

# OS Mini Project

## on

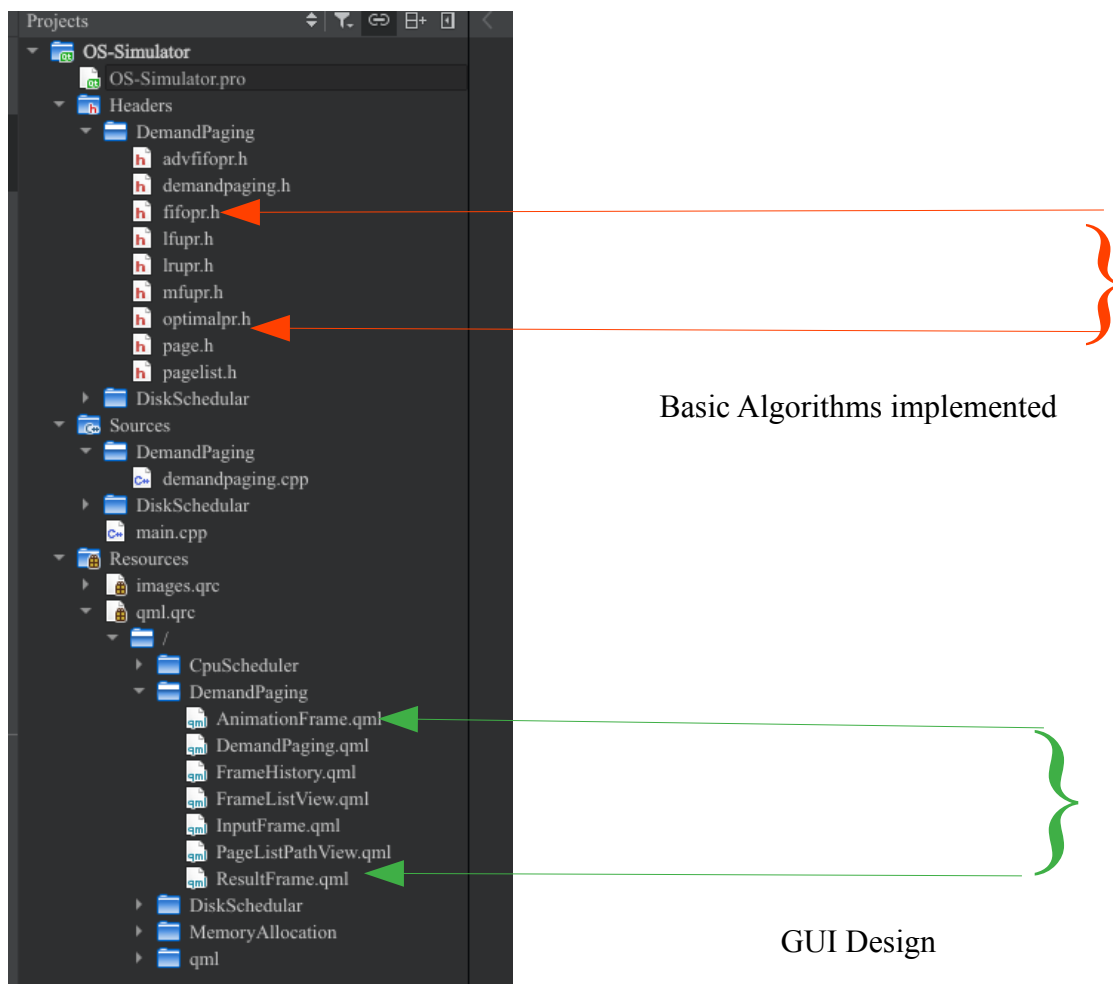
### Demand Paging/ Page Replacement Algorithms

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#### Abstract

**Demand Paging** is a method of virtual memory management. In a system that uses demand paging, the operating system copies a disk page into physical memory only if an attempt is made to access it and that page is not already in memory. It follows that a process begins execution with none of its pages in physical memory and many page faults will occur until most of a process's working set of pages are located in physical memory. Make a GUI application to simulate the mostly employed Page Replacement policies by Operating Systems.

#### Source Code Flow



## Source Code

```
//demandpaging.h

#ifndef DEMANDPAGING_H
#define DEMANDPAGING_H

#include <QObject>
#include <QThread>

class DemandPaging : public QObject
{
    Q_OBJECT
    Q_PROPERTY(int FrameSize READ FrameSize WRITE setFrameSize NOTIFY FrameSizeChanged)
    Q_PROPERTY(QList<QObject*> FrameList READ FrameList NOTIFY FrameListChanged)
    Q_PROPERTY(QList<QObject*> PageList READ PageList NOTIFY PageListChanged)
    Q_PROPERTY(QList<QObject*> FrameHistory READ FrameHistory NOTIFY FrameHistoryChanged)
    Q_PROPERTY(QObject* FirstPage READ FirstPage NOTIFY FirstPageChanged)
    Q_PROPERTY(int PageFaults READ PageFaults NOTIFY PageFaultsChanged)
    Q_PROPERTY(int PageHits READ PageHits NOTIFY PageHitsChanged)
    Q_PROPERTY(int TotalPages READ TotalPages NOTIFY TotalPagesChanged)
    Q_PROPERTY(QString ExtraTip READ ExtraTip NOTIFY ExtraTipChanged)

public:
    explicit DemandPaging(QObject *parent = nullptr);

    int FrameSize() const { return frameSize;}
    void setFrameSize(const int FrameSize);

    QList<QObject*> FrameList() const { return frameList;}

    QList<QObject*> PageList() const { return pageList;}
    QObject* FirstPage() const { return pageList.first();}

    QList<QObject*> FrameHistory() const { return frameHistory;}

    int PageFaults() const { return pageFaults;}
    int PageHits() const { return pageHits;}
    int TotalPages() const { return totalPages;}
    QString ExtraTip() const { return extraTip;}

signals:
    void FrameSizeChanged();
    void FrameListChanged();
    void PageListChanged();
    void FirstPageChanged();
    void FrameHistoryChanged();

    void startThreadCalc();
    void moveNextPage(int frameIndex);

    void PageFaultsChanged();
    void PageHitsChanged();
```

```

    void TotalPagesChanged();
    void ExtraTipChanged();

public slots:
    void addPage(int page);
    void startCalculation(int typeOfAlgorithm);
    void reset();

    void updatePageList(int changedFrameNo);
    void updateFrameList(int changedFrameNo, int changedValue);
    void updateResult(int faults, int hits);

private:
    int frameSize;
    QList<QObject*> frameList;
    QList<QObject*> pageList;
    QList<QObject*> frameHistory;
    QThread calcThread;
    int pageFaults;
    int pageHits;
    int totalPages;
    QString extraTip;
};

#endif // DEMANDPAGING_H

//fifopr.h

#ifndef FIFOPR_H
#define FIFOPR_H

#include <QThread>
#include "page.h"

class FifoThread: public QObject{
    Q_OBJECT

public:
    FifoThread(QList<QObject*> PageList, int FrameSize, QObject *parent = nullptr)
        :QObject (parent){
        pageList.append(PageList);
        frameSize = FrameSize;
    }

    void calculate(){
        int faults = 0, hits = 0;
        for(int i = 0; i < frameSize; i++)
            frameList.append(new Page(-1));

        int counter = 0;
        while(!pageList.isEmpty()){

```

```

        auto firstPage = qobject_cast<Page*>(pageList.takeFirst());
        emit updatePageList(counter);
        QThread::msleep(500);

        if(contains(firstPage)){
            hits++;
            emit updateFrameList(-1, firstPage->Id());
        }
        else{
            frameList.replace(counter, firstPage);
            emit updateFrameList(counter, firstPage->Id());
            counter = (counter + 1)%frameSize;
            faults++;
        }

        emit updateResult(faults, hits);
        QThread::msleep(250);
    }
}

bool contains(Page *page){
    foreach(QObject *obj, frameList){
        auto frame = qobject_cast<Page*>(obj);
        if(frame->Id() == page->Id())
            return true;
    }
    return false;
}

signals:
void updatePageList(int changedFrameNo);
void updateFrameList(int changedFrameNo, int changedValue);
void updateResult(int faults, int hits);

private:
    int frameSize;
    QList<QObject*> frameList;
    QList<QObject*> pageList;
};

#endif // FIFOPR_H

//lfupr.h

#ifndef LFUPR_H
#define LFUPR_H

#include <QThread>
#include "page.h"

class CountClass{
public:

```

```

    CountClass(int Id, int Count)
        :id(Id), count(Count){}
    int Id() const {return id;}
    int Count() const { return count;}
    void incrementCount(){ count++; }
    void decrementCount(){ if(count != 0) count--;}

private:
    int id, count;
};

class LfuThread: public QObject{
    Q_OBJECT

public:
    LfuThread(QList<QObject*> PageList, int FrameSize, QObject *parent = nullptr)
        :QObject (parent){
        pageList.append(PageList);
        frameSize = FrameSize;
    }

    void calculate(){
        int faults = 0, hits = 0;
        for(int i = 0; i < frameSize; i++)
            frameList.append(new Page(-1));

        foreach (QObject *obj, pageList){
            auto id = qobject_cast<Page*>(obj)->Id();
            int i;
            for(i = 0; i < repeated.length() && repeated[i].Id() != id; i++);

            if(i == repeated.length())
                repeated.append(CountClass(id, 0));
        }

        int count = 0;
        while(count < frameSize){
            auto firstPage = qobject_cast<Page*>(pageList.takeFirst());
            incrementCount(firstPage->Id());
            frameList.replace(count, firstPage);
            emit updatePageList(count);
            QThread::msleep(500);
            faults++;
            emit updateFrameList(count++, firstPage->Id());
        }

        while(!pageList.isEmpty()){
            auto firstPage = qobject_cast<Page*>(pageList.takeFirst());

            int position = contains(firstPage);
            if(position > -1){
                incrementCount(firstPage->Id());
                emit updatePageList(position);
                QThread::msleep(500);
                hits++;
            }
        }
    }
};

```

```

        emit updateFrameList(-1, firstPage->Id());
    }
    else{
        int l = leastCount();
        int con = contains(new Page(l));
        frameList.replace(con, firstPage);
        incrementCount(firstPage->Id());

        emit updatePageList(con);
        QThread::msleep(500);

        emit updateFrameList(con, firstPage->Id());
        faults++;
    }

    emit updateResult(faults, hits);
    QThread::msleep(250);
}
}

```

```

int contains(Page *page){
    for(int i = 0 ; i < frameList.length(); i++){
        auto frame = qobject_cast<Page*>(frameList[i]);
        if(frame->Id() == page->Id())
            return i;
    }
    return -1;
}

```

```

void incrementCount(int Id){
    for(int i = 0; i < repeated.length(); i++){
        if(repeated[i].Id() == Id){
            repeated[i].incrementCount();
            repeated.move(i, frameSize - 1);
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

int leastCount(){
    int least = 0;

    for(int i = 1; i < frameSize - 1; i++){
        if(repeated[i].Count() < repeated[least].Count())
            least = i;

        repeated[least].decrementCount();
        repeated.move(least, frameSize);
        return repeated[frameSize].Id();
    }
}

```

signals:

```

void updatePageList(int changedFrameNo);

```

```
void updateFrameList(int changedFrameNo, int changedValue);
void updateResult(int faults, int hits);
```

```
private:
```

```
int frameSize;
QList<QObject*> frameList;
QList<QObject*> pageList;
QList<CountClass> repeated;
```

```
};
```

```
#endif // LFUPR_H
```

```
//lrupr.h
```

```
#ifndef LRUPR_H
```

```
#define LRUPR_H
```

```
#include <QThread>
```

```
#include "page.h"
```

```
class LruThread: public QObject{
    Q_OBJECT
```

```
public:
```

```
LruThread(QList<QObject*> PageList, int FrameSize, QObject *parent = nullptr)
    :QObject (parent){
    pageList.append(PageList);
    frameSize = FrameSize;
}
```

```
void calculate(){
```

```
    int faults = 0, hits = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < frameSize; i++)
        frameList.append(new Page(-1));
```

```
    int lIndex = 0;
```

```
    while(!pageList.isEmpty()){
        auto firstPage = qobject_cast<Page*>(pageList.takeFirst());
```

```
        int oindex = indexOf(firstPage);
        if(oindex > -1){
            displace(firstPage);
            emit updatePageList(oindex);
            QThread::msleep(500);
            hits++;
            emit updateFrameList(-1, firstPage->Id());
        }
```

```
        else{
            if(!tempFrameList.isEmpty() && tempFrameList.length() >= frameList.length())
                lIndex = indexOf(qobject_cast<Page*>(tempFrameList.takeFirst()));
```

```
        frameList.replace(lIndex, firstPage);
        tempFrameList.append(firstPage);
```

```

        emit updatePageList(lIndex);
        QThread::msleep(500);

        emit updateFrameList(lIndex, firstPage->Id());
        lIndex++;
        faults++;
    }

    emit updateResult(faults, hits);
    QThread::msleep(250);
}

}

void displace(Page *page){
    for(int i = 0; i < tempFrameList.length(); i++){
        if(page->Id() == (qobject_cast<Page*>(tempFrameList[i]))->Id()){
            tempFrameList.removeAt(i);
            break;
        }
    }
    tempFrameList.append(page);
}

int indexOf(Page *page){
    for(int i = 0 ; i < frameList.length(); i++){
        auto frame = qobject_cast<Page*>(frameList[i]);
        if(frame->Id() == page->Id())
            return i;
    }
    return -1;
}

signals:
    void updatePageList(int changedFrameNo);
    void updateFrameList(int changedFrameNo, int changedValue);
    void updateResult(int faults, int hits);

private:
    int frameSize;
    QList<QObject*> frameList;
    QList<QObject*> tempFrameList;
    QList<QObject*> pageList;
};

#endif // LRUPR_H

//mfupr.h

#ifndef MFUPR_H
#define MFUPR_H

```



```

#include <QThread>
#include "page.h"

class MfuThread: public QObject{
    Q_OBJECT

public:
    MfuThread(QList<QObject*> PageList, int FrameSize, QObject *parent = nullptr)
        :QObject (parent){
        pageList.append(PageList);
        frameSize = FrameSize;
    }

    void calculate(){
        int faults = 0, hits = 0;
        for(int i = 0; i < frameSize; i++)
            frameList.append(new Page(-1));

        for(int i = 0; i < frameSize; i++){
            auto firstPage = qobject_cast<Page*>(pageList.takeFirst());
            emit updatePageList(i);
            QThread::msleep(500);

            frameList.replace(i, firstPage);
            emit updateFrameList(i, firstPage->Id());

            emit updateResult(++faults, hits);
            QThread::msleep(250);
        }

        int counter = frameSize - 1;
        while(!pageList.isEmpty()){
            auto firstPage = qobject_cast<Page*>(pageList.takeFirst());
            emit updatePageList(counter);
            QThread::msleep(500);

            int con = contains(firstPage);
            if(con > -1){
                hits++;
                emit updateFrameList(-1, firstPage->Id());
                counter = con;
            }
            else{
                frameList.replace(counter, firstPage);
                emit updateFrameList(counter, firstPage->Id());
                faults++;
            }

            emit updateResult(faults, hits);
            QThread::msleep(250);
        }
    }
}

```

```

int contains(Page *page){
    for(int i = 0 ; i < frameList.length(); i++){
        auto frame = qobject_cast<Page*>(frameList[i]);
        if(frame->Id() == page->Id())
            return i;
    }
    return -1;
}

```

signals:

```

void updatePageList(int changedFrameNo);
void updateFrameList(int changedFrameNo, int changedValue);
void updateResult(int faults, int hits);

```

private:

```

int frameSize;
QList<QObject*> frameList;
QList<QObject*> pageList;
};#endif // MFUPR_H

```

//optimalpr.h

```

#ifndef OPTIMALPR_H
#define OPTIMALPR_H

```

```

#include <QThread>
#include "page.h"

```

```

class OptimalThread: public QObject{
    Q_OBJECT

```

public:

```

OptimalThread(QList<QObject*> PageList, int FrameSize, QObject *parent = nullptr)
    :QObject (parent){
    pageList.append(PageList);
    frameSize = FrameSize;
}

```

```

void calculate(){
    int faults = 0, hits = 0;
    for(int i = 0; i < frameSize; i++)
        frameList.append(new Page(-1));

    int counter = 0;
    while(!pageList.isEmpty()){
        auto firstPage = qobject_cast<Page*>(pageList.takeFirst());

        int lIndex = contains(firstPage);
        if(lIndex > -1){
            hits++;
            emit updatePageList(lIndex);
            QThread::msleep(500);
            emit updateFrameList(-1, firstPage->Id());
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else{
        lIndex = (counter < frameSize) ? counter++ : forLookFuture();
        frameList.replace(lIndex, firstPage);
        faults++;
        emit updatePageList(lIndex);
        QThread::msleep(500);
        emit updateFrameList(lIndex, firstPage->Id());
    }

    emit updateResult(faults, hits);
    QThread::msleep(250);
}
}

```

```

int contains(Page *page){
    for(int i = 0 ; i < frameList.length(); i++){
        auto frame = qobject_cast<Page*>(frameList[i]);
        if(frame->Id() == page->Id())
            return i;
    }
    return -1;
}

```

```

int forLookFuture(){
    //signed int nearOccurence = -1;
    int index = 0;
    for(int j = 0, nearOccurence = 0; j < frameSize; j++){
        auto frame = qobject_cast<Page*>(frameList[j]);
        if(frame->Id() != -1){
            int i;
            for(i = 0; i < pageList.length(); i++){
                auto page = qobject_cast<Page*>(pageList[i]);
                if(page->Id() == frame->Id()){
                    if(nearOccurence < i){
                        nearOccurence = i;
                        index = j;
                    }
                    break;
                }
            }
            if(i == pageList.length()){
                nearOccurence = i;
                index = j;
            }
        }
    }
    return index;
}

```

signals:

```

void updatePageList(int changedFrameNo);
void updateFrameList(int changedFrameNo, int changedValue);
void updateResult(int faults, int hits);

```

```

private:
    int frameSize;
    QList<QObject*> frameList;
    QList<QObject*> pageList;
};

```

```

#endif // OPTIMALPR_H

```

//DemandPaging.qml

```

import QtQuick 2.12
import QtQuick.Controls 2.5
import "../qml/CustomComponents"

Rectangle {
    id: demandPaging
    color: "transparent"

    Column{
        anchors.fill: parent
        spacing: 10
        anchors.margins: 10

        InputFrame{
            id: inputFrame
            width: parent.width
            anchors.horizontalCenter: parent.horizontalCenter
        }

        Row{
            width: parent.width
            height: (parent.height - inputFrame.height)*0.6 - 20
            spacing: 10

            AnimationFrame{
                id: animationFrame
                width: parent.width*0.75 - 10
                height: parent.height
            }

            ResultFrame{
                width: parent.width*0.25
                height: parent.height
            }
        }

        FrameHistory{
            id: frameList
            width: parent.width
            height: (parent.height - inputFrame.height)*0.4
            anchors.bottomMargin: 10
        }
    }
}

```

## Screenshots

### Before Solving

OS-Simulator

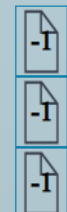

### Demand Paging Simulation

Select the algorithm to apply: First In First Served (FIFS)

Enter Frame Size: 3 Update

Enter Another Page: Add it

Start Reset



Page Faults Occurred  
0 with ratio 0.0

Page Hits Occurred  
0 with ratio 0.0

Of Total Pages Count  
8

### After Solving

OS-Simulator


### Demand Paging Simulation

Select the algorithm to apply: First In First Served (FIFS)

Enter Frame Size: 3 Update

Enter Another Page: Add it

Start Reset



Page Faults Occurred  
7 with ratio 0.88

Page Hits Occurred  
1 with ratio 0.13

Of Total Pages Count  
8

7	0	1	2	0	4	3	0
7	7	7	2	2	2	2	0
-1	0	0	0	0	4	4	4
-1	-1	1	1	1	3	3	3
F	F	F	F	H	F	F	F