

.vscode\practical5.java

```
1 public class NQueens {
2     private int[][] board;
3     private int n;
4
5     // Constructor to initialize the board and n
6     public NQueens(int n) {
7         this.n = n;
8         this.board = new int[n][n];
9     }
10
11     // Function to print the board
12     private void printBoard() {
13         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
14             for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
15                 System.out.print(board[i][j] + " ");
16             }
17             System.out.println();
18         }
19         System.out.println();
20     }
21
22     // Function to check if it's safe to place a queen at board[row][col]
23     private boolean isSafe(int row, int col) {
24         // Check the column
25         for (int i = 0; i < row; i++) {
26             if (board[i][col] == 1) {
27                 return false;
28             }
29         }
30
31         // Check the upper left diagonal
32         for (int i = row, j = col; i >= 0 && j >= 0; i--, j--) {
33             if (board[i][j] == 1) {
34                 return false;
35             }
36         }
37
38         // Check the upper right diagonal
39         for (int i = row, j = col; i >= 0 && j < n; i--, j++) {
40             if (board[i][j] == 1) {
41                 return false;
42             }
43         }
44
45         return true; // Safe to place the queen
46     }
47
48     // Backtracking function to solve the N-Queens problem
```

```

49 private boolean solveNQueens(int row) {
50     if (row == n) { // All queens are placed
51         return true;
52     }
53
54     for (int col = 0; col < n; col++) {
55         if (isSafe(row, col)) {
56             board[row][col] = 1; // Place the queen
57
58             if (solveNQueens(row + 1)) {
59                 return true; // Continue to place the rest
60             }
61
62             // If placing queen in the current position doesn't lead to a solution
63             board[row][col] = 0; // Backtrack
64         }
65     }
66     return false; // No solution found
67 }
68
69 // Function to solve the N-Queens problem with the first queen placed
70 public void placeFirstQueen(int row, int col) {
71     board[row][col] = 1; // Place the first queen
72     if (solveNQueens(0)) {
73         printBoard(); // Print the board
74     } else {
75         System.out.println("No solution found.");
76     }
77 }
78
79 public static void main(String[] args) {
80     int n = 8; // Size of the chessboard
81     NQueens nQueens = new NQueens(n);
82
83     // Place the first queen at (0, 0) (the first row and first column)
84     nQueens.placeFirstQueen(0, 0);
85 }
86 }
87
88
89 /* Output-
90 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
91 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0
92 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
93 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
94 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
95 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
96 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
97 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
98 */

```