

9. Prime Number

```
[2] def sum_of_digits(n):  
    return sum(int(digit) for digit in str(n))  
  
# Example usage  
num = int(input("Enter a number: "))  
print(sum_of_digits(num))
```

```
Enter a number: 35  
8
```

10. Sum of Digits

```
import math  
  
def is_prime(n):  
    if n < 2:  
        return False  
    for i in range(2, int(math.sqrt(n)) + 1):  
        if n % i == 0:  
            return False  
    return True
```

```
num = int(input("Enter a number: "))  
print(is_prime(num))
```

```
Enter a number: 22  
False
```

11. LCM and GCD

```
def gcd(a, b):  
    while b:  
        a, b = b, a % b  
    return a  
  
def lcm(a, b):  
    return (a * b) // gcd(a, b)  
  
# Example usage  
a = int(input("Enter first number: "))  
b = int(input("Enter second number: "))  
print("GCD:", gcd(a, b))  
print("LCM:", lcm(a, b))
```

```
Enter first number: 25  
Enter second number: 55  
GCD: 5  
LCM: 275
```

12. List Reversal

```
[11] def reverse_list(lst):  
    return lst[::-1]  
  
# Example usage  
lst = list(map(int, input("Enter numbers separated by space: ").split()))  
print(reverse_list(lst))
```

[11]

Enter numbers separated by space: 2 5 8 9
[9, 8, 5, 2]

13. Sort a List

[4] def sort_list(lst):
 return sorted(lst)

Example usage
lst = list(map(int, input("Enter numbers separated by space: ").split()))
print(sort_list(lst))

Enter numbers separated by space: 2 5 6 7
[2, 5, 6, 7]

14. Remove Duplicates

def remove_duplicates(lst):
 return list(set(lst))

Example usage
lst = list(map(int, input("Enter numbers separated by space: ").split()))
print(remove_duplicates(lst))

Enter numbers separated by space: 2 5 5 8 5
[8, 2, 5]

```
15. String Length

[9] def string_length(s):
    count = 0
    for _ in s:
        count += 1
    return count

# Example usage
s = input("Enter a string: ")
print(string_length(s))

Enter a string: hi
2
```

```
[10] import random
from collections import deque

# Maze dimensions (small)
ROWS, COLS = 9, 9

# Directions for movement (Up, Down, Left, Right)
DIRECTIONS = [(-2, 0), (2, 0), (0, -2), (0, 2)]

def create_maze():
    """creates a small grid filled with walls (1s)"""
    maze = [[1 for _ in range(COLS) for _ in range(ROWS)]
```

```
def dfs(x, y):
    maze[x][y] = 0
    random.shuffle(DIRECTIONS)
    for dx, dy in DIRECTIONS:
        nx, ny = x + dx, y + dy
        wx, wy = x + dx // 2, y + dy // 2
        if 1 <= nx < ROWS-1 and 1 <= ny < COLS-1 and maze[nx][ny] == 1:
            maze[wx][wy] = 0
            dfs(nx, ny)
    dfs(1, 1)
    return maze

def print_maze(maze):
    """Prints the maze using █ for walls and spaces for paths"""
    for row in maze:
        print("".join("█" if cell == 1 else " " for cell in row))

def solve_maze(maze, start, end):
    """BFS-based solver"""
    queue = deque([(start, [])])
    visited = set()
    while queue:
        x, y, path = queue.popleft()
        if (x, y) == end:
            return path + [(x, y)]
        if (x, y) in visited:
            continue
        visited.add((x, y))
        for dx, dy in [(-1, 0), (1, 0), (0, -1), (0, 1)]:
            nx, ny = x + dx, y + dy
            if 0 <= nx < ROWS and 0 <= ny < COLS and maze[nx][ny] == 0:
                queue.append((nx, ny, path + [(x, y)]))
    return None
```

```
def solve_maze(maze, start, end):  
    """BFS-based solver"""  
    queue = deque([(*start, [])])  
    visited = set()  
    while queue:  
        x, y, path = queue.popleft()  
        if (x, y) == end:  
            return path + [(x, y)]  
        if (x, y) in visited:  
            continue  
        visited.add((x, y))  
        for dx, dy in [(-1, 0), (1, 0), (0, -1), (0, 1)]:  
            nx, ny = x + dx, y + dy  
            if 0 <= nx < ROWS and 0 <= ny < COLS and maze[nx][ny] == 0:  
                queue.append((nx, ny, path + [(x, y)]))  
    return None  
  
# Generate and solve the maze  
maze = create_maze()  
start, end = (1, 1), (ROWS-2, COLS-2)  
solution = solve_maze(maze, start, end)  
  
print("Generated Maze:")  
print_maze(maze)  
  
if solution:  
    for x, y in solution:  
        maze[x][y] = 2  
    print("\nSolved Maze:")  
    for row in maze:  
        print("".join("█" if cell == 1 else ("█" if cell == 2 else " ") for cell in row))  
else:  
    print("\nNo solution found!")
```

Generated Maze:



Solved Maze:

