

## EXP- 8

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Question : Implement CRC-16 in a Program

Ans :

Code :

```
import numpy
```

```
def xor(a,b):
```

```
    result = []
```

```
    for i in range(1, len(b)):
```

```
        if a[i] == b[i]:
```

```
            result.append('0')
```

```
        else
```

```
            result.append('1')
```

```
def mod-to-div (divided, divisor):
```

```
    lckp = len(divisor)
```

```
    temp = divided[0:lckp]
```

```
    while lckp < len(dividend):
```

```
        if temp[0] == '1':
```

```
            temp = xor(divisor, temp) + dividend[lckp]
```

```
        else:
```

```
            temp = xor('0' * lckp, temp) + dividend[lckp]
```

```
            lckp = 1
```

```
        if temp[0] == '1':
```

```
            temp = xor(divisor, temp)
```

```
        else:
```

$tmp = XOR('0' * len(key), tmp)$

Checksum = tmp.

return Checksum.

def encode Data (data, key):

l-key = len (key)

appended\_data = data + '0' \* (l-key-1)

remainder = mod\_to\_div (appended\_data, key)

Codeword = data + remainder.

return Codeword.

def decode Data (Code, key):

remainder = mod\_to\_div (Code, key)

return remainder.

data = "10001000 000100001"

Print (" Generating Polynomial : " + key)

Codeword = encodeData (data, key)

Print ("Checksum", Codeword).

Print ("Transmitted Codeword : " + str (Codeword))

Code ("Transmitted Codeword" + str (Codeword))

Code = input ("Enter Transmitted codeword; ")

recvd Data = int (decode Data (Code, key))

if Recvd Data == 0:

Print ("NO error")