

#Create a simulator object

```
set ns[new Simulator]
```

#Open the nam trace file

```
set nf [open out.nam w]
$ns namtrace-all $nf
```

```
$ns color 1 Blue
```

```
$ns color 2 Red
```

#Define a 'finish' procedure

```
proc finish {} {
    global ns nf
    $ns flush-trace
    #Close the trace file
    close $nf
    #Execute nam on the trace file
    exec nam out.nam &
    exit 0
}
```

Creating Nodes

```
set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]
set n3 [$ns node]
set n4 [$ns node]
set n5 [$ns node]
```

#Setting Links

```
$ns duplex-link $n0 $n2 2Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n1 $n2 2Mb 10ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n2 $n3 0.3Mb 100ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n3 $n2 0.3Mb 100ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n3 $n4 0.5Mb 40ms DropTail
$ns duplex-link $n3 $n5 0.5Mb 40ms DropTail
```

#Setting Topology

```
$ns duplex-link-op $n0 $n2 orient right-down
$ns duplex-link-op $n1 $n2 orient right-up
$ns duplex-link-op $n2 $n3 orient left-up
$ns duplex-link-op $n3 $n2 orient left
$ns duplex-link-op $n3 $n4 orient up
$ns duplex-link-op $n3 $n5 orient right-up
```

#Setting Queue Limit

```
$ns queue-limit $n2 $n3 10
```

#Setup a TCP connection over 0 and 4 and its flow id, window size, packet size

```
set tcp [new Agent/TCP/Newreno]
$ns attach-agent $n0 $tcp
set sink [new Agent/TCPSink/DelAck]
$ns attach-agent $n4 $sink
$ns connect $tcp $sink
$tcp set fid_ 1
$tcp set window_ 8000
$tcp set packetSize_ 552
```

#Setup a FTP over TCP connection

```
set ftp [new Application/FTP]
$ftp attach-agent $tcp
$ftp set type_ FTP
```

#Create a UDP agent and attach it to node n0

```
set udp [new Agent/UDP]
$ns attach-agent $n0 $udp
```

Create a CBR traffic source and attach it to udp0

```
set cbr [new Application/Traffic/CBR]
$cbr set type_ CBR
$cbr set packet_size_ 1000
$cbr set rate_ 0.01mb
$cbr set random_ false
$cbr attach-agent $udp
```

#Create a Null agent (a traffic sink) and attach it to node n1

```
set null [new Agent/Null]
$ns attach-agent $n5 $null
```

#Connect the traffic source with the traffic sink

```
$ns connect $udp $null
```

#Set Flow ID, Packet Size and Window Size

```
$udp set fid_ 2
$udp set window_ 8000
$udp set packetSize_ 552
```

#Start and stop the cbr and ftp

```
$ns at 0.1 "$cbr start"
$ns at 1.0 "$ftp start"
$ns at 4.5 "$ftp stop"
$ns at 5.0 "$cbr stop"
```

#Call the finish procedure after 5 seconds of simulation time

```
$ns at 5.0 "finish"
```

#Run the simulation

```
$ns run
```

