

date: 26-03-25

Task 1:

Alm

~~Title~~: Conceptual design using ER model -
college slot booking and management
system

Tools required: <https://draw.io>

Step involved in creating ER Diagram

Step 1: Problem Understanding and
requirement analysis

- * Analyse real world application: college
slot booking and management system.
- * understanding domain: student, Dept
course, slot.

Step 2: Identify major entities

- * STUDENT
- * DEPARTMENT
- * COURSE
- * SLOT

Step 3: Entity Attributes.

- STUDENT: student-id (PK), name, email,
academic year.
- Department: dept-id (PK), dept-name
- course: course-id (PK), course-name,
credits-offered, pre-requisites, course-type
- Slot: slot-id (PK), slot-time, Instructor,
date, venue.

Output: Entity Relationship diagram that clearly shows:

- All identical entities with attributes
- All relationships with appropriate coordinates
- Foreign keys and primary keys marked appropriately

Step 4:

- A student has one dept
- One department has many courses
- A course has many slots
- One or more student chooses one slot

Step 5: Draw ER Diagram using draw.io

- * Open <https://draw.io>
- * Choose Blank diagram → click create
- * From left panel, drag the following:
 - Use rectangle for entities (Student, Dept)
 - Use ellipses for Attributes (Student-id, dept-id)
 - Use diamonds for relationships (has, books)
 - Connect using lines.
 - Use PK or underline to denote primary key
 - use labels such as (1:n), (m:n)

Step 6: Relationships :-

- Student (1) → (1) department
- Department (1) → has (M) courses
- Course (1) → has → (M) slots
- Student (M) → Books → (1) slot

| VEL TECH | |
|-------------------------|---|
| EX NO. | |
| PERFORMANCE (5) | 1 |
| RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5) | 5 |
| VIVA VOCE (5) | 5 |
| RECORD (5) | 5 |
| SIGN WITH DATE | |

Input: College Slot Management System
 Scenario user requirements (Student slot booking, faculty availability, Room scheduling, Time table management)

Database design rules (Entity-Attribute Relationships, Identification, normalisation, loss detection)

Result: This task helped us to understand the importance of conceptual design in database system using draw.io. We able to book real time slot into an ER diagram.

STUDENT

Student-id (PK)
email
name
academc year

DEPARTMENT

dept-id (PK)
dept-name

COURSE

course-name
course-id (PK)
credits offered
prerequisites
course-type

SLOT

Slot-id (PK)
Slot-type
Instructor
date

| TEST TECH | NO |
|-------------------------|----|
| PERFORMANCE (S) | |
| RESULT AND ANALYSIS (S) | |
| VIVA VOCE (S) | |
| RECORD (S) | |
| TOTAL (S) | |
| DATE | |

Task 1.2

Aim: Steps for converting the ER diagrams for table

- * Entity type b
 - * All single-valued attribute becomes column for table
 - * A key attribute of entity type represented by primary key
 - * The multivalued attribute is represented by separate value.
 - * Derived attribute represented by separate value.
 - * Composite attribute represented by composite
 - * Derived attributes are not considered in table
- using the values you convert ER diagram and assign mapping between tables.

| VEL TECH | |
|-------------------------|----|
| EX NO. | 1 |
| PERFORMANCE (5) | 5 |
| RESULT AND ANALYSIS (5) | 5 |
| VIVA VOCE (5) | 5 |
| RECORD (5) | 16 |
| TOTAL (20) | |
| SIGN WITH DATE | |

23/2/20

Result: Hence, the relationship model of College slot booking and management system using ER model was completely