



SFBU ChatBot

Enhancing Interactions with AI-Powered Audio
Processing

Project by:
Vaishnavi Patil
Date: 5 December 2024

Table of Contents

1. Introduction

2. Design

- Why was this approach taken?
- Problem Identification and Understanding
- Investigating and Comparing Solutions

3. Implementation

4. Testing

5. Enhancement Ideas

6. Conclusion

7. References

8. Appendix





Introduction

Objective: Develop a chatbot that converts user audio inputs into meaningful interactions using AI.

Key Features:

- Audio transcription using OpenAI Whisper
- GPT-powered responses
- AI-generated audio responses for an interactive experience

Significance: Improves accessibility and user engagement in educational platforms.

Design - Why This Approach?

Problem Identification:


- Lack of effective audio-based interactions in educational tools.
- Accessibility challenges for non-text inputs.

Investigation:

- Explored existing solutions (voice assistants, transcription tools).
- Considered open-source vs. proprietary tools for flexibility and scalability.

Comparison and Selection:

- OpenAI APIs offered the best trade-off between accuracy, ease of integration, and scalability.



Implementation - How This Was Done?

Frameworks Used:

- ✓ Flask for web server and backend processing.
- ✓ Bootstrap for user-friendly front-end design.
- ✓ OpenAI Whisper for transcription and GPT for response generation.

Steps:

1. **Frontend:** Designed a simple interface with start/stop recording buttons and response sections.

2. **Backend:**

- Captures audio, transcribes it, and retrieves responses from GPT.
- Converts GPT responses to audio using TTS.

3. **Vector Embedding:** Utilized LangChain for document context retrieval.



Testing

Functional Testing:

- ☐ Tested transcription accuracy with varied audio inputs.
- ☐ Verified GPT responses for relevance and context.

Performance Testing:

- ☐ Evaluated API response times under different loads.

Usability Testing:

- ☐ Conducted tests with a sample user group for interface and interaction feedback.



Enhancement Ideas

Future Improvements:

- Add multilingual support for broader accessibility.
- Incorporate real-time transcription and response feedback.
- Enhance document retrieval with larger datasets for more context-aware responses.
- Integrate with existing SFBU tools for seamless experience.

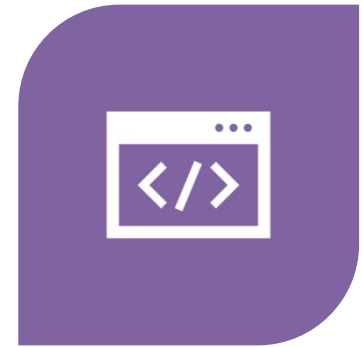
Conclusion



SUCCESSFULLY DEVELOPED A USER-FRIENDLY CHATBOT FOR SFBU.



COMBINED CUTTING-EDGE AI TECHNOLOGIES FOR TRANSCRIPTION, CONTEXT RETRIEVAL, AND RESPONSE GENERATION.



PROVIDES A SCALABLE AND INTERACTIVE PLATFORM FOR EDUCATIONAL ENGAGEMENT.

References



OpenAI API Documentation:
(<https://platform.openai.com/docs>)



LangChain Documentation:
(<https://docs.langchain.com>)



Flask Framework:
(<https://flask.palletsprojects.com/>)



Bootstrap CSS Framework:
(<https://getbootstrap.com/>)



Research on AI-powered accessibility in
education: (<https://scholar.google.com>)

```

SFBU_Chatbot.py 5 X
Week 10 > SFBU ChatBot > SFBU_Chatbot.py > ...
1 import os
2 import openai
3 import datetime
4 from dotenv import load_dotenv, find_dotenv
5 from flask import Flask, request, jsonify, send_from_directory,
6 from werkzeug.utils import secure_filename
7 from langchain_community.document_loaders import PyPDFLoader
8 from langchain_openai import OpenAIEmbeddings
9 from langchain_chroma import Chroma
10 from langchain_openai import ChatOpenAI
11 from langchain.memory import ConversationBufferMemory
12 from pathlib import Path
13
14 # Load environment variables
15 load_dotenv(find_dotenv())
16 openai.api_key = os.getenv("OPENAI_API_KEY")
17
18 # Initialize Flask app
19 app = Flask(__name__)
20
21 # Directories
22 PDF_DIRECTORY = 'docs/cs229_lectures/'
23 PERSIST_DIRECTORY = 'docs/chroma/'
24
25 # Embedding function
26 embedding = OpenAIEmbeddings()
27
28 # Function to load PDFs and generate vector embeddings
29 def load_pdfs_and_store_embeddings(pdf_directory, persist_directory):
30     pdf_files = [f for f in os.listdir(pdf_directory) if f.endswith('.pdf')]
31     all_docs = []
32
33     for pdf_file in pdf_files:
34         pdf_path = os.path.join(pdf_directory, pdf_file)
35         loader = PyPDFLoader(pdf_path)
36         all_docs.extend(loader.load_and_split())
37
38     return Chroma.from_documents(all_docs, embedding=embedding, persist_directory=persist_directory)
39
40 # Initialize vector store
41 vectordb = load_pdfs_and_store_embeddings(PDF_DIRECTORY, PERSIST_DIRECTORY)
42
43 # Initialize LLM
44 current_date = datetime.datetime.now().date()
45 llm_name = "gpt-3.5-turbo" if current_date >= datetime.date(2023, 1, 1) else "gpt-4"
46 llm = ChatOpenAI(model=llm_name, temperature=0)
47
48 # Create retriever and memory
49 memory = ConversationBufferMemory(memory_key="chat_history", return_messages=True)
50 retriever = vectordb.as_retriever()
51
52 # Helper Functions
53 def transcribe_audio(audio_file):
54     """Transcribe audio file to text using OpenAI Whisper."""
55     with open(audio_file, 'rb') as audio_data:
56         transcription = openai.audio.transcriptions.create(
57             model="whisper-1",
58             file=audio_data,
59         )
60     return transcription.text
61
62 def generate_gpt_response(prompt):
63     """Generate a GPT response for the given prompt."""
64     response = openai.chat.completions.create(
65         model="gpt-3.5-turbo-0125",
66         messages=[
67             {"role": "system", "content": "You are a helpful assistant."},
68             {"role": "user", "content": prompt}
69         ]
70     )
71     return response.choices[0].message.content
72
73 def text_to_speech_openai(text, output_path):
74     """Convert text to speech using OpenAI's TTS."""
75     try:
76         response = openai.audio.speech.create(
77             model="tts-1", # Hypothetical model
78             voice="nova",
79             input=text
80         )
81         response.stream_to_file(output_path)
82     except Exception as e:
83         print(f"TTS processing failed: {e}")
84
85 # Routes
86 @app.route('/')
87 def index():
88     """Serve the HTML file."""
89     return send_from_directory('templates', 'index.html')
90
91 @app.route('/process-audio', methods=['POST'])
92 def process_audio():
93     if 'audio' not in request.files:
94         return jsonify({'error': 'No audio file provided'}), 400
95
96     audio_file = request.files['audio']
97     audio_path = "temp_audio_input.wav"
98     audio_file.save(audio_path)
99
100     try:
101         transcription_text = transcribe_audio(audio_path)
102         docs = vectordb.similarity_search(transcription_text)
103         context = "\n".join([doc.page_content for doc in docs])
104         prompt = f"Use the following context to answer the question:\n\n{context}\n\nQuestion: {transcription_text}\n\nAnswer:"
105         gpt_response = generate_gpt_response(prompt)
106
107         output_speech_path = Path("response_audio.mp3")
108         text_to_speech_openai(gpt_response, output_speech_path)
109
110         return jsonify({
111             'transcription': transcription_text,
112             'gptResponse': gpt_response,
113             'audioUrl': str(output_speech_path)
114         })
115     except Exception as e:
116         print(f"Error processing audio: {e}")
117         return jsonify({'error': 'Processing failed'}), 500
118
119 @app.route('/response_audio.mp3')
120 def serve_audio():
121     """Serve the generated audio file."""
122     audio_file = "response_audio.mp3"
123     try:
124         return send_file(audio_file, as_attachment=False)
125     except FileNotFoundError:
126         return "Audio file not found", 404

```

```

SFBU_Chatbot.py 5 X
Week 10 > SFBU ChatBot > SFBU_Chatbot.py > ...
58 def generate_gpt_response(prompt):
59     """Generate a GPT response for the given prompt."""
60     response = openai.chat.completions.create(
61         model="gpt-3.5-turbo-0125",
62         messages=[
63             {"role": "system", "content": "You are a helpful assistant."},
64             {"role": "user", "content": prompt}
65         ]
66     )
67     return response.choices[0].message.content
68
69 def text_to_speech_openai(text, output_path):
70     """Convert text to speech using OpenAI's TTS."""
71     try:
72         response = openai.audio.speech.create(
73             model="tts-1", # Hypothetical model
74             voice="nova",
75             input=text
76         )
77         response.stream_to_file(output_path)
78     except Exception as e:
79         print(f"TTS processing failed: {e}")
80
81 # Routes
82 @app.route('/')
83 def index():
84     """Serve the HTML file."""
85     return send_from_directory('templates', 'index.html')
86
87 @app.route('/process-audio', methods=['POST'])
88 def process_audio():
89     if 'audio' not in request.files:
90         return jsonify({'error': 'No audio file provided'}), 400
91
92     audio_file = request.files['audio']
93     audio_path = "temp_audio_input.wav"
94     audio_file.save(audio_path)
95
96     try:
97         transcription_text = transcribe_audio(audio_path)
98         docs = vectordb.similarity_search(transcription_text)
99         context = "\n".join([doc.page_content for doc in docs])
100         prompt = f"Use the following context to answer the question:\n\n{context}\n\nQuestion: {transcription_text}\n\nAnswer:"
101         gpt_response = generate_gpt_response(prompt)
102
103         output_speech_path = Path("response_audio.mp3")
104         text_to_speech_openai(gpt_response, output_speech_path)
105
106         return jsonify({
107             'transcription': transcription_text,
108             'gptResponse': gpt_response,
109             'audioUrl': str(output_speech_path)
110         })
111     except Exception as e:
112         print(f"Error processing audio: {e}")
113         return jsonify({'error': 'Processing failed'}), 500
114
115 @app.route('/response_audio.mp3')
116 def serve_audio():
117     """Serve the generated audio file."""
118     audio_file = "response_audio.mp3"
119     try:
120         return send_file(audio_file, as_attachment=False)
121     except FileNotFoundError:
122         return "Audio file not found", 404

```

Appendix

URLs

Google Slide:

<https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1s6f3ZYjvIFQuZjxeg58Q-m0cjkhWN38v-wjgFekmPQA/edit?usp=sharing>

GitHub URL:

<https://github.com/vaishnavi477/Machine-Learning/tree/main/AI-Based%20Alexa/Real-time%20Speech-to-Text-to-Speech/SFBU%20ChatBot>



Thank You