

EX1 IMPLEMENTATION OF LEXICAL ANALYZER

Aim:

To write a c program to implement lexical analyzer and display the symbol table.

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int isSeparator(char ch)
{
    if (ch == ',' || ch == '{' || ch == '}' ||
        ch == '(' || ch == ')' || ch == ';')
        return 1;
    return 0;
}

int isOperator(char ch)
{
    if (ch == '+' || ch == '-' || ch == '*' ||
        ch == '/' || ch == '>' || ch == '<' ||
        ch == '=')
        return 1;
    return 0;
}

int isKey(char* test,int start,int end)
{
    char str[50]="\0";
    int i,len=end-start+1;
    for(i=0;i<len;i++)
        str[i]=test[i];
    //printf("test: %s",str);
    if (!strcmp(str, "if") || !strcmp(str, "else") || !strcmp(str, "while")
        || !strcmp(str, "do") || !strcmp(str, "break") || !strcmp(str, "for")
        || !strcmp(str, "int") || !strcmp(str, "double") || !strcmp(str, "float")
        || !strcmp(str, "return") || !strcmp(str, "char") || !strcmp(str, "case")
        || !strcmp(str, "short") || !strcmp(str, "switch") || !strcmp(str, "sizeof")
        || !strcmp(str, "long") || !strcmp(str, "void") || !strcmp(str, "typedef")
        || !strcmp(str, "unsigned") || !strcmp(str, "goto") || !strcmp(str, "static")
        || !strcmp(str, "struct") || !strcmp(str, "continue") || !strcmp(str, "signed")
        || !strcmp(str, "unsigned"))
        return 1;
}
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    return 0;
}

int isConstant(char ch)
{
    if ((ch>='0' && ch<='9')|| ch=='.')
        return 1;
    return 0;
}

int main()
{
    int i=0,j=0,k=0,l,flag,ptr,start,end;
    //"/Users/cse03/Desktop/cd_lab/ex1/
    int fd = open("/Users/cse03/Desktop/cd_lab/ex1/sample.txt",O_RDONLY);
    if(fd==-1)
        printf("\nError opening file");
    char ch[2]="\0";
    char str[100][100];
    strcpy(str[0],"\0");
    char
test[50]="\0",type_str[50]="\0",check_str[50]="\0",var_str[50]="\0",value_str[50];

    int n=read(fd,ch,1);

    while(n!=0)
    {
        if((strcmp(ch,"\n")==0))
        {
            strcat(str[j],ch);
            j++;
            strcpy(str[j],"\0");
        }
        else
        {
            strcat(str[j],ch);
        }
        n=read(fd,ch,1);
    }
    printf("\nThe code is:\n"); // j is the length
    for(l=0;l<j;l++)
        printf("Line%d: %s",l,str[l]);
    printf("\n");
    for(i=0;i<j;i++) //for every line i
    {
        ptr=k;
        printf("Line: %d ",i);
        while(ptr!=strlen(str[i]))
        { flag=0;
            if ( (str[i][ptr]>='a' && str[i][ptr]<='z') || (str[i][ptr]>='A' && str[i]

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[ptr]<='Z') )
{
    while( (str[i][ptr]>='a' && str[i][ptr]<='z') || (str[i][ptr]>='A' && str[i]
[ptr]<='Z') )
    {
        ptr++;
    }
    if(isKey(str[i],k,ptr-1)==1)
    {
        printf("Keyword ");
    }
    else
    {
        while( (str[i][ptr]>='a' && str[i][ptr]<='z') || (str[i][ptr]>='A' &&
str[i][ptr]<='Z') || (str[i][ptr]>='0' && str[i][ptr]<='9') )
        {
            ptr++;
        }
        if(str[i][ptr]=='(')
        {
            ptr=strlen(str[i]);
            printf("Function Call ");
        }
        else
            printf("Variable ");
    } //end else
} //end if
else
{
    if(isSeparator(str[i][ptr])==1)
    {
        ptr++;
        flag=1;
        printf("Separator ");
    }
    else if(isOperator(str[i][ptr])==1)
    {
        flag=1;
        if(str[i][ptr]=='=')
            printf("Assignment Operator ");
        else if(str[i][ptr]=='+' || str[i][ptr]=='-' || str[i][ptr]=='*' || str[i]
[ptr]=='/')
            printf("Arithmetic Operator ");
        else if(str[i][ptr]=='>' || str[i][ptr]=='<')
            printf("Relational Operator ");
        ptr++;
    }
    else if(isConstant(str[i][ptr])==1)
    {
        while((isConstant(str[i][ptr])==1))
            ptr++;
    }
}

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printf("Constant ");
    flag=1;
}
if(flag==0)
    ptr++;
} //end else
    //check if test string is a keyword
    //if it is not a keyword concat prev k and continue
concatenating while including nos and alpha and underscore
    //now if condition fails identify it as id
    //when condition fails reinitialise test string and read again
and check for operators <,<=,+,....
} //end while strlen
printf("\n");
} //end for

printf("\n\tSYMBOL TABLE\n");
printf("\nTYPE    NAME    VALUE        NO.OF BYTES \n");
for(i=0;i<j;i++)
{
    ptr=k=0;
    if( (str[i][ptr]>='a' && str[i][ptr]<='z') || (str[i][ptr]>='A' && str[i]
[ptr]<='Z') )
    {
        while( (str[i][ptr]>='a' && str[i][ptr]<='z') || (str[i][ptr]>='A' && str[i]
[ptr]<='Z') )
        {
            ptr++;
        }
        if(isKey(str[i],k,ptr-1)==1)
        {

            int x,len=ptr-k;
            strcpy(type_str,"\0");
            for(x=0;x<len;x++)
                type_str[x]=str[i][k+x];    type_str[x]='\0';
            if(!strcmp(type_str,"int"))
            {
                ptr++;
                while(str[i][ptr]!=';')
                {
                    while(str[i][ptr]==' ') ptr++;
                    if(str[i][ptr]==',') ptr++;
                    start=ptr;
                    while((str[i][ptr]>='a' && str[i][ptr]<='z') ||(str[i]
[ptr]>='A' && str[i][ptr]<='Z') || (str[i][ptr]>='0' && str[i][ptr]<='9'))
                        ptr++;

                    end=ptr-1;
                    int x,len=end-start+1;
                    strcpy(var_str,"\0");

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                                for(x=0;x<len;x++)
                                    var_str[x]=str[i][start+x];
var_str[x]='\0';//printf("\ntyp: %s",var_str); //exit(0);
                                while (str[i][ptr]==' ') ptr++;
                                if(str[i][ptr]=='=')
                                {
                                    ptr++;//printf("\ntyp:
%s",type_str); exit(0);

                                    while (str[i][ptr]==' ') ptr++;
                                    start=ptr;
                                    while(str[i][ptr]>='0' && str[i][ptr]<='9') ptr+
+;

                                    end=ptr-1;//printf("qwe: %c\n",str[i]
[end]);

                                    len=end-start+1;
                                    strcpy(value_str,"\0"); //printf("\nlen:
%d",len);

                                    for(x=0;x<len;x++)
                                        value_str[x]=str[i][start+x];
                                    value_str[x]='\0'; //printf("\ntyp:
%s",value_str);

                                    //value=atoi(value_str);
                                    printf("\n%s %s %s
2\n",type_str,var_str,value_str);
                                }
                                else if(str[i][ptr]==',')
                                {
                                    printf("\n%s %s Not initialised
2\n",type_str,var_str);

                                    ptr++;
                                }
                                else if(str[i][ptr]==';')
                                {
                                    printf("\n%s %s Not initialised
2\n",type_str,var_str);
                                }
                                } //end while(str[i][ptr]!=';')

                                } //end if(!strcmp(type_str,"int"))
                                else if(!strcmp(type_str,"float"))
                                {
                                    ptr++;
                                    while(str[i][ptr]!=';')
                                    {
                                        while(str[i][ptr]==' ') ptr++;
                                        if(str[i][ptr]==',') ptr++;
                                        start=ptr;
                                        while((str[i][ptr]>='a' && str[i][ptr]<='z') ||(str[i]
[ptr]>='A' && str[i][ptr]<='Z') || (str[i][ptr]>='0' && str[i][ptr]<='9'))
                                            ptr++;

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        end=ptr-1;
        int x,len=end-start+1;
        strcpy(var_str,"\0");
        for(x=0;x<len;x++)
            var_str[x]=str[i][start+x];
var_str[x]='\0'; //printf("\ntyp: %s",var_str); //exit(0);
        while (str[i][ptr]==' ') ptr++;
        if(str[i][ptr]=='=')
        {
            ptr++;//printf("\ntyp:
%s",type_str); exit(0);

            while (str[i][ptr]==' ') ptr++;
            start=ptr;
            while((str[i][ptr]>='0' && str[i][ptr]<='9') ||

str[i][ptr]=='.' ) ptr++;

            end=ptr-1; //printf("qwe: %c\n",str[i]
[end]);

            len=end-start+1;
            strcpy(value_str,"\0"); //printf("\nlen:
%d",len);

            for(x=0;x<len;x++)
                value_str[x]=str[i][start+x];
            value_str[x]='\0'; //printf("\ntyp:
%s",value_str);

            //value=atoi(value_str);
            printf("\n%s %s %s
2\n",type_str,var_str,value_str);

        }
        else if(str[i][ptr]=='(',')')
        {
            printf("\n%s %s Not initialised
2\n",type_str,var_str);

            ptr++;
        }
        else if(str[i][ptr]==';')
        {
            printf("\n%s %s Not initialised
2\n",type_str,var_str);

        }
    } //end while(str[i][ptr]!=';')

} //end if float
else if(!strcmp(type_str,"char"))
{
    ptr++; //printf("ji: %s",type_str);
    while(str[i][ptr]!=';')
    {
        while(str[i][ptr]==' ') ptr++;
        if(str[i][ptr]=='(',')') ptr++;
        start=ptr;
        while((str[i][ptr]>='a' && str[i][ptr]<='z') ||(str[i]

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[ptr]>='A' && str[i][ptr]<='Z') || (str[i][ptr]>='0' && str[i][ptr]<='9'))
    ptr++;

    end=ptr-1;
    int x,len=end-start+1;
    strcpy(var_str,"");
    for(x=0;x<len;x++)
        var_str[x]=str[i][start+x];
var_str[x]='\0'; //printf("\ntyp: %s",var_str); exit(0);
    while (str[i][ptr]==' ') ptr++;
    if(str[i][ptr]=='=')
    {
        ptr++;//printf("\ntyp:
%s",type_str); exit(0);

        while (str[i][ptr]==' ' || str[i][ptr]=='\') ptr++;
        start=ptr;
        while((str[i][ptr]>='a' && str[i][ptr]<='z') ||
(str[i][ptr]>='A' && str[i][ptr]<='Z') || (str[i][ptr]>='0' && str[i][ptr]<='9')) ptr++; //change
this line

        end=ptr-1; printf("qwe: %c\n",str[i]
[end]); exit(0);

        len=end-start+1;
        strcpy(value_str,""); //printf("\nlen:
%d",len);

        for(x=0;x<len;x++)
            value_str[x]=str[i][start+x];
            value_str[x]='\0'; //printf("\ntyp:
%s",value_str);

            //value=atoi(value_str);
            printf("\n%s %s %s
2\n",type_str,var_str,value_str);
        }
        else if(str[i][ptr]==',')
        {
            printf("\n%s %s Not initialised
2\n",type_str,var_str);

            ptr++;
        }
        else if(str[i][ptr]==';')
        {
            printf("\nT%s %s Not initialised
2\n",type_str,var_str);
        }
    } //end while(str[i][ptr]!=';')

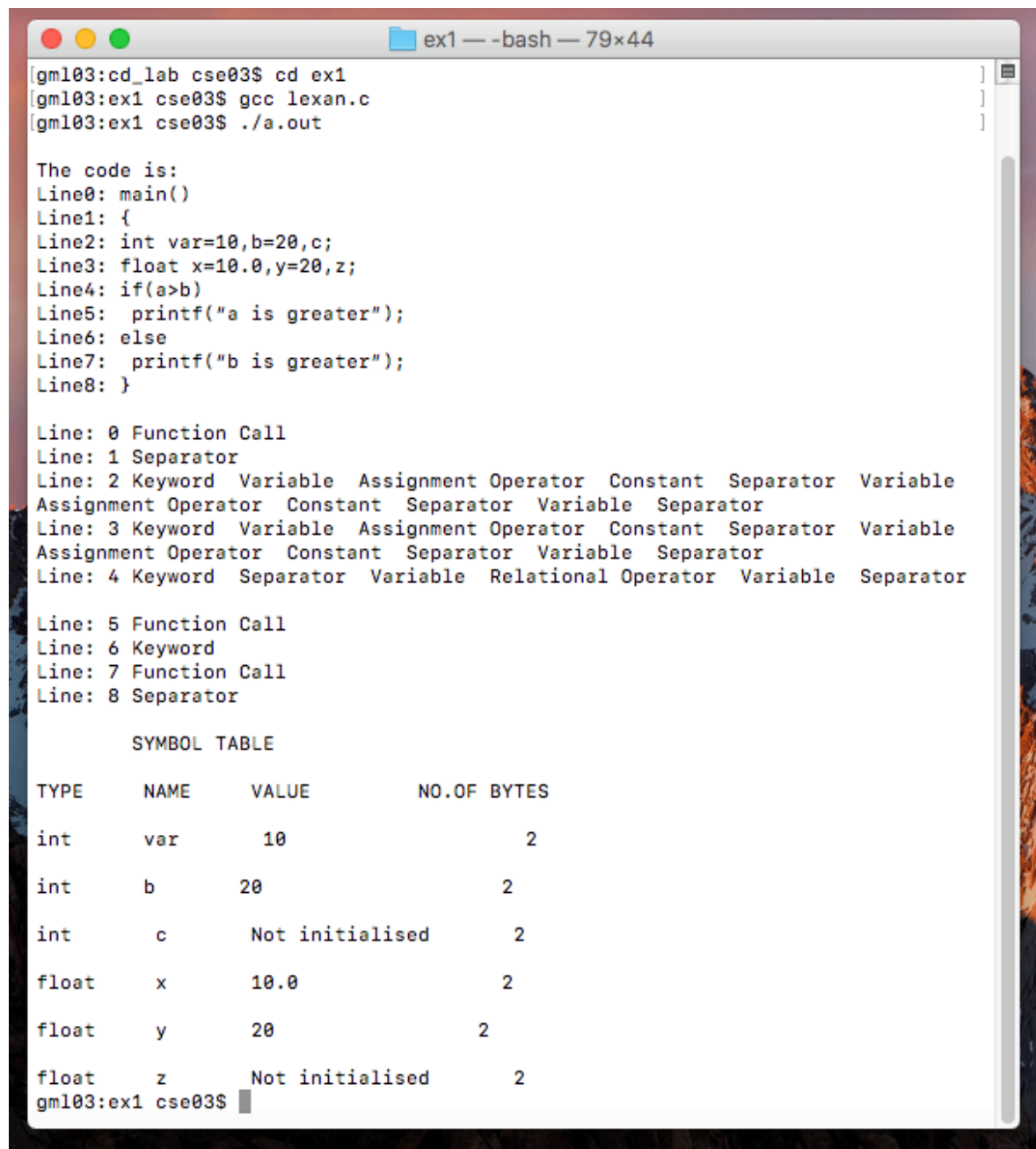
} //end if char
} //end if(isKey(str[i],k,ptr-1)==1)
} //end if
} //end for

return 0;

```

}

Output:



```
ex1 — -bash — 79x44
[gm103:cd_lab cse03$ cd ex1
[gm103:ex1 cse03$ gcc lexan.c
[gm103:ex1 cse03$ ./a.out

The code is:
Line0: main()
Line1: {
Line2: int var=10,b=20,c;
Line3: float x=10.0,y=20,z;
Line4: if(a>b)
Line5: printf("a is greater");
Line6: else
Line7: printf("b is greater");
Line8: }

Line: 0 Function Call
Line: 1 Separator
Line: 2 Keyword Variable Assignment Operator Constant Separator Variable
Assignment Operator Constant Separator Variable Separator
Line: 3 Keyword Variable Assignment Operator Constant Separator Variable
Assignment Operator Constant Separator Variable Separator
Line: 4 Keyword Separator Variable Relational Operator Variable Separator

Line: 5 Function Call
Line: 6 Keyword
Line: 7 Function Call
Line: 8 Separator

SYMBOL TABLE

TYPE      NAME      VALUE      NO.OF BYTES
int       var       10         2
int       b        20         2
int       c        Not initialised  2
float     x        10.0       2
float     y        20         2
float     z        Not initialised  2
gm103:ex1 cse03$
```