2. Implement Warshall's algorithm using dynamic programming.

Modification: By using path matrix obtained detect the cycle in the graph.

```
#include<stdio.h>
void warshall(int a[10][10], int p[10][10],int n)
{
  int i,j,k;
  for(i=0;i< n;i++)
     for(j=0;j< n;j++)
     {
       p[i][j]=a[i][j];
  }
  for(k=0;k<n;k++)
     for(i=0;i<n;i++)
       for(j=0;j< n;j++)
          if(p[i][j]!=1 \&\& p[i][k]==1 \&\& p[k][j]==1)
          p[i][j]=1;
       }
     }
  }
}
int main()
  int a[10][10],p[10][10],n,i,j;
  printf("Enter number of vertices\n");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("Enter adjacency matrix\n");
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
     for(j=0;j< n;j++)
     scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
```

```
}
printf("adjacency matrix is: \n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
        printf("%d ",a[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
}
warshall(a,p,n);
printf("Path matrix is: \n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
        printf("%d ",p[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
}
return 0;</pre>
```

```
Enter number of vertices

4

Enter adjacency matrix
0 1 0 0
0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0
1 0 1 0
adjacency matrix is:
0 1 0 0
0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0
1 0 1 0
Path matrix is:
1 1 1 1
0 0 0 0 0
1 1 1 1
```

MODIFIED-

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int A[20][20],visited[20],count=0,n;
int seq[20],connected=1,acyclic=1;
void DFS();
void DFSearch(int cur);
```

```
int main()
 {
  int i,j;
  printf("\nEnter no of Vertices: ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("\nEnter the Adjacency Matrix(1/0):\n");
  for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
      for(j=1;j<=n;j++)
    scanf("%d",&A[i][j]);
  printf("\nThe Depth First Search Traversal:\n");
  DFS();
  for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
    printf("%c,%d\t",'a'+seq[i]-1,i);
  if(connected && acyclic) printf("\n\nlt is a Connected, Acyclic Graph!");
  if(!connected && acyclic) printf("\n\nlt is a Not-Connected, Acyclic Graph!");
  if(connected &&!acyclic) printf("\n\nGraph is a Connected, Cyclic Graph!");
  if(!connected && !acyclic) printf("\n\nlt is a Not-Connected, Cyclic Graph!");
  printf("\n\n");
  return 0;
 }
void DFS()
  {
  int i;
  for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
    if(!visited[i])
    if(i>1) connected=0;
    DFSearch(i);
        }
  }
void DFSearch(int cur)
  {
  int i,j;
  visited[cur]=++count;
```

```
Enter no of Vertices: 4

Enter the Adjacency Matrix(1/0):
0 1 0 0
0 0 0 1
0 0 0 0
1 0 1 0

The Depth First Search Traversal:
a,1 b,2 d,3 c,4

Graph is a Connected, Cyclic Graph!
```