

## QUESTIONS

1. Derive robust formulae for the three Z-Y-Z Euler angles which describe the orientation contained in a homogeneous transformation of the form –

$$\begin{pmatrix} n_x & o_x & a_x & p_x \\ n_y & o_y & a_y & p_y \\ n_z & o_z & a_z & p_z \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

2. In what sense are the formulae you have derived robust?
3. Calculate the Z-Y-Z Euler angle set that would produce a re-orientation of a manipulator's tool centre point of  $180^\circ$  about its local  $x$ -axis followed by  $-90^\circ$  about its local  $y$ -axis.