```
In [1]: | from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
              spark = SparkSession \
                           .builder \
                           .master("local[*]") \
                           .appName("sortByKey Transformation") \
                           .enableHiveSupport() \
                           .get0rCreate()
              #path of the data file on the local machine
              data_file = '/Users/vaishaliyasala/Desktop/Github/Spark/Exercise_Dependencies/sales_data.csv'
              #Read the csv into a dataframe
              df = spark.read.csv(data_file, header = True, )
              df1 = df.select(df["InvoiceNo"],df["Quantity"]).repartition(4)
              print(df1.printSchema())
              #Creating view of the dataframe of with 2 required columns and sample of 1% of data
              sample_df = df1.sample(0.01,25)
              sample_df.show()
              22/10/13 17:50:05 WARN Utils: Your hostname, Vaishalis-MacBook-Pro.local resolves to a loopback address: 127.0.
              0.1; using 192.168.0.105 instead (on interface en0)
              22/10/13 17:50:05 WARN Utils: Set SPARK_LOCAL_IP if you need to bind to another address
             Setting default log level to "WARN".
              To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).
              22/10/13 17:50:06 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builti
              n-java classes where applicable
              root
               |-- InvoiceNo: string (nullable = true)
                |-- Quantity: string (nullable = true)
              None
              |InvoiceNo|Quantity|
                  ----+
                    5363991
                                           6|
                    536488|
                                           1|
                  536520|
                                           3|
                    536520|
                                          12|
                    536384|
                                          12|
                    536396
                                           2|
                    536488|
                                           5|
                    536425|
                                          12|
In [2]: # apply a map() transformation to rdd to create (K, V) pairs
              #In this key-value pair, key is the InvoiceN and Quantity is the value
              rdd1 = df1.rdd.map(lambda x : (x[0],int(x[1])))
              print("Number of elements =",len(rdd1.collect()))
              print("Number of Partitions =",rdd1.getNumPartitions())
              Number of elements = 999
              Number of Partitions = 4
In [3]: # apply a reduceByKey() transformation on rdd1 to create a (key, value) pair
              # where key is the InvoiceNo and value is sum of prices for each key
              #we can create more partitions than its parent RDD.
              rdd2 = rdd1.reduceByKey(lambda a, b: a+b)
              print("Number of elements =",len(rdd2.collect()))
              print("Number of Partitions =",rdd2.getNumPartitions())
              print(rdd2.take(10))
              Number of elements = 66
              Number of Partitions = 4
              [(536401, 124), (536412, 220), (536460, 158), (536391, -132), (536416, 110), (536420, 111), (536381, -132), (536416, 110), (536420, 111), (536381, -132), (536416, 110), (536420, 111), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), (536416, 110), 
              85', 53), ('536508', 216), ('536369', 3), ('536405', 128)]
In [4]: #Sort by key ascending
              sort key = rdd2.sortByKey(ascending = True)
              print("Number of elements =",sort_key.take(10))
              Number of elements = [('536365', 40), ('536366', 12), ('536367', 83), ('536368', 15), ('536369', 3), ('536370',
              449), ('536371', 80), ('536372', 12), ('536373', 88), ('536374', 32)]
In [5]: #Sort by key descending
              sort_key = rdd2.sortByKey(ascending = False)
              print("Number of elements =",sort_key.take(10))
              Number of elements = [('C536506', -6), ('C536391', -132), ('C536383', -1), ('C536379', -1), ('536520', 154),
              ('536514', 118), ('536508', 216), ('536502', 39), ('536500', 102), ('536488', 72)]
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