

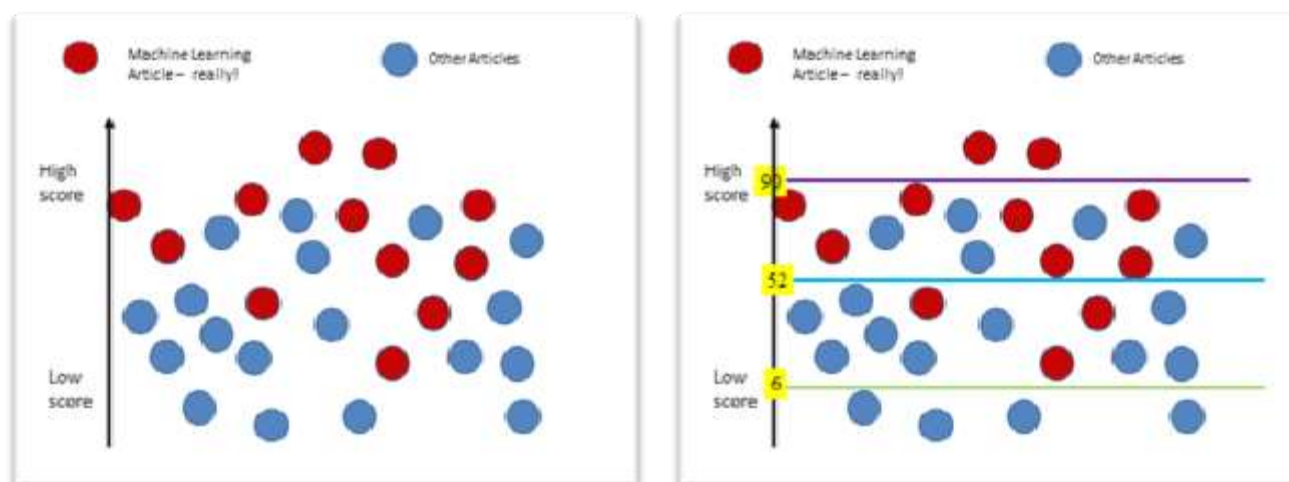
# Exercise: Recall, Precision and the Confusion Matrix

We have a library of articles with a sample of 30 articles altogether;

12 red - about machine learning; 18 blue - about other topics

We have a classifier which gives each article a score from 1 to 100. High score = lots of words relevant to machine learning.

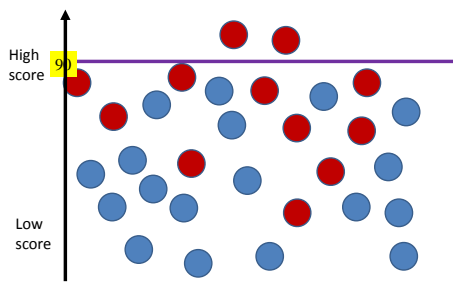
Our question is = what score should an article get before we return it in response to a search?



Look at 3 settings – purple (score 90), blue (score 52) and green (score 6)

**Recall** = True Positives / (True Positives + False Negatives)

**Precision** = True Positives / (True Positives + False Positives)

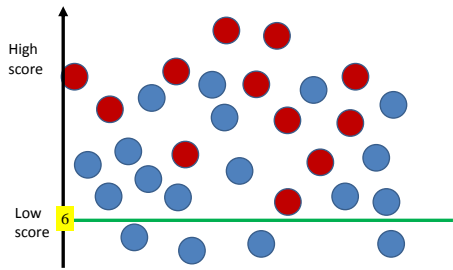
1.		<p>Suppose we return all the articles with a score more than 90 (above the purple line)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Is that 100% Recall or 100% Precision or both or something else?</li> <li>Only return good answers - 100% precision</li> <li>Precision = <math>2/2+0 = 100\%</math></li> <li>Recall = <math>2/2+10 = 2/12 = 17\%</math> (don't get many good answers)</li> </ul>
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- If you're not sure – fill in the Confusion Matrix and use the definitions above

	Returned	Not returned
Machine learning	TP 2	FN 10
Other topic	FP 0	TN 18

## Exercise: Recall, Precision and the Confusion Matrix

2.



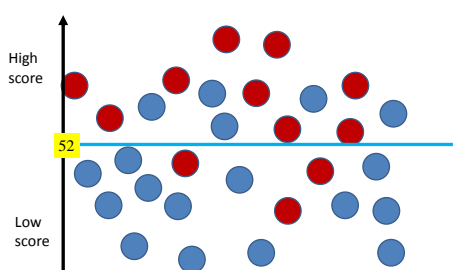
Suppose we return all the articles with a score more than 6 (above the green line)

- Is that 100% Recall or 100% Precision or both or something else?
- 100% Recall - we get ALL the good answers
- Recall =  $12/12$
- But we get lots of bad answers
- Precision =  $12/(12+14) = 12/26 = 46\%$

- If you're not sure – fill in the Confusion Matrix and use the definitions

	Returned	Not returned
Machine learning	TP 12	FN 0
Other topic	FP 14	TN 4

3.



Suppose we return all the articles with a score more than 52 (above the blue line)

1. Fill in the Confusion Matrix below.
2. What is the Recall?  $9/12 = 75\%$
3. What is the Precision?  $9/9+6 = 60\%$
4. Is 52 a good setting?

	Returned	Not returned
Machine learning	TP 9	FN 3
Other topic	FP 6	TN 12