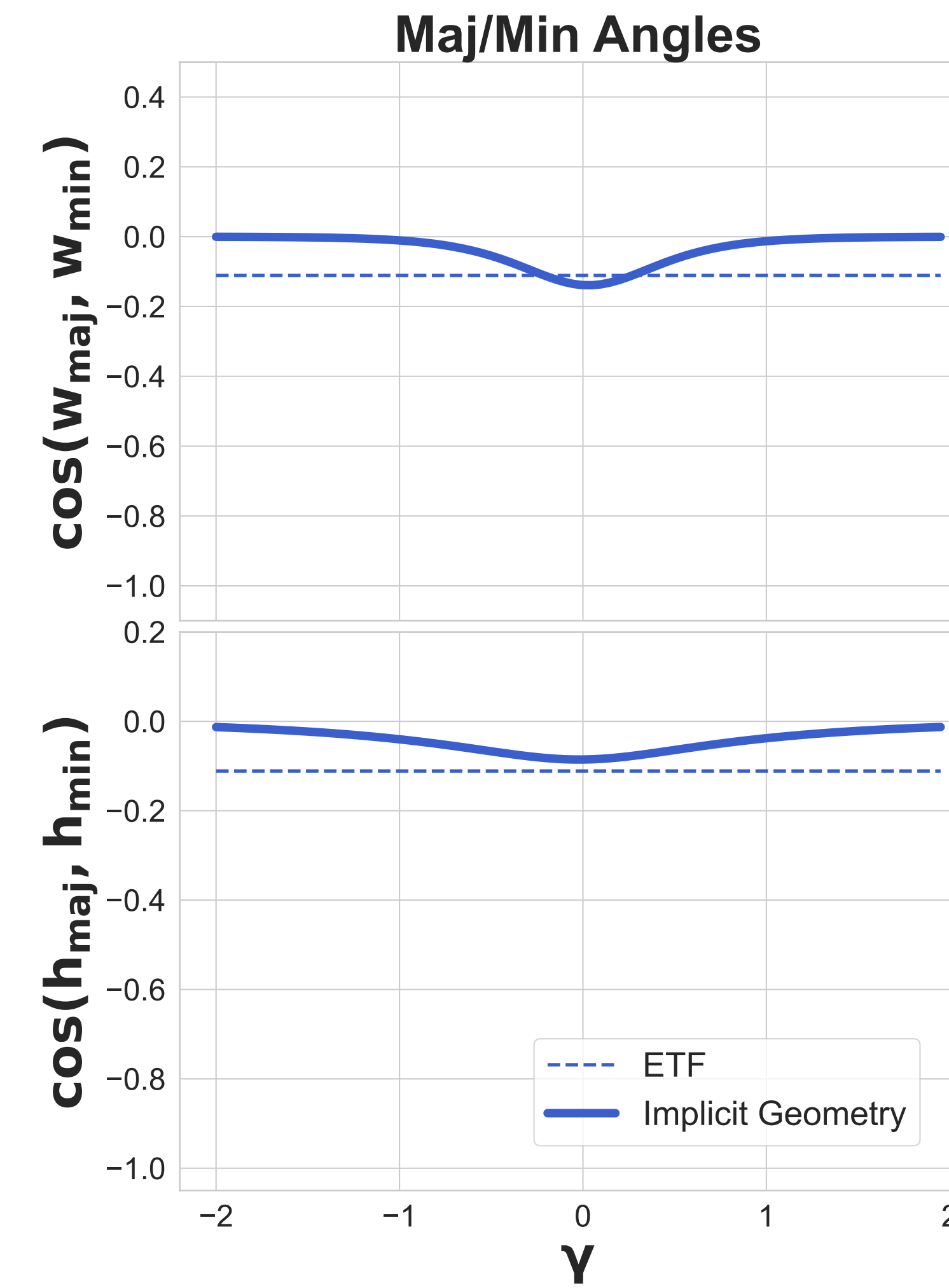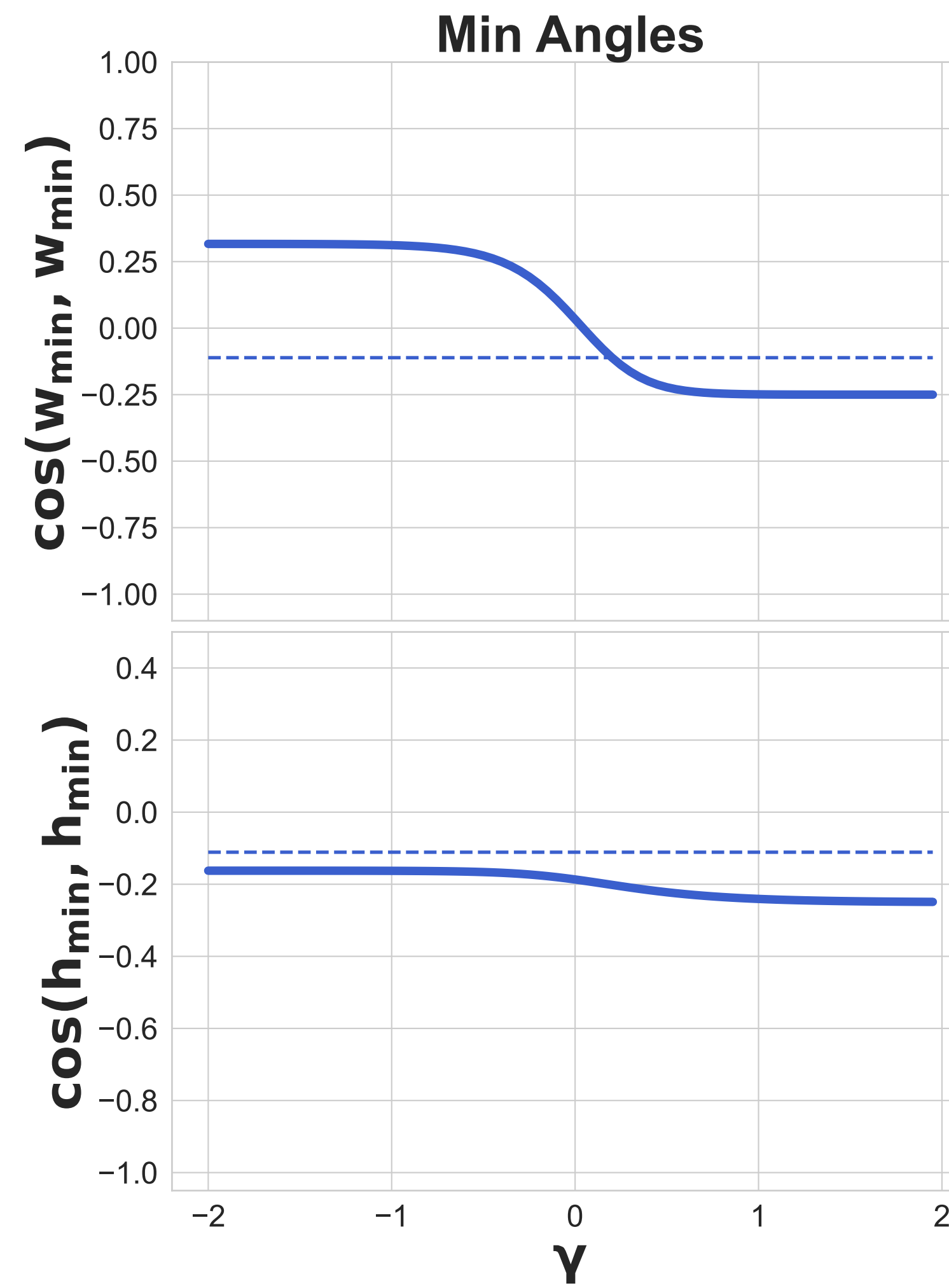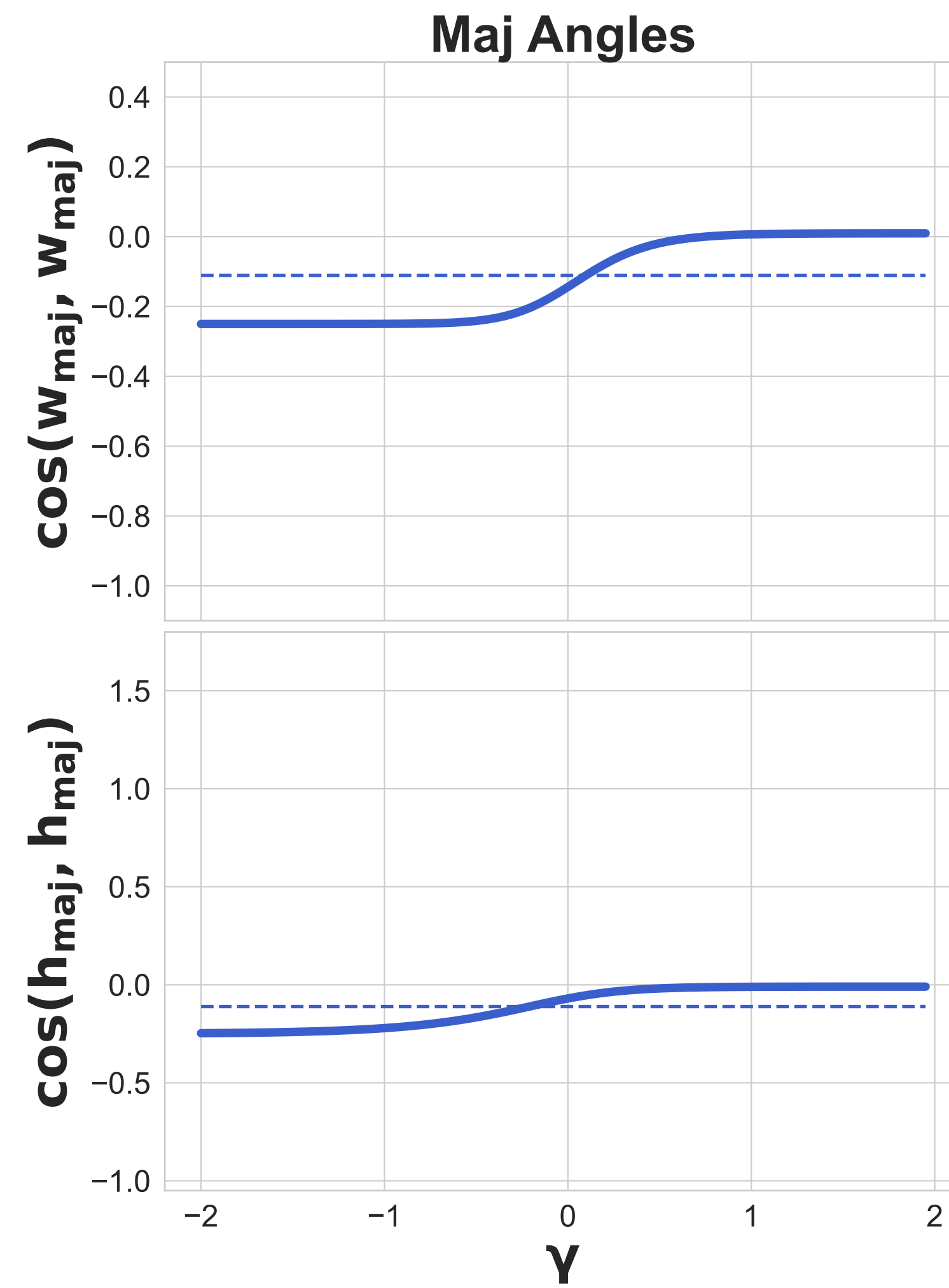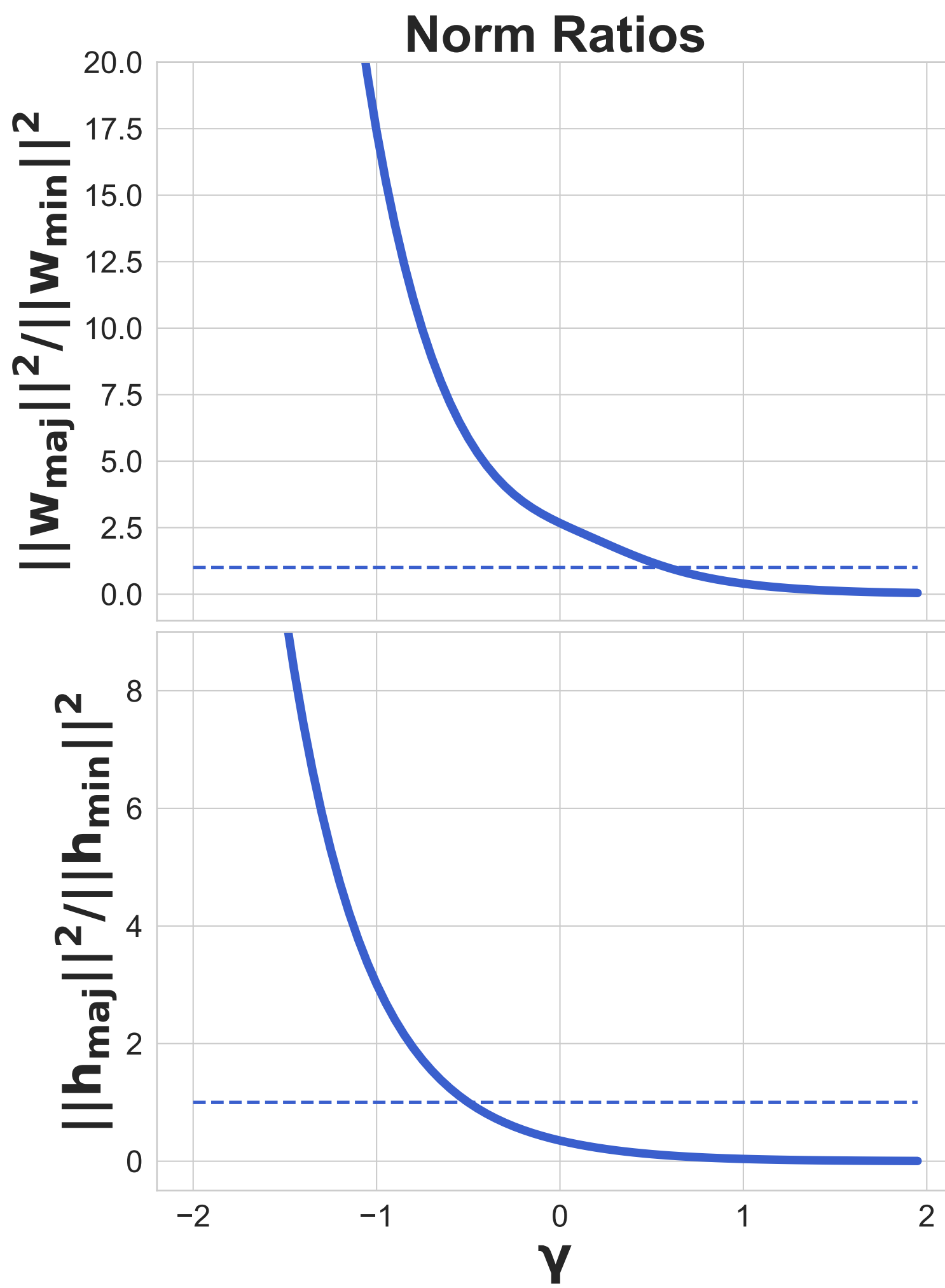CDT Loss