

Ex.No:13 Date:	SIMULATE BOUNCING BALL IN PYGAME
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AIM:

To write a python program to simulate bouncing ball in pygame.

ALGORITHM:

- STEP 1: Define the class Ball and initialize the screen background, image and the circle for the ball.
- STEP 2: Define the functions for update and for checking the boundary for the ball to hit
- STEP 3: Define the main function for the actual bouncing ball simulation

PROGRAM:

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""" bounce.py
    bounce on screen boundary contact
    only change is in ball.checkBounds.
"""

import pygame
pygame.init()

class Ball(pygame.sprite.Sprite):
    def __init__(self, screen, background):
        pygame.sprite.Sprite.__init__(self)
        self.screen = screen
        self.background = background

        self.image = pygame.Surface((30, 30))
        self.image.fill((255, 255, 255))
        pygame.draw.circle(self.image, (0, 0, 255), (15, 15), 15)
        self.rect = self.image.get_rect()

        self.rect.center = (320, 240)

        self.dx = 5
        self.dy = 5

    def update(self):
        oldCenter = self.rect.center
        self.rect.centerx += self.dx
        self.rect.centery += self.dy
        pygame.draw.line(self.background, (0, 0, 0), oldCenter, self.rect.center)

```

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self.checkBounds()

def checkBounds(self):
    """ bounce on encountering any screen boundary """

    if self.rect.right >= self.screen.get_width():
        self.dx *= -1
    if self.rect.left <= 0:
        self.dx *= -1
    if self.rect.bottom >= self.screen.get_height():
        self.dy *= -1
    if self.rect.top <= 0:
        self.dy *= -1

def main():
    screen = pygame.display.set_mode((640, 480))
    pygame.display.set_caption("Boundary-checking: bounce")

    background = pygame.Surface(screen.get_size())
    background.fill((255, 255, 255))
    screen.blit(background, (0, 0))

    ball = Ball(screen, background)
    allSprites = pygame.sprite.Group(ball)

    clock = pygame.time.Clock()
    keepGoing = True
    while keepGoing:
        clock.tick(30)
        for event in pygame.event.get():
            if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
                keepGoing = False

    allSprites.clear(screen, background)
    allSprites.update()
    allSprites.draw(screen)\

    pygame.display.flip()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

RESULT:

Thus the python program bouncing ball is executed using pygame.

