start Page Login.java NewUser.java Man.java History.java Teacher.java
Source Design History <default config> 393.4/693.0 KB Search (Ctrl+F) Resume (pending events: 1)
57 }
58
59 // Create MySQL Database Connection
60 Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
61 Connection connect = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3307/studentmanagement","root","");
62
63 Statement statement = (Statement) connect.createStatement();
64 ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery("SELECT COUNT(*) AS number, course FROM main WHERE barcode = '18BCE033' GROUP BY course");
65 DefaultPieDataset dataset = new DefaultPieDataset();
66
67 while( resultSet.next() ) {
68 dataset.setValue(
69 resultSet.getString("course"),
70 Double.parseDouble(resultSet.getString("number")));
71 }
72
73 JFreeChart chart = ChartFactory.createPieChart(
74 "Courses", // chart title
75 dataset, // data
76 true, // include legend
77 true,
78 false );
79
80 int width = 560; // Width of the image
81 int height = 370; // Height of the image
82 File piechart = new File("courses.jpeg");
83 ChartUtilities.saveChartAsJPEG(piechart, chart, width, height);
84
85 catch(ClassNotFoundException | SQLException | IOException e) {
86 }
87 }
88
89
90 Connection con1;
91 PreparedStatement insert;
92
93 /**
94 * This method is called from within the constructor to initialize the form
95 */
96 }
```

Student_Attendance - Apache NetBeans IDE 12.2

File Edit View Navigate Source Refactor Run Debug Profile Team Tools Window Help

Projects Files Services Start Page Login.java NewUser.java Main.java History.java Teacher.java

Source Design History

```
String d = sd1.format(new Date());  
  
Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");  
con1 = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3307/studentmanagement", "root", "");  
  
java.sql.Statement st = con1.createStatement();  
  
String sql = "select barcode FROM main WHERE course = '" + course + "' and date = '" + d + "'";  
ResultSet rs = st.executeQuery(sql);  
  
//excel  
XSSFWorkbook workbook = new XSSFWorkbook();  
XSSFSheet spreadsheet = workbook.createSheet(" student db");  
  
XSSFRow row = spreadsheet.createRow(1);  
XSSFCell cell;  
cell = row.createCell(1);  
cell.setCellValue("REGISTRATION NUMBERS");  
int i=2;  
  
while(rs.next()) {  
    barcode = rs.getString("barcode");  
  
    String tbData[] = {barcode};  
    DefaultTableModel tblModel = (DefaultTableModel) jTable2.getModel();  
  
    tblModel.addRow(tbData);  
}  
  
tblModel.addRow(tbData);  
  
try {  
    workbook.write(new FileOutputStream("student_attendance.Teacher.xls"));  
    workbook.close();  
}
```

Output Teacher.java saved.

Type here to search 185:108 18:18 IN5 Unit (LF)
02-06-2021

Barcode Scanner - MainActivity.java [Barcode_Scanner.app]

File Edit View Navigate Code Analyze refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help

BarcodeScanner app src main java com example barcodescanner MainActivity

Project Resource Manager Structure Favorites Build Variants

```
Button scanBtn;  
LottieAnimationView anim;  
@Override  
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);  
  
    scanBtn = findViewById(R.id.scanBtn);  
    scanBtn.setOnClickListener(this);  
  
    anim = (LottieAnimationView) findViewById(R.id.animationview);  
    anim.setAnimation(R.raw.friai);  
}  
  
@Override  
public void onClick(View view)  
{  
  
    scanCode();  
}  
  
public void scanCode()  
{  
    IntentIntegrator integrator = new IntentIntegrator(activity: this);  
    integrator.setCaptureActivity(CaptureAct.class);  
    integrator.setOrientationLocked(false);  
    integrator.setDesiredBarcodeFormats(IntentIntegrator.ALL_CODE_TYPES);  
    integrator.setPrompt("Scanning Code");  
    integrator.initiateScan();  
}  
  
public void finish()  
{  
}
```

Event Log Layout Inspector 1:1 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces 18:15
Failed to start monitoring emulator-5554 (a minute ago) 02-06-2021

BarcodeScanner - MainActivity.java

```
    anim = (LottieAnimationView) findViewById(R.id.animationview);
    anim.setAnimation(R.raw.trial);

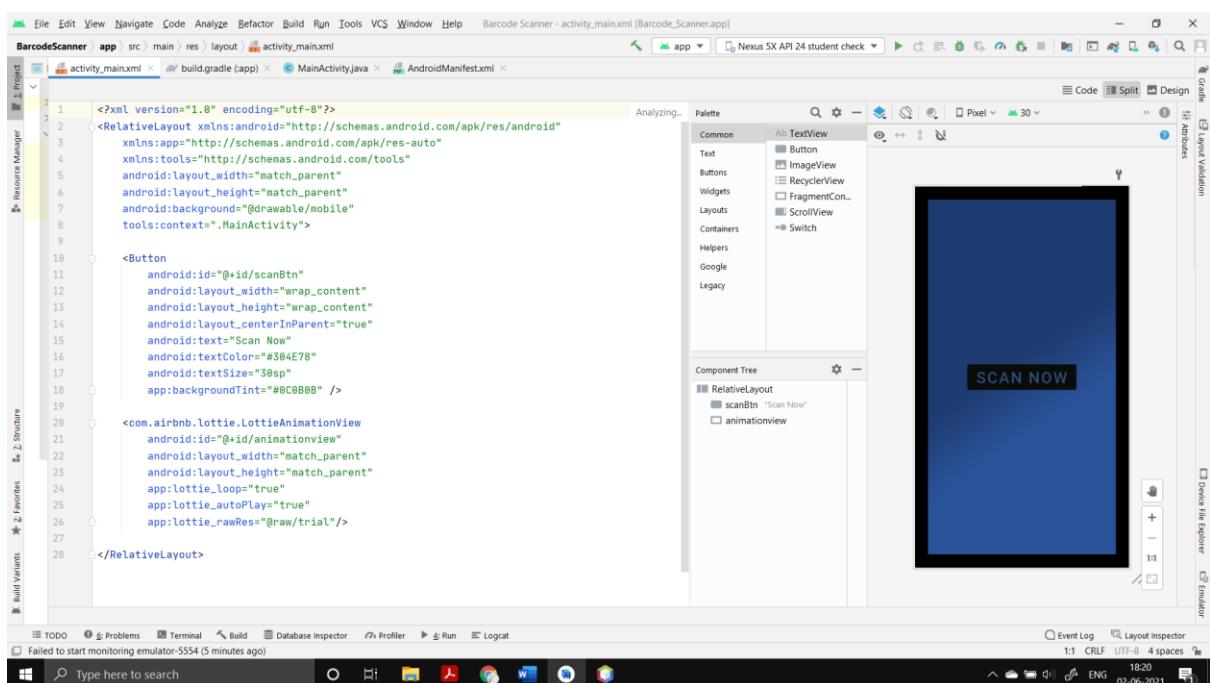
    @Override
    public void onClick(View view)
    {
        scanCode();
    }

    public void scanCode()
    {
        IntentIntegrator integrator = new IntentIntegrator(activity);
        integrator.setCaptureActivity(CaptureAct.class);
        integrator.setOrientationLocked(false);
        integrator.setDesiredBarcodeFormats(IntentIntegrator.ALL_CODE_TYPES);
        integrator.setPrompt("Scanning Code");
        integrator.initiateScan();
    }

    public void finish()
    {
        String message = me;
        BackgroundTask b1 = new BackgroundTask();
        b1.execute(message);
        anim.playAnimation();

        Toast.makeText(context, text: "Done successfully", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    }
}
```

Event Log Layout Inspector 1:1 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces 18:19 02-06-2021



4. Testing

4.1. Login

Testcases	Check Item	Testcase Objective	Steps to execute	Input	Expected Result
TC1	Login page	Leave all fields blank	Click login	Fill all the fields	Filling the fields is mandatory
TC2	username	Enter invalid username	Click login	Invalid username and password	Enter correct credentials
TC3	password	Enter invalid password	Click login	Invalid username and password	Enter correct credentials
TC4	Username and password	Correct username and password	Click login	XYZ ****	XYZ **** Which is correct response

4.2. Username

Testcases	Check Item	Testcase Objective	Steps to execute	Input	Expected Result
TC1	All fields	Empty fields	Click Add	Fill all the fields	Filling the fields is mandatory
TC2	Password and confirm password match	No matching password	Click Add	Password does not match	Enter correct credentials
TC3	Valid phone number	Enter invalid password	Click Add	Invalid username and password	Enter 10 correct digits
TC4	All fields	Valid passwords and phone number	Click Add	Correct credentials and add to db	Password: *** Confirm pass:*** Phone number: xxxxxxxxxxxx

4.3. Main

Testcases	Check Item	Testcase Objective	Steps to execute	Input	Expected Result
TC1	Barcode	Empty field	Click Submit	Fill the field	Filling the fields is mandatory with the same username
TC2	Date	Empty field	Click Submit	Fill the field	Enter correct credentials
TC3	Barcode	Socket	Click submit	Invalid port number	Enter correct socket number as in client
TC3	All fields	Enter all fields	Click Submit	valid Credentials	Barcode=username Date=dd/MM/yyyy Socket: xxxx

4.4. History

Testcases	Check Item	Testcase Objective	Steps to execute	Input	Expected Result
TC1	Submit When empty	To check for history attendance	Click View history	Empty data	Cannot view the table history
TC2	Submit When data is available	To check for history attendance	Click view history	Data present	Can view the history

4.5. Teacher

Testcases	Check Item	Testcase Objective	Steps to execute	Input	Expected Result
TC1	Date	Empty field	Click Export	Fill the field	Filling the fields is mandatory with the same username
TC2	Barcode table	Empty fields and empty data	Click Export	Fill the field	Enter correct credentials
TC3	Barcode table	Data view	Click Export	valid Credentials	Date :dd/MM/yyyy Jdropfield And data available

4.6 Barcode app

Testcases	Check Item	Testcase Objective	Steps to execute	Input	Expected Result
TC1	Barcode	Empty field with no valid barcode	Click Scan now	Fill the field	Empty scanning with no result
TC2	Barcode	Empty fields with no scan	Click Finish	Scanned	Scan valid barcode
TC3	Barcode	Data view	Click Scan again	valid Credentials	To scan again with valid barcode
TC4	Barcode	Update in application	Click scan now and then finish	Valid barcode scanning	Updated to the application

5. Conclusion

The student attendance management system is assisted with barcodes and application to scan them along with to view the attendance is build in order to eliminate the manual human errors with the help of Java language and software.

6. References

https://www.tutorialspoint.com/apache_poi/apache_poi_database.htm
www.youtube.com
<https://developer.android.com/reference/android/os/AsyncTask>