#### SQL PRACTICAL ASSIGNMENT

Lab Activity 1: Create a table STUDENT with under mentioned structure by using SQL Statement:

StdID Number Primary Key
StdName Character (30) NOT NULL
Sex Character(6) Male or Female
Percentage Number
SClass Number
Sec Character
Stream Character(10) Science or Commerce
DOB Date Date of Birth

### **Output:**

```
mysql> create table student(stdId int (4) primary key,StdName varchar(30) not null, Sex varchar(10),Percentage decimal(5,2), sclass int, sec varchar(1), stream varchar(10), DOB date );
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.04 sec)
mysql> insert into student values (1001,'AKSHRA AGARWAL','FEMALE',70,11,'A','Science','10-11-1996');
ERROR 1292 (22007): Incorrect date value: '10-11-1996' for column 'DOB' at row 1
mysql> insert into student values (1002,'ANJANI SHARMA','FEMALE',75,11,'A','Commerce','1996-09-18');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into student values (1003,'ANSHUL SAXENA','MALE',78,11,'A','Commerce','1996-11-19');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into student values (1004,'AISHWARYA SINGH','FEMALE',79,11,'A','Commerce','1996-11-1');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
stdId	int	NO	PRI	NULL	 
StdName	varchar(30)	NO		NULL	i i
Sex	varchar(1)	YES		NULL	i i
Percentage	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	i i
sclass	int	YES		NULL	i i
sec	varchar(1)	YES		NULL	i i
stream	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	i i
DOB	date	YES		NULL	i i

**Step 2: Press Enter key to complete create table:** 

Step3: Insert records into STUDENTtable.

INSERT INTO Student VALUES (1001, 'AKSHRA AGARWAL,'FEMALE',70,11,'A', '10/11/1996');

Step4:As you press enter key after typing above statement,1 record will be stored into STUDENT table.

Step5: Similarly like step 3, enter other records of the following table.

#### **Output:**

tdId	StdName	Sex	Percentage	sclass	sec	stream	DOB
1002	ANJANI SHARMA	FEMALE	75.00	11	A	Commerce	1996-09-18
1003	ANSHUL SAXENA	MALE	78.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-11-19
1004	AISHWARYA SINGH	FEMALE	79.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-11-01
1005	AKRITI SAXENA	FEMALE	76.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-09-20
1006	KHUSHI AGARWAL	FEMALE	77.00	11	Α	Commerce	2003-09-14
1007	MAAHI AGARWAL	FEMALE	74.00	11	Α	Science	1997-04-21
1008	MITALI GUPTA	FEMALE	78.00	12	Α	Science	1997-11-26
1009	NIKUNJ AGARWAL	MALE	58.00	12	Α	Science	1997-07-12
1010	PARKHI	FEMALE	59.00	12	Α	Commerce	1997-12-20
1011	PRAKHAR TIWARI	MALE	43.00	12	Α	Science	1997-04-22
1012	PRAGHAV GANGWAR	MALE	58.00	12	Α	Commerce	1997-12-21
1013	SAHIL SARASWAT	MALE	57.00	12	Α	Commerce	1997-08-13
1014	HARSH AGARWAL	MALE	58.00	11	Α	Science	1996-08-28
1015	SWATI MISHRA	FEMALE	98.00	11	Α	Science	2003-08-28
1016	HARSHIT KUMAR	MALE	98.00	11	В	Science	2003-05-22
1017	JAHANVI KAPOOR	MALE	65.00	11	В	Science	1997-01-10
1018	SHUTI MISHRA	MALE	66.00	11	C	Commerce	1996-01-10
1019	SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL	MALE	85.00	11	C	Commerce	2007-08-22
1020	TANI RASTOGI	FEMALE	75.00	11	C	Commerce	1998-01-15
1021	TANISHK GUPTA	MALE	55.00	12	C	Science	1998-04-11
1022	TANMAY AGARWAL	MALE	57.00	11	C	Commerce	1998-06-28
1023	YASH SAXENA	MALE	79.00	11	C	Science	1998-03-13
1024	YASH DUBEY	MALE	85.00	12	C	Commerce	1998-03-03

Lab Activity 2: Open school database, then select student table and use following SQL statements.

TYPE THE STATEMENT, PRESS ENTER AND NOTE THE OUTPUT 1 To display all the records form STUDENT table. SELECT \* FROM student;

2. To display only name and date of birth from the table STUDENT.

**SELECT StdName, DOB FROM student;** 

## Output:

stdName	DOB
ANJANI SHARMA	1996-09-18
ANSHUL SAXENA	1996-11-19
AISHWARYA SINGH	1996-11-01
AKRITI SAXENA KHUSHI AGARWAL	1996-09-20
MAAHI AGARWAL	2003-09-14   1997-04-21
MITALI GUPTA	1997-04-21
NIKUNJ AGARWAL	1997-07-12
PARKHI	1997-12-20
PRAKHAR TIWARI	1997-04-22
PRAGHAV GANGWAR	1997-12-21
SAHIL SARASWAT	1997-08-13
HARSH AGARWAL	1996-08-28
SWATI MISHRA	2003-08-28
HARSHIT KUMAR	2003-05-22
JAHANVI KAPOOR	1997-01-10
SHUTI MISHRA	1996-01-10
SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL	2007-08-22
TANI RASTOGI	1998-01-15
TANISHK GUPTA	1998-04-11
TANMAY AGARWAL	1998-06-28
YASH SAXENA	1998-03-13
YASH DUBEY	1998-03-03

3. To display all students record where percentage is greater of equal to 80 FROM student table.

## **SELECT \* FROM student WHERE percentage >= 80;**

tdId   StdName	Sex	Percentage	sclass	sec	stream	DOB
1015   SWATI MISHRA	FEMALE	98.00	11	A	Science	2003-08-28
1016   HARSHIT KUMAR	MALE	98.00	11	B	Science	2003-05-22
1019   SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL	MALE	85.00	11	C	Commerce	2007-08-22
1024   YASH DUBEY	MALE	85.00	12		Commerce	1998-03-03

4. To display student name, stream and percentage where percentage of student is more than 80

## SELECT StdName, Stream, Percentage WHERE percentage > 80; Output:

mysql> select stdName,stre	eam,Percenta	age from student where percentage >	80;
stdName	stream	Percentage	
+   SWATI MISHRA   HARSHIT KUMAR   SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL   YASH DUBEY	Science Science Commerce Commerce	98.00 98.00 85.00 85.00	
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)		·+	

5. To display all records of science students whose percentage is more than 75 form student table.

SELECT \* FORM student WHERE stream = 'Science' AND percentage > 75;

## Output:

	elect*from studer					,	
stdId		Sex	Percentage	sclass	sec	stream	DOB
1008 1015 1016 1023	MITALI GUPTA SWATI MISHRA HARSHIT KUMAR YASH SAXENA	FEMALE FEMALE MALE MALE	78.00 98.00 98.00 79.00	12 11 11 11	A   A   B   C	Science   Science   Science   Science	1997-11-26     2003-08-28     2003-05-22     1998-03-13
rows in	set (0.00 sec)	+	+		+	+	++

Lab Activity 3: Open school database, then select student table and use following SQL statements.

TYPE THE STATEMENT, PRESS ENTER AND NOTE THE OUTPUT

1. To display the STUDENT table structure.

**DESCRIBE Student**;

#### **Output:**

```
mysql> describe student;
                        | Null | Key | Default | Extra
 Field
           Type
 stdId
           int
                        NO
                              | PRI | NULL
            varchar(30)
 StdName
                                    NULL
           varchar(10)
 Sex
                         YES
                                    NULL
 Percentage | decimal(5,2)
                         YES
                                   NULL
 sclass
           int
                         YES
                                   NULL
 sec
            varchar(1)
                         YES
                                    NULL
           | varchar(10)
                         YES
                                    NULL
 stream
 DOB
           date
                        YES
                                   NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2. To add a column (FIELD)in the STUDENT table, for example TeacherID as VARCHAR(20);

**ALTER TABLE Student ADD TeacherID VARCHAR(20)**;

#### **Output:**

```
mysql> alter table student add teacherID varchar(20);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> describe student;
                          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
 Field
            Type
            int
 stdId
                           NO
                                  PRI | NULL
            varchar(30)
varchar(10)
                          NO
 StdName
                                        NULL
                           YES
                                        NULL
 Sex
 Percentage | decimal(5,2)
                           YES
                                        NULL
            int
                           YES
                                        NULL
 sclass
 sec
             varchar(1)
                          YES
                                        NULL
            varchar(10)
                           YES
                                        NULL
 stream
 DOB
             date
                           YES
                                        NULL
                          YES
 teacherID | varchar(20)
                                       NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

# 3. Type the statement DESC Student;

Press enter key, now note the difference in table structure.

Field	+   Туре	+   Null	Key	Default	Extra
stdId	+   int	+   NO	PRI	   NULL	
StdName	varchar(30)	NO		NULL	
Sex	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
Percentage	decimal(5,2)	YES		NULL	i
sclass	int	YES		NULL	i i
sec	varchar(1)	YES		NULL	i i
stream	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	ĺ
DOB	date	YES		NULL	
teacherID	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	

4. Type the statement and press enter key, note the new field that you have added as TeacherID

## **SELECT \* FROM student;**

tdId	StdName	Sex	Percentage	sclass	sec	stream	DOB	teacherID
 1002	+   ANJANI SHARMA	+   FEMALE	+   75.00	11	+   А	+   Commerce	+   1996-09-18	+   NULL
1002	ANSHUL SAXENA	MALE	78.00	11	A	Commerce	1996-11-19	NULL
1003	AISHWARYA SINGH	FEMALE	79.00	11	A	Commerce	1996-11-01	NULL
1005	AKRITI SAXENA	FEMALE	76.00	11	A	Commerce	1996-09-20	NULL
1005	KHUSHI AGARWAL	FEMALE	77.00	11	Ä	Commerce	2003-09-14	NULL
1007	MAAHI AGARWAL	FEMALE	74.00	11	A	Science	1997-04-21	NULL
1008	MITALI GUPTA	FEMALE	78.00	12	A	Science	1997-11-26	NULL
1009	NIKUNJ AGARWAL	MALE	58.00	12	A	Science	1997-07-12	NULL
1010	PARKHI	FEMALE	59.00	12	A	Commerce	1997-12-20	NULL
1011	PRAKHAR TIWARI	MALE	43.00	12	A	Science	1997-04-22	NULL
1012	PRAGHAV GANGWAR	MALE	58.00	12	A	Commerce	1997-12-21	NULL
1013	SAHIL SARASWAT	MALE	57.00	12	A	Commerce	1997-08-13	NULL
1014	HARSH AGARWAL	MALE	58.00	11	A	Science	1996-08-28	NULL
1015	SWATI MISHRA	FEMALE	98.00	11	A	Science	2003-08-28	NULL
1016	HARSHIT KUMAR	MALE	98.00	11	В	Science	2003-05-22	NULL
1017	JAHANVI KAPOOR	MALE	65.00	11	В	Science	1997-01-10	NULL
1018	SHUTI MISHRA	MALE	66.00	11	С	Commerce	1996-01-10	NULL
1019	SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL	MALE	85.00	11	С	Commerce	2007-08-22	NULL
1020	TANI RASTOGI	FEMALE	75.00	11	С	Commerce	1998-01-15	NULL
1021	TANISHK GUPTA	MALE	55.00	12	С	Science	1998-04-11	NULL
1022	TANMAY AGARWAL	MALE	57.00	11	С	Commerce	1998-06-28	NULL
1023	YASH SAXENA	MALE	79.00	11	С	Science	1998-03-13	NULL
1024	YASH DUBEY	MALE	85.00	12	C	Commerce	1998-03-03	NULL

5. To modify the TeacherID data type form character to integer.

66

## ALTER TABLE Student MODIFY TeacherID INTEGER; DESC Student;

## **SELECT \* FROM student;**

```
mysql> alter table student modify teacherID integer;
Query OK, 23 rows affected (0.09 sec)
Records: 23 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> describe student;
 Field
                          | Null | Key | Default | Extra
           Type
            int
 stdId
                          NO
                                 | PRI | NULL
 StdName
             varchar(30)
                            NO
                                        NULL
 Sex
             varchar(10)
                            YES
                                        NULL
 Percentage | decimal(5,2)
                           YES
                                        NULL
 sclass
             int
                           YES
                                        NULL
             varchar(1)
                            YES
                                        NULL
 sec
                                        NULL
 stream
             varchar(10)
                           YES
             date
 DOB
                            YES
                                        NULL
                           YES
 teacherID | int
                                        NULL
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

tdId	StdName	Sex	Percentage	sclass	sec	stream	DOB	teacherID
1002	ANJANI SHARMA	FEMALE	75.00	11	A	Commerce	1996-09-18	NULL
1003	ANSHUL SAXENA	MALE	78.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-11-19	NULL
1004	AISHWARYA SINGH	FEMALE	79.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-11-01	NULL
1005	AKRITI SAXENA	FEMALE	76.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-09-20	NULL
1006	KHUSHI AGARWAL	FEMALE	77.00	11	A	Commerce	2003-09-14	NULL
1007	MAAHI AGARWAL	FEMALE	74.00	11	Α	Science	1997-04-21	NULL
1008	MITALI GUPTA	FEMALE	78.00	12	Α	Science	1997-11-26	NULL
1009	NIKUNJ AGARWAL	MALE	58.00	12	A	Science	1997-07-12	NULL
1010	PARKHI	FEMALE	59.00	12	Α	Commerce	1997-12-20	NULL
1011	PRAKHAR TIWARI	MALE	43.00	12	Α	Science	1997-04-22	NULL
1012	PRAGHAV GANGWAR	MALE	58.00	12	A	Commerce	1997-12-21	NULL
1013	SAHIL SARASWAT	MALE	57.00	12	A	Commerce	1997-08-13	NULL
1014	HARSH AGARWAL	MALE	58.00	11	A	Science	1996-08-28	NULL
1015	SWATI MISHRA	FEMALE	98.00	11	Α	Science	2003-08-28	NULL
1016	HARSHIT KUMAR	MALE	98.00	11	В	Science	2003-05-22	NULL
1017	JAHANVI KAPOOR	MALE	65.00	11	В	Science	1997-01-10	NULL
1018	SHUTI MISHRA	MALE	66.00	11	C	Commerce	1996-01-10	NULL
1019	SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL	MALE	85.00	11	C	Commerce	2007-08-22	NULL
1020	TANI RASTOGI	FEMALE	75.00	11	C	Commerce	1998-01-15	NULL
1021	TANISHK GUPTA	MALE	55.00	12	C	Science	1998-04-11	NULL
1022	TANMAY AGARWAL	MALE	57.00	11	C	Commerce	1998-06-28	NULL
1023	YASH SAXENA	MALE	79.00	11	C	Science	1998-03-13	NULL
1024	YASH DUBEY	MALE	85.00	12	C	Commerce	1998-03-03	NULL

### Lab Activity 4

1. To Drop (Delete) a field form a table. For e.g you wantto delete TeacherID field.

### **ALTER TABLE Student DROP TeacherID**;

```
mysql> alter table Student drop teacherID;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

2. To subtract 5 form all students percentage and display name and percentage.

## **SELECT** name, percentage - 5 FROM Student;

mysql> select StdName,Per	centage-5 from student;
StdName	Percentage-5
StdName +	Percentage-5
TANTSHK GOPTA   TANMAY AGARWAL   YASH SAXENA   YASH DUBEY	50.00     52.00     74.00     80.00
+23 rows in set (0.00 sec)	·

3. Using column alise for example we wantto display StdName as Student Name and DOB as Date of Birth

then the statement will be.

SELECT StdName AS "Student Name", DOB As "Date of Birth" FROM Student;

mysql> select stdName as	"student name", DOB as "Date Of Birth" from student;
student name	Date Of Birth
ANJANI SHARMA	1996-09-18
ANSHUL SAXENA	1996-11-19
AISHWARYA SINGH	1996-11-01
AKRITI SAXENA	1996-09-20
KHUSHI AGARWAL	2003-09-14
MAAHI AGARWAL	1997-04-21
	1997-11-26
NIKUNJ AGARWAL	
PARKHI	1997-12-20
	1997-04-22
PRAGHAV GANGWAR	1997-12-21
SAHIL SARASWAT	1997-08-13
HARSH AGARWAL	1996-08-28
HARSH AGARWAL   SWATI MISHRA	2003-08-28
HARSHIT KUMAR	2003-05-22
JAHANVI KAPOOR	1997-01-10
	1996-01-10
SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL	2007-08-22
TANI RASTOGI	1998-01-15
TANISHK GUPTA	1998-04-11
TANMAY AGARWAL	1998-06-28
	1998-03-13
YASH DUBEY	1998-03-03
+	++
23 rows in set (0.00 sec)	

4. Display the name of all students whose stream is not Science

SELECT StdNameFROMstudent WHERE Stream<>'Science';

```
mysql> select stdName from student where stream <>'science';
 stdName
ANJANI SHARMA
 ANSHUL SAXENA
 AISHWARYA SINGH
 AKRITI SAXENA
 KHUSHI AGARWAL
 PARKHI
 PRAGHAV GANGWAR
 SAHIL SARASWAT
 SHUTI MISHRA
 SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL
 TANI RASTOGI
 TANMAY AGARWAL
 YASH DUBEY
13 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

5. Display all name and percentage where percentage is between 60 and 80

SELECT StdName, percentage FROM student WHERE percentage >=60 AND percentage <=80;

#### Lab Activity 5:

1.TochangeastudentnamefromSWATIMISHRAtoSWATIVERMAwhoseStdIDis1014andalsoc hange percentage 86.

UPDATE Student SET StdName = 'SWATI VERMA', percentage = 86 WHERE StdId = 1014;

```
mysql> update student set stdName='SWATI VERMA',percentage=86 where stdID= 1015;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

2. To delete the records form student table where Stdld is 1016. DELETE FROM Student WHERE StdID = 1016;

mysql> delete from student where stdID = 1016; Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

stdId	StdName	Sex	Percentage	sclass	sec	stream	DOB
1002	ANJANI SHARMA	FEMALE	75.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-09-18
1003	ANSHUL SAXENA	MALE	78.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-11-19
1004	AISHWARYA SINGH	FEMALE	79.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-11-01
1005	AKRITI SAXENA	FEMALE	76.00	11	Α	Commerce	1996-09-20
1006	KHUSHI AGARWAL	FEMALE	77.00	11	Α	Commerce	2003-09-14
1007	MAAHI AGARWAL	FEMALE	74.00	11	Α	Science	1997-04-21
1008	MITALI GUPTA	FEMALE	78.00	12	Α	Science	1997-11-26
1009	NIKUNJ AGARWAL	MALE	58.00	12	Α	Science	1997-07-12
1010	PARKHI	FEMALE	59.00	12	Α	Commerce	1997-12-20
1011	PRAKHAR TIWARI	MALE	43.00	12	Α	Science	1997-04-22
1012	PRAGHAV GANGWAR	MALE	58.00	12	Α	Commerce	1997-12-21
1013	SAHIL SARASWAT	MALE	57.00	12	Α	Commerce	1997-08-13
1014	HARSH AGARWAL	MALE	58.00	11	Α	Science	1996-08-28
1015	SWATI VERMA	FEMALE	86.00	11	Α	Science	2003-08-28
1017	JAHANVI KAPOOR	MALE	65.00	11	В	Science	1997-01-10
1018	SHUTI MISHRA	MALE	66.00	11	C	Commerce	1996-01-10
1019	SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL	MALE	85.00	11	C	Commerce	2007-08-22
1020	TANI RASTOGI	FEMALE	75.00	11	C	Commerce	1998-01-15
1021	TANISHK GUPTA	MALE	55.00	12	C	Science	1998-04-11
1022	TANMAY AGARWAL	MALE	57.00	11	C	Commerce	1998-06-28
1023	YASH SAXENA	MALE	79.00	11	C	Science	1998-03-13
1024	YASH DUBEY	MALE	85.00	12	C	Commerce	1998-03-03

3. Type the following SQL statement and note the output.

```
SELECT * FROM Student WHERE StdName LIKE 'G_';
SELECT * FROM Student WHERE StdName='G';
SELECT * FROM Student WHERE StdName LIKE 'G%';
SELECT * WHERE Student WHERE StdName='%G%';
```

```
mysql> select * from student where stdName like 'G ';
Empty set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from student where stdName like 'G';
Empty set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from student where stdName like 'G%';
impty set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from student where stdName like '%G%';
                                Sex
 stdId | StdName
                                         | Percentage | sclass | sec | stream | DOB
  1004 | AISHWARYA SINGH
                                 FEMALE
                                                79.00
                                                            11 | A
                                                                       | Commerce | 1996-11-01
                                 FEMALE
  1006
       KHUSHI AGARWAL
                                                77.00
                                                                       | Commerce | 2003-09-14
        MAAHI AGARWAL
                                 FEMALE
                                                                      | Science | 1997-04-21
| Science | 1997-11-26
| Science | 1997-07-12
  1007
                                                74.00
                                                            12 | A
12 | A
        MITALI GUPTA
                                                78.00
  1008
                                  FEMALE
         NIKUNJ AGARWAL
  1009
                                 MALE
                                                58.00
                                                            12 A
  1012
         PRAGHAV GANGWAR
                                 MALE
                                                58.00
                                                                                   1997-12-21
                                                                        Commerce
        HARSH AGARWAL
  1014
                                  MALE
                                                58.00
                                                            11
                                                                        Science
                                                                                   1996-08-28
       SURYANSH KUMAR AGARWAL | MALE
  1019
                                                85.00
                                                            11 | C
                                                                       Commerce
                                                                                   2007-08-22
                                                75.00
                                                                        Commerce | 1998-01-15
  1020
       | TANI RASTOGI
                                  FEMALE
                                                            11 | C
  1021
         TANISHK GUPTA
                                  MALE
                                                55.00
                                                               l c
                                                                                   1998-04-11
                                                                        Science
  1022 | TANMAY AGARWAL
                                                            11 | C
                                MALE
                                                57.00
                                                                       | Commerce | 1998-06-28
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

4. Display all the streams in student table.

#### **SELECT DISTINCT Stream FROM Student;**

## 5. Note the output of the following statement.

## SELECT StdName, Sex, Stream FROM Student WHERE percentage BETWEEN 70 AND 80;

mysql> select stdName,Sex,stream from student where Percentage between 70 and 80;							
stdName	Sex	stream					
ANJANI SHARMA     ANSHUL SAXENA     AISHWARYA SINGH	FEMALE MALE FEMALE	 Commerce   Commerce   Commerce					
AKRITI SAXENA   KHUSHI AGARWAL   MAAHI AGARWAL   MITALI GUPTA	FEMALE FEMALE FEMALE FEMALE	Commerce   Commerce   Science   Science					
TANI RASTOGI   YASH SAXENA   9 rows in set (0.00		Commerce   Science   +					