Data Structures in Java

Lecture 2 – Programming Fundamentals

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BT-4: Criminal Cupbearers

An evil king has 1000 bottles of wine. A neighboring queen plots to kill the bad king, and sends a servant to poison the wine. The king's guards catch the servant after he has only poisoned one bottle. The guards don't know which bottle was poisoned, but they do know that the poison is so potent that even if it was diluted 1,000,000 times, it would still be fatal. Furthermore, the effects of the poison take one month to surface. The king decides he will get some of his prisoners in his vast dungeons to drink the wine. Rather than using 1000 prisoners each assigned to a particular bottle, this king knows that he needs to murder no more than 10 prisoners to figure out what bottle is poisoned, and will still be able to drink the rest of the wine in 5 weeks time. How does he pull this off?

Why binary number system?

- We humans use a decimal, or base-10, numbering system, presumably because people have 10 fingers
- Early computers were designed around the decimal numbering system. This approach made the creation of computer logic capabilities unnecessarily complex and did not make efficient use of resources. (For example, 10 vacuum tubes were needed to represent one decimal digit.)
- To deal with the basic electronic states of on and off, Von Neumann suggested using the binary numbering system

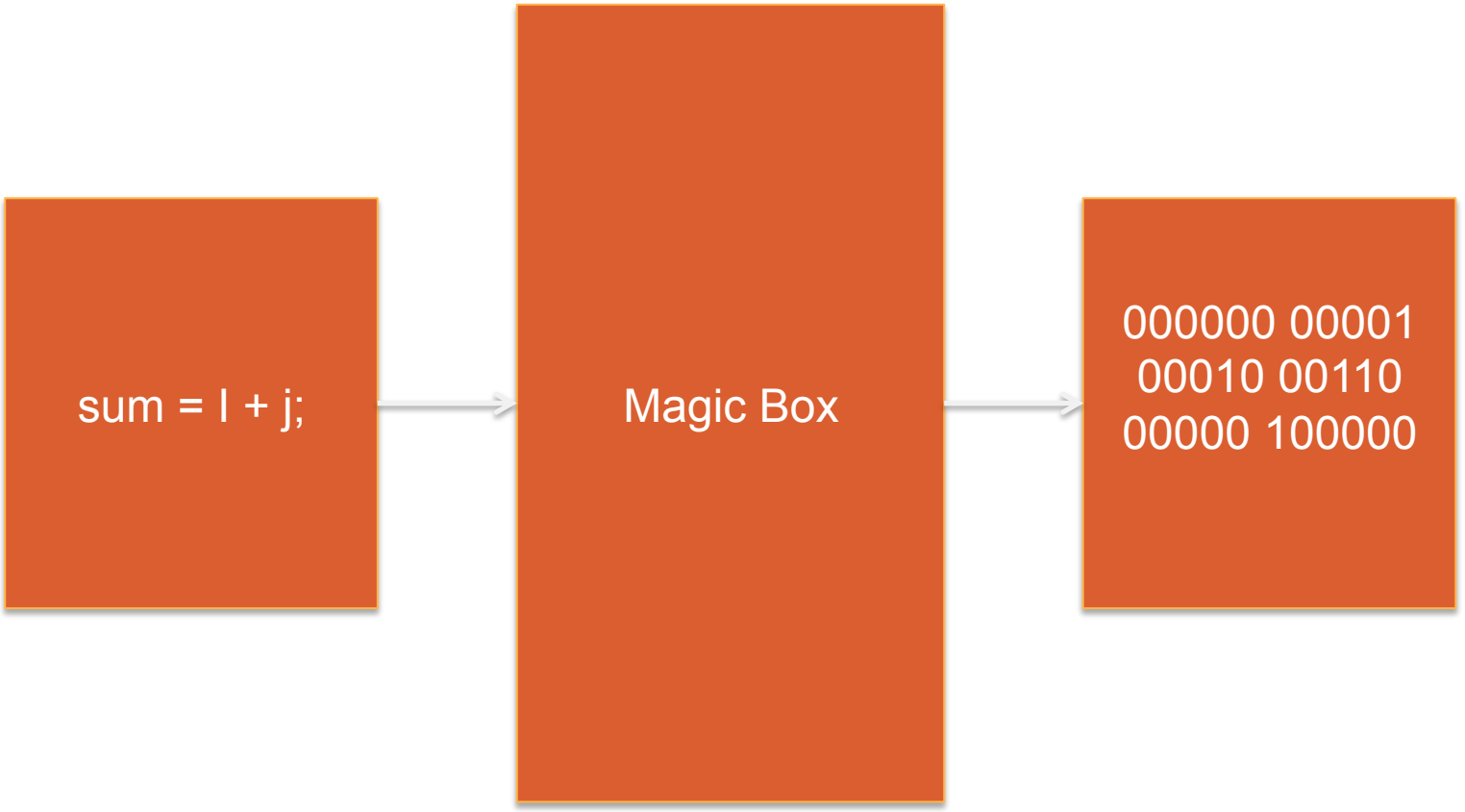
What is binary number system

- The binary, or base-2, numbering system is based on the same principles as the decimal, or base-10, numbering system, with which we are already familiar
- Bit(Binary Digit) is the basic unit. It can have only one of two values (0 or 1), and may therefore be physically implemented with a two-state device.
- Bits are commonly stored and manipulated in groups generally referred as Byte (group of 8 bits)
- Number of bits effect accuracy of result and also limits the size of numbers manipulated by computer.

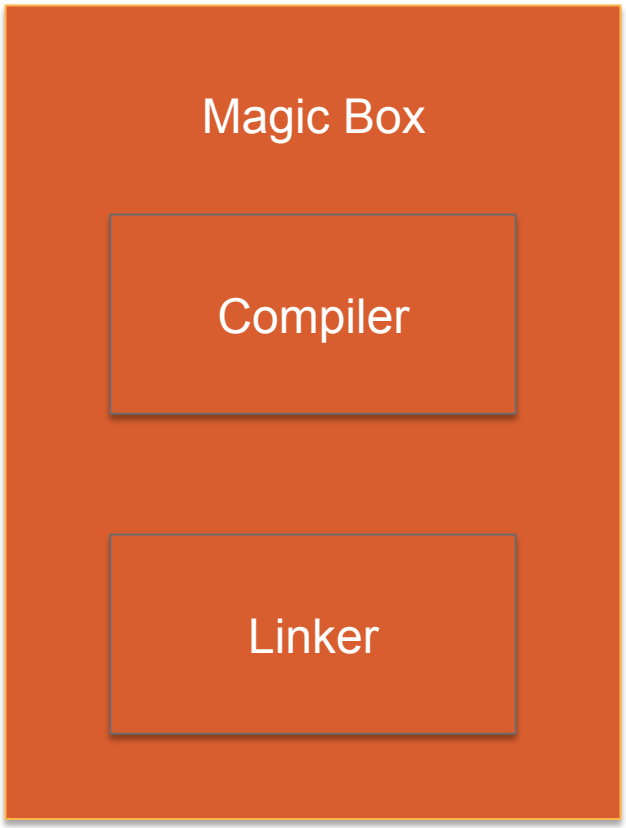
Other Number Systems

- Hexadecimal Number System (base 16)
- Octal Number System (base 8)

How do we work with High Level?



Components of Magic Box



Java Virtual Machine

Assignment Doubts ?

Eclipse ?

Time to write Hello World !!

Print table of Fahrenheit to Celsius

Print the following table for Fahrenheit to Celsius using Formula C = (5/9)(F – 32)

```
0     -17
20    -6
40    4
60    15
80    26
100   37
120   48
140   60
160   71
180   82
200   93
220   104
240   115
260   126
280   137
300   148
```

Time for more Brain Teasers!

Change Code to take User Input

Lets do these problems

1. Find min and max out of n numbers
2. Check if a number is prime
3. Write code to print the following pattern

    1
    2 3
    4 5 6
    7 8 9 10

Your Turn !

1. Print all Fibonacci number less than N
2. Find all prime numbers between 2 to N
3. Write code to print the following pattern

```
    1
   232
  34543
 4567654
567898765
```

BT – 5: Circular Jail Cell

There is a circular jail with 100 cells numbered 1-100. Each cell has an inmate and the door is locked. One night the jailor gets drunk and starts running around the jail in circles. In his first round he opens each door. In his second round he visits every 2nd door (2,4,6---) and shuts the door. In the 3rd round he visits every 3rd door (3,6,9---) and if the door is shut he opens it, if it is open he shuts it. This continues for 100 rounds (i.e. 4,8,12 ---; 5,10,15 ---; ---; 49,98 etc.) and exhausted the jailor falls down. **How many prisoners found their doors open after 100 rounds?**