Importing the libraries

```
import tensorflow as tf
print(tf.__version__)
→ 2.18.0
import cv2
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow
import zipfile
import tensorflow as tf
from \ tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image \ import \ ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, BatchNormalization
```

Loading the images

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

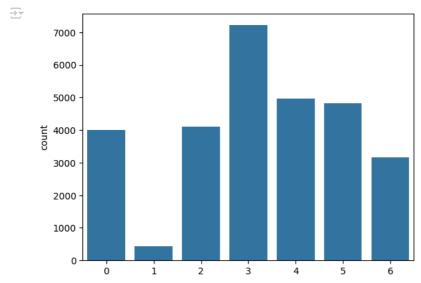
→ Mounted at /content/drive
path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Computer Vision Masterclass/Datasets/fer_images.zip'
zip_object = zipfile.ZipFile(file=path, mode='r')
zip_object.extractall('./')
zip_object.close()
tf.keras.preprocessing.image.load_img('/content/fer2013/train/Angry/1003.jpg')
image = tf.keras.preprocessing.image.load_img('/content/fer2013/train/Happy/1.jpg')
image
```

Train and test set

```
training_generator = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,
                                                                                                                                                                                           rotation_range=7,
                                                                                                                                                                                           horizontal_flip=True,
                                                                                                                                                                                           zoom range=0.2)
{\tt train\_dataset = training\_generator.flow\_from\_directory('/content/fer2013/train', and train\_dataset = training\_generator.flow\_from\_dataset = training\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_generator.flow\_from\_g
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        target_size = (48, 48),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       batch_size = 16,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        class_mode = 'categorical',
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       shuffle = True)
 Found 28709 images belonging to 7 classes.
train dataset.classes
 ⇒ array([0, 0, 0, ..., 6, 6, 6], dtype=int32)
np.unique(train_dataset.classes, return_counts=True)
  → (array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6], dtype=int32),
                            array([3995, 436, 4097, 7215, 4965, 4830, 3171]))
train_dataset.class_indices
```

```
{'Angry': 0,
   'Disgust': 1,
   'Fear': 2,
   'Happy': 3,
   'Neutral': 4,
   'Sad': 5,
   'Surprise': 6}

sns.countplot(x = train_dataset.classes);
```



 \longrightarrow Found 3589 images belonging to 7 classes.

Building and training the convolutional neural network

```
2*2*2*32
→ 256
num detectors = 32
num_classes = 7
width, height = 48, 48
epochs = 70
network = Sequential() # i gonna define a sequence of layers
network.add(Conv2D(num_detectors, (3,3), activation='relu', padding = 'same', input_shape = (width, height, 3)))
network.add(BatchNormalization())
network.add(Conv2D(num_detectors, (3,3), activation='relu', padding = 'same'))
network.add(BatchNormalization())
network.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
network.add(Dropout(0.2))
network.add(Conv2D(2*num_detectors, (3,3), activation='relu', padding = 'same'))
network.add(BatchNormalization())
network.add(Conv2D(2*num\_detectors,\ (3,3),\ activation='relu',\ padding = 'same'))
network.add(BatchNormalization())
network.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
network.add(Dropout(0.2))
network.add(Conv2D(2*2*num\_detectors,\ (3,3),\ activation='relu',\ padding='same'))
network.add(BatchNormalization())
network.add(Conv2D(2*2*num_detectors, (3,3), activation='relu', padding = 'same'))
network.add(BatchNormalization())
network.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
network.add(Dropout(0.2))
network.add(Conv2D(2*2*2*num_detectors, (3,3), activation='relu', padding = 'same'))
network.add(BatchNormalization())
natural add(Cany)D()******num datactons (3.3) activation='nalu' nadding = 'sama'))
```

```
network.add(BatchNormalization())
network.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2,2)))
network.add(Dropout(0.2))

network.add(Dropout(0.2))

network.add(Dense(2 * num_detectors, activation='relu'))
network.add(BatchNormalization())
network.add(Dropout(0.2))

network.add(Dense(2 * num_detectors, activation='relu'))
network.add(Dropout(0.2))

network.add(Dropout(0.2))

network.add(Dropout(0.2))

network.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
print(network.summary())
```

super().__init__(activity_regularizer=activity_regularizer, **kwargs)

Model:	"sequential"
--------	--------------

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	896
batch_normalization (BatchNormalization)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	128
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	9,248
batch_normalization_1 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	128
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 24, 24, 32)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 24, 24, 32)	e
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	18,496
<pre>batch_normalization_2 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 24, 24, 64)	256
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	36,928
<pre>batch_normalization_3 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 24, 24, 64)	256
<pre>max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)</pre>	(None, 12, 12, 64)	6
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 12, 12, 64)	6
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 128)	73,856
<pre>batch_normalization_4 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 12, 12, 128)	512
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 128)	147,584
<pre>batch_normalization_5 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 12, 12, 128)	512
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 6, 6, 128)	(
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 6, 6, 128)	(
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 256)	295,168
<pre>batch_normalization_6 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 6, 6, 256)	1,024
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 256)	590,080
batch_normalization_7 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 6, 6, 256)	1,024
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 3, 3, 256)	(
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 3, 3, 256)	(
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 2304)	(
dense (Dense)	(None, 64)	147,520
<pre>batch_normalization_8 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 64)	250
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	(
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,16
batch_normalization_9 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 64)	250
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	(
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 7)	455

Total params: 1,328,743 (5.07 MB)
Trainable params: 1,326,567 (5.06 MB)
Non-trainable params: 2,176 (8.50 KB)

None

```
1795/1795
                             - 45s 25ms/step - accuracy: 0.6994 - loss: 0.8259
Epoch 39/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 44s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7000 - loss: 0.8263
Enoch 40/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 81s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7054 - loss: 0.8183
Epoch 41/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 42s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.6944 - loss: 0.8335
Epoch 42/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 82s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7022 - loss: 0.8177
Epoch 43/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 45s 25ms/step - accuracy: 0.7064 - loss: 0.8067
Epoch 44/70
1795/1795 •
                             - 45s 25ms/step - accuracy: 0.7161 - loss: 0.7840
Epoch 45/70
1795/1795 •
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7147 - loss: 0.7920
Epoch 46/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 83s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7182 - loss: 0.7696
Epoch 47/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 44s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7184 - loss: 0.7840
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7013 - loss: 0.8096
1795/1795 -
Epoch 49/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 82s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7169 - loss: 0.7778
Epoch 50/70
1795/1795 -
                             43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7166 - loss: 0.7842
Epoch 51/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7178 - loss: 0.7736
Epoch 52/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 44s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7313 - loss: 0.7476
Epoch 53/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7231 - loss: 0.7654
Epoch 54/70
1795/1795
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7249 - loss: 0.7600
Epoch 55/70
1795/1795
                              43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7287 - loss: 0.7474
Epoch 56/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 82s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7259 - loss: 0.7492
Epoch 57/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 42s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7310 - loss: 0.7455
Epoch 58/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7254 - loss: 0.7504
Epoch 59/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7328 - loss: 0.7368
Epoch 60/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7360 - loss: 0.7258
Epoch 61/70
1795/1795 -
                             -- 83s 25ms/step - accuracy: 0.7381 - loss: 0.7175
Fnoch 62/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 42s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7404 - loss: 0.7111
Epoch 63/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7421 - loss: 0.7054
Epoch 64/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 43s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7467 - loss: 0.7088
Epoch 65/70
1795/1795 •
                             - 45s 25ms/step - accuracy: 0.7500 - loss: 0.6920
Epoch 66/70
1795/1795 -
                             - 81s 24ms/step - accuracy: 0.7515 - loss: 0.6956
Epoch 67/70
```

Saving and loading the model

```
model_json = network.to_json()
with open('network_emotions.json','w') as json_file:
    json_file.write(model_json)

from keras.models import save_model
network_saved = save_model(network, '/content/weights_emotions.hdf5')

idered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Keras format, e.g. `model.save('my_model.keras')` or `keras.saving.save_model(m

from tensorflow.keras.models import model_from_json, Sequential

# Load the model architecture from the JSON file
with open('/content/network_emotions.json', 'r') as json_file:
    json_saved_model = json_file.read()

network_loaded = model_from_json(
    json_saved_model,
    custom_objects={'Sequential': Sequential}
)

# Load the model weights from the HDF5 file
```



Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	896
<pre>batch_normalization (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 48, 48, 32)	128
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 48, 48, 32)	9,248
<pre>batch_normalization_1 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 48, 48, 32)	128
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 24, 24, 32)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 24, 24, 32)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	18,496
<pre>batch_normalization_2 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 24, 24, 64)	256
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	36,928
batch_normalization_3 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	256
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 12, 12, 64)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 12, 12, 64)	0
conv2d_4 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 128)	73,856
<pre>batch_normalization_4 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 12, 12, 128)	512
conv2d_5 (Conv2D)	(None, 12, 12, 128)	147,584
<pre>batch_normalization_5 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 12, 12, 128)	512
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 6, 6, 128)	0
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 6, 6, 128)	0
conv2d_6 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 256)	295,168
<pre>batch_normalization_6 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 6, 6, 256)	1,024
conv2d_7 (Conv2D)	(None, 6, 6, 256)	590,080
batch_normalization_7 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 6, 6, 256)	1,024
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 3, 3, 256)	0
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 3, 3, 256)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 2304)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 64)	147,520
<pre>batch_normalization_8 (BatchNormalization)</pre>	(None, 64)	256
dropout_4 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4,160
batch_normalization_9 (BatchNormalization)	(None, 64)	256
dropout_5 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 7)	455

Total params: 1,328,743 (5.07 MB) Trainable params: 1,326,567 (5.06 MB) $\label{eq:predictions} \mbox{predictions = np.argmax(predictions, axis = 1)} \\ \mbox{predictions}$

 \Rightarrow array([0, 0, 0, ..., 6, 6, 6])

test_dataset.classes

⇒ array([0, 0, 0, ..., 6, 6, 6], dtype=int32)

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy_score(test_dataset.classes, predictions)

0.5778768459180831

test_dataset.class_indices

```
{'Angry': 0,
    'Disgust': 1,
    'Fear': 2,
    'Happy': 3,
    'Neutral': 4,
    'Sad': 5,
    'Surprise': 6}
```

from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(test_dataset.classes, predictions)
cm

```
array([[276, 8, 53, 14, 64, 71, 5],

[ 13, 36, 2, 1, 2, 1, 0],

[ 51, 3, 244, 19, 78, 91, 42],

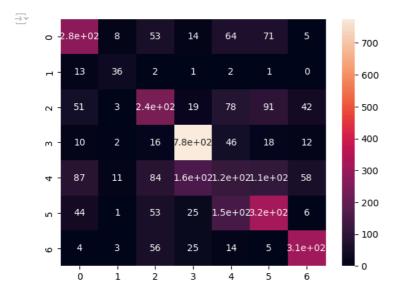
[ 10, 2, 16, 775, 46, 18, 12],

[ 87, 11, 84, 160, 115, 111, 58],

[ 44, 1, 53, 25, 146, 319, 6],

[ 4, 3, 56, 25, 14, 5, 309]])
```

sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True);



from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
print(classification_report(test_dataset.classes, predictions))

₹	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.57	0.56	0.57	491
1	0.56	0.65	0.61	55
2	0.48	0.46	0.47	528
3	0.76	0.88	0.82	879
4	0.25	0.18	0.21	626
5	0.52	0.54	0.53	594
6	0.72	0.74	0.73	416
accuracy			0.58	3589
macro avg	0.55	0.57	0.56	3589
weighted avg	0.56	0.58	0.56	3589

Classifying one single image

image = cv2.imread('/content/IMG_20250506_214218.png')
cv2_imshow(image)



```
image.shape
```

→ (236, 225, 3)

 $face_detector = cv2. Cascade Classifier ('/content/drive/MyDrive/Computer Vision Masterclass/Cascades/haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml') \\$

```
original_image = image.copy()
faces = face_detector.detectMultiScale(original_image)
```

faces

```
→ array([[ 45, 38, 152, 152]], dtype=int32)
```

```
roi = image[10:200, 40:200]
cv2_imshow(roi)
```

```
\overline{z}
```



```
roi.shape
```

→ (190, 160, 3)

roi = cv2.resize(roi, (48, 48)) cv2 imshow(roi)





roi.shape

→ (48, 48, 3)

roi

ndarray (48, 48, 3) show data



roi = roi / 255

```
\Rightarrow array([[[0.9372549 , 0.94509804, 0.9254902 ],
              [0.92941176, 0.94509804, 0.9254902 ],
              [0.9254902 , 0.94509804, 0.91764706],
              [0.92156863, 0.9254902, 0.90588235],
              [0.92156863, 0.9254902 , 0.90588235],
              [0.92156863, 0.9254902, 0.90588235]],
             [[0.93333333, 0.94901961, 0.9254902],
              [0.92941176, 0.94509804, 0.92156863],
[0.92156863, 0.9372549 , 0.91372549],
              [0.92156863, 0.9254902, 0.90588235],
              [0.92941176, 0.93333333, 0.91372549],
              [0.92156863, 0.9254902, 0.90588235]],
             [[0.94117647, 0.95686275, 0.92941176],
              [0.93333333, 0.94901961, 0.9254902 ],
              [0.9254902, 0.94117647, 0.91764706],
              [0.91764706, 0.92156863, 0.90196078],
              [0.92941176, 0.92941176, 0.90980392],
              [0.92941176, 0.92941176, 0.90980392]],
             [[0.80784314, 0.83137255, 0.82745098],
              [0.8 , 0.82352941, 0.81960784],
              [0.78823529, 0.81568627, 0.80784314],
              [0.81960784, 0.81960784, 0.79215686], [0.82352941, 0.82352941, 0.79607843],
              [0.82745098, 0.82745098, 0.8
             [[0.76862745, 0.79607843, 0.78823529],
              [0.69803922, 0.74117647, 0.70980392],
                                      , 0.5372549 ],
              [0.52156863, 0.6
              [0.82745098, 0.81960784, 0.78431373],
              [0.82745098, 0.81568627, 0.79215686],
              [0.83529412, 0.82745098, 0.79607843]],
             [[0.55686275, 0.63529412, 0.57647059], [0.533333333, 0.61960784, 0.54901961],
              [0.54901961, 0.63921569, 0.56078431],
```

[0.81960784, 0.81568627, 0.77647059],

```
roi.shape

→ (48, 48, 3)
roi = np.expand_dims(roi, axis = 0)
roi.shape

→ (1, 48, 48, 3)
probs = network_loaded.predict(roi)
probs
-- 1s 954ms/step
     array([[1.2675990e-04, 1.9988229e-06, 5.5030128e-04, 8.9367753e-01, 1.0431930e-01, 1.1285383e-03, 1.9558656e-04]], dtype=float32)
result = np.argmax(probs)
result
\rightarrow np.int64(3)
test_dataset.class_indices
→ {'Angry': 0,
       'Disgust': 1,
       'Fear': 2,
'Happy': 3,
       'Neutral': 4,
       'Sad': 5,
```

[0.82745098, 0.82352941, 0.78431373], [0.83137255, 0.82352941, 0.78431373]]])

classifying multiple images

'Surprise': 6}

image = cv2.imread('/content/drive/MyDrive/Computer Vision Masterclass/Images/faces_emotions.png')
cv2_imshow(image)



faces = face_detector.detectMultiScale(image)
faces

```
array([[625, 49, 91, 91],
[224, 35, 90, 90],
[23, 41, 92, 92],
[420, 43, 97, 97],
[420, 242, 97, 97],
[18, 243, 98, 98],
[229, 242, 85, 85],
[627, 241, 91, 91]], dtype=int32)
```

test_dataset.class_indices.keys()

```
dict_keys(['Angry', 'Disgust', 'Fear', 'Happy', 'Neutral', 'Sad', 'Surprise'])
```

```
emotions = ['Angry', 'Disgust', 'Fear', 'Happy', 'Neutral', 'Sad', 'Surprise']
for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
 cv2.rectangle(image, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (0, 255, 0), 1)
 roi = image[y:y + h, x:x + w]
 #cv2_imshow(roi)
 roi = cv2.resize(roi, (48, 48))
 #cv2_imshow(roi)
 roi = roi / 255
 roi = np.expand_dims(roi, axis = 0)
 #print(roi.shape)
 prediction = network_loaded.predict(roi)
 #print(prediction)
 cv2.putText(image, emotions[np.argmax(prediction)], (x, y - 10), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.6, (0,255,0), 2, cv2.LINE_AA)
cv2_imshow(image)
→ 1/1 -
                            - 0s 31ms/step
     1/1 -
                            - 0s 30ms/step
     1/1 -
                             - 0s 30ms/step
     1/1
                             - 0s 31ms/step
     1/1 -
                             - 0s 29ms/step
     1/1 -
                             0s 28ms/step
     1/1 -
                            0s 28ms/step
     1/1
                            - 0s 44ms/sten
```

classifying video emotions

```
{\tt cap = cv2.VideoCapture('/content/drive/MyDrive/Computer\ Vision\ Masterclass/Videos/emotion\_test01.mp4')}
connected, video = cap.read()
print(connected, video.shape)
True (360, 640, 3)
save_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Computer Vision Masterclass/Videos/emotion_test01_result.avi'
fourcc = cv2.VideoWriter_fourcc(*'XVID')
fps = 24
output_video = cv2.VideoWriter(save_path, fourcc, fps, (video.shape[0]))
while (cv2.waitKey(1) < 0):
 connected, frame = cap.read()
 if not connected:
   break
 faces = face_detector.detectMultiScale(frame, scaleFactor=1.2, minNeighbors=5, minSize=(30,30))
 if len(faces) > 0:
    for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
     frame = cv2.rectangle(frame, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (0, 255, 0), 2)
     roi = frame[y:y + h, x:x + w]
     roi = cv2.resize(roi, (48, 48))
     roi = roi / 255
     roi = np.expand_dims(roi, axis = 0)
     prediction = network_loaded.predict(roi)
     if prediction is not None:
       result = np.argmax(prediction)
       cv2.putText(frame, emotions[result], (x, y-10), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 0.5, (255,255,255), 1, cv2.LINE_AA)
```