

Fine-Tuning a Chatbot Model Using OpenAI API

A Practical Approach to Building and
Monitoring a Chatbot

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Introduction

Overview:

- This project focuses on fine-tuning OpenAI's GPT-3.5 model to create a factual chatbot.
- The process includes preparing data, uploading it, fine-tuning the model, and monitoring its performance.

Objective:

- Build a sarcastic chatbot with real-world factual responses, simulating a humorous conversational style.

Design - Identify and Understand the Problems

Problem:

- Standard chatbots often give straightforward responses but lack personality.
- **Goal:** Make the chatbot humorous and sarcastic while maintaining factual accuracy.

Solution:

- Fine-tune GPT-3.5 on a specially curated dataset containing sarcastic dialogues to add humor and factual correctness.

Design - Investigating Possible Solutions

Solution Options:

1. Use an existing sarcastic chatbot model.
2. Fine-tune an OpenAI model with custom data (chosen solution).

Reason for Choosing Fine-Tuning:

- Fine-tuning GPT-3.5 with custom data ensures the chatbot retains flexibility and can adapt to various conversational contexts.
- It also allows for personalized responses based on the trained dataset.

Design - Comparing Solutions

Solution 1: Pre-built chatbot

- **Pros:** Quick setup.
- **Cons:** Less customizable, may not align with specific needs.

Solution 2: Fine-tuning GPT-3.5

- **Pros:** Highly customizable, able to integrate new humor and factual accuracy.
- **Cons:** Requires custom dataset preparation and more time.

Selected Solution: Fine-tuning GPT-3.5 using a dataset of factual responses.

Implementation - How It Was Done

Step 1: Convert JSON Data to JSONL Format

- The dataset is initially in JSON format but needs to be in JSONL (JSON Lines) format for OpenAI's fine-tuning process.
- Python function ``json_to_jsonl()`` converts the data.

Step 2: Upload File to OpenAI

- Upload the prepared JSONL file using OpenAI's file upload API.

Step 3: Start Fine-Tuning

- Trigger the fine-tuning job via the OpenAI API, specifying the model (``gpt-3.5-turbo-1106``) and providing the file ID.

Implementation - File Preparation

JSONL File Format Example:

- `{"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": "Marv is a factual chatbot that is also sarcastic."}, {"role": "user", "content": "What's the capital of France?"}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "Paris, as if everyone doesn't know that already."}]}`

Dataset:

- The dataset consists of dialogues between an assistant and the user.
- Each entry includes system, user, and assistant roles for interaction.

Implementation - Monitoring and Saving Metrics

Monitoring the Fine-Tuning Job:

- The script checks the status of the fine-tuning job periodically.
- Once completed, metrics such as training loss and accuracy are extracted and saved to a CSV file.

Metrics Saved:

- ``train_loss``
- ``total_steps``
- ``train_mean_token_accuracy``

Testing the Model

Testing the Fine-Tuned Model:

- Sample queries (e.g., "What's the capital of France?") are fed to the fine-tuned model.
- The model responds with answers, confirming it learned the desired behavior.

Evaluation:

- Responses are evaluated based on humor, accuracy, and relevance.
- Model's performance is monitored via metrics saved during the fine-tuning process.

Enhancement Ideas

Additional Improvements:

1. **Expand Dataset:** Add more varied sarcastic responses for a wider conversational scope.
2. **Fine-Tune with More Context:** Introduce longer dialogues or multi-turn conversations to increase the model's ability to handle more complex interactions.
3. **Use Reinforcement Learning:** Use user feedback to fine-tune the model even further, focusing on sarcasm and humor.

Future Enhancements:

- Introduce personalized sarcasm based on the user's previous interactions.

Conclusion

Summary:

- We have successfully fine-tuned GPT-3.5 to create a sarcastic chatbot that gives factual yet humorous responses.
- The project includes steps for data preparation, fine-tuning, monitoring, and testing.

Key Takeaways:

- Fine-tuning an existing model is a powerful way to create custom AI solutions.
- The chatbot offers potential applications in customer service, entertainment, and conversational AI.

References


Technical References:



1. OpenAI API Documentation: <https://beta.openai.com/docs/>
2. Fine-Tuning GPT-3: <https://beta.openai.com/docs/guides/fine-tuning>
3. Python JSON and JSONL Handling:
<https://docs.python.org/3/library/json.html>
4. Python CSV Handling: <https://docs.python.org/3/library/csv.html>

Appendix

```
Fine_Tune.py X
Fine_Tune.py > json_to_jsonl
1 import openai, csv, os
2 import time, json
3 from dotenv import load_dotenv, find_dotenv
4
5 # Load environment variables for OpenAI API
6 load_dotenv(find_dotenv())
7 openai.api_key = os.getenv("OPENAI_API_KEY")
8
9 # Function to convert JSON to JSONL format
10 def json_to_jsonl(input_json_path, output_jsonl_path):
11     """
12     Converts a JSON file to JSONL format by writing each object in the JSON array to a new line in the output JSONL file.
13     """
14     try:
15         # Open and load the JSON file
16         with open(input_json_path, 'r') as json_file:
17             data = json.load(json_file)
18
19         # Write the data to the jsonl file, each item on a new line
20         with open(output_jsonl_path, 'w') as jsonl_file:
21             for item in data:
22                 jsonl_file.write(json.dumps(item) + '\n')
23
24         print(f"Conversion successful! {input_json_path} has been converted to {output_jsonl_path}")
25     except Exception as e:
26         print(f"Error during conversion: {e}")
27
28 # Example usage of the conversion function
29 input_json_path = "data.json" # Path to your input JSON file
30 output_jsonl_path = "data_prepared.jsonl" # Path to save the output JSONL file
31 json_to_jsonl(input_json_path, output_jsonl_path)
32
33 # Function to upload the training file to OpenAI
34 def upload_file(file_path):
35     """
36     Uploads the training file to OpenAI's server for fine-tuning.
37     Returns the file ID if the upload is successful, else returns None.
38     """
39     try:
40         response = openai.files.create(file=open(file_path, "rb"), purpose="fine-tune")
41         print(f"File uploaded: {response.id}")
42         return response.id
43     except Exception as e:
44         print(f"Error uploading file: {e}")
45         return None
46
47 # Function to start the fine-tuning job
48 def start_fine_tuning(training_file_id, model="gpt-3.5-turbo-1106"):
49     """
50     Starts a fine-tuning job with the specified training file ID and model.
51     Returns the job ID if the job starts successfully, else returns None.
52     """
53     try:
54         response = openai.fine_tuning.jobs.create(
55             training_file=training_file_id,
56             model=model,
57             suffix="Vaishnavi Model" # Adding the suffix directly in the fine-tuning job
58         )
59         print(f"Fine-tuning job started: {response.id}")
60         return response.id
61     except Exception as e:
62         print(f"Error starting fine-tuning: {e}")
63         return None
64
65 # Function to monitor the fine-tuning job and save metrics to a CSV file
66 def monitor_and_save(job_id, output_csv):
67     """
68     Monitors the fine-tuning job's status. Once the job is completed,
69     it saves the metrics (like loss and accuracy) to a CSV file.
70     """
71     try:
72         while True:
73             job_status = openai.fine_tuning.jobs.retrieve(job_id)
74             # Check the job's status
75             if job_status.status == 'succeeded':
76                 print("Fine-tuning completed successfully!")
77                 events = openai.fine_tuning.jobs.list_events(job_id)
78                 save_metrics_to_csv(events, output_csv) # Save metrics to CSV
79                 break
80             elif job_status.status == 'failed':
81                 print("Fine-tuning failed!")
82                 break
83             else:
84                 print(f"Fine-tuning in progress... (status: {job_status.status})")
85                 time.sleep(60) # Wait for 60 seconds before checking again
86     except Exception as e:
87         print(f"Error monitoring job: {e}")
88
89 # Function to save metrics to a CSV file
90 def save_metrics_to_csv(events, output_csv):
91     """
92     Saves the fine-tuning job's metrics (like training loss, sequence accuracy, token accuracy) to a CSV file.
93     """
94     try:
95         with open(output_csv, mode='w', newline='') as file:
96             writer = csv.writer(file)
97             # Write CSV header
98             writer.writerow(["step", "train_loss", "total_steps", "train_mean_token_accuracy"])
99
100         # Iterate through the events and extract metrics
101         for event in events:
102             if event.type == 'metrics': # Only process metric events
103                 metrics = event.data # Extract metric data
104                 writer.writerow([
105                     metrics.get('step', 'N/A'),
106                     metrics.get('train_loss', 'N/A'),
107                     metrics.get('total_steps', 'N/A'),
108                     metrics.get('train_mean_token_accuracy', 'N/A')
109                 ])
110         print(f"Metrics successfully saved to {output_csv}")
111     except Exception as e:
112         print(f"Error saving metrics to CSV: {e}")
113
114 # Main function to drive the fine-tuning process
115 def main():
116     file_path = "data_prepared.jsonl" # Path to your dataset (converted to JSONL format)
117     output_csv = "fine_tuning_metrics.csv" # Output CSV file for metrics
118
119     # Step 1: Upload the training file
120     training_file_id = upload_file(file_path)
121     if not training_file_id:
122         return # Exit if the file upload fails
123
124     # Step 2: Start the fine-tuning job
125     job_id = start_fine_tuning(training_file_id)
126     if not job_id:
127         return # Exit if the fine-tuning job fails to start
128
129     # Step 3: Monitor the fine-tuning job and save metrics to CSV
130     monitor_and_save(job_id, output_csv)
131
132 # Execute the main function
133 if __name__ == "__main__":
134     main()
```

Appendix

 fine_tuning_metrics.csv X

 fine_tuning_metrics.csv >  data

1	step,train_loss,total_steps,train_mean_token_accuracy
47	54,0.1215573251247406,99,0.9523809552192688
48	53,0.19870059192180634,99,0.9166666865348816
49	52,0.07533347606658936,99,0.9375
50	51,0.0041697025299072266,99,1.0
51	50,0.09862694144248962,99,1.0
52	49,0.2384372055530548,99,0.8823529481887817
53	48,0.17555296421051025,99,0.9473684430122375
54	47,0.16324013471603394,99,1.0
55	46,0.1669486165046692,99,1.0
56	45,0.35301464796066284,99,0.8999999761581421
57	44,0.31195369362831116,99,0.9523809552192688
58	43,0.42186903953552246,99,0.8823529481887817
59	42,0.059812165796756744,99,0.949999988079071
60	41,0.31486380100250244,99,0.8947368264198303
61	40,0.357208251953125,99,0.9230769276618958
62	39,0.3834072947502136,99,0.8461538553237915
63	38,0.26170656085014343,99,0.8461538553237915
64	37,0.03665351867675781,99,1.0
65	36,0.5882760882377625,99,0.8500000238418579
66	35,0.1965879201889038,99,1.0
67	34,0.4812479019165039,99,0.8333333134651184
68	33,0.7063129544258118,99,0.8500000238418579
69	32,0.5363132357597351,99,0.8947368264198303
70	31,0.6552855372428894,99,0.7916666865348816
71	30,0.6168771982192993,99,0.7692307829856873
72	29,0.6708090305328369,99,0.8823529481887817
73	28,0.12238538265228271,99,1.0
74	27,0.7210091948509216,99,0.7692307829856873
75	26,0.5629405975341797,99,0.8125
76	25,0.42375800013542175,99,0.7692307829856873
77	24,0.6360242962837219,99,0.8095238208770752

Appendix

```
(venv) vaishnavi@DESKTOP-9V8KJG2:/mnt/c/Users/Mohit/Desktop/Gen AI/Week 8$ python3 Fine_Tune.py
Conversion successful! data.json has been converted to data_prepared.jsonl
File uploaded: file-gUpBN7H9NmgE06KPipPD1WYP
Fine-tuning job started: ftjob-5rrKtbTTUUiHnoVNd2SNyEmq
Fine-tuning in progress... (status: validating_files)
Fine-tuning in progress... (status: running)
Fine-tuning in progress... (status: running)
Fine-tuning in progress... (status: running)
Fine-tuning in progress... (status: running)
Fine-tuning in progress... (status: running)
Fine-tuning in progress... (status: running)
Fine-tuning completed successfully!
Metrics successfully saved to fine_tuning_metrics.csv
(venv) vaishnavi@DESKTOP-9V8KJG2:/mnt/c/Users/Mohit/Desktop/Gen AI/Week 8$
```